Covenant’s motto, “In all things Christ preeminent,” is based on the apostle Paul’s letter to the Colossian church, in which he reminds young believers of Jesus Christ’s central and exalted role in relationship to the created order: “He is the image of the invisible God, the firstborn of all creation. For by him all things were created, in heaven and on earth, visible and invisible, whether thrones or dominions or rulers or authorities - all things were created through him and for him. And he is before all things, and in him all things hold together. And he is the head of the body, the church. He is the beginning, the firstborn from the dead, that in everything he might be preeminent.” (Colossians 1:15-18) Jesus Christ’s status as the firstborn of all creation is the foundation of Covenant’s educational mission, as the College seeks as a community of learning to know and celebrate his preeminence in all dimensions of existence.

There is a long tradition in Western academia of higher educational institutions being represented graphically by a shield bearing heraldic insignia associated with the institution. Covenant’s new icon is also a shield, indicating the College’s close affinity with the best aspects of the Western higher academic tradition. However, while other colleges employ a simple shield shape, Covenant’s logo is distinctive, unique to the College.

In the left half of the shield lies an iconographic thistle. Used as a logo from the earliest days of the College, the thistle has a much longer history as the national symbol of Scotland. In the College’s context, the thistle points to the distinctly Scottish heritage of Presbyterianism. But for the Scots themselves it is a reminder of the legendary day in 1263 when the invading Vikings of King Haakon IV stepped on the prickly spurs and cried out in pain, thus alerting the sleeping Scots to their presence. The Norsemen would never rule over or attack the Scots again.

Offset in the right-hand side of the shield is a swatch of Covenant tartan. Many academic shields contain some sort of symmetrical chevron, cross, or division. Covenant, in keeping with that tradition, employs a chevron in its shield. But, as was the case with the shield’s shape, this element strays from the bounds of Western tradition to emphasize again Covenant’s distinct character. The swatch of plaid used for the chevron is derived from the Clergy tartan worn in the eighteenth and nineteenth centuries by Scottish pastors and employed by the College in various uses since its founding.
Contents

Introductory Information
Important Dates .................................................................4
Calendar ..............................................................................4
The Purpose Statement of Covenant College .......................6
General Information ...........................................................7
Disclaimer ............................................................................7
Accreditation ...................................................................7
Costs ................................................................................7
Room and Board ...............................................................8

Fees and Expenses
Traditional Undergraduate Tuition and Fees Rates ..............8
Residential Fees .................................................................8
Non-Board Dining Plans ....................................................8
Miscellaneous Fees ..........................................................8
Music Fees .........................................................................9
Insurance ............................................................................9
Refund of Financial Aid and Expenses ...............................9
Involuntary Withdrawal or Suspension ................................10
Leave of Absence ...............................................................10

Admissions
Application for Admission ................................................10
Admission from a Secondary School ...................................11
Admission of Transfer Students .........................................11
Admission of International Students ..................................11
Readmission ......................................................................12
Admission Status ..............................................................12
Confirmation of Acceptance ..............................................12
Disability Accommodation ..............................................12
Advanced Placement, International Baccalaureate and
College-Level Examination Credits ..................................12,15-17
Covenant Placement Testing Program ..............................13
Dual Enrollment of High School Students .........................13
Special Students ...............................................................13
Transient Students ...........................................................13
Covenant Fellows Program ...............................................14

Financial Aid
Financial Aid Purpose Statement .....................................18
Veterans’ Benefits ............................................................18
Satisfactory Academic Progress Policy ..............................18

Student Development
Covenant College and Diversity .........................................19
Office of Academic Support ...............................................20
Career Development Services/Academic Internships ..........20

Registration
Orientation ........................................................................20
Registration Regulations ....................................................20
Course Load ........................................................................20
Dropping or Changing Courses .........................................21
Withdrawal from the College .............................................21
Privacy Rights of Students ................................................21
Library Resources ............................................................21

Academic Information
Academic Program ...........................................................22
Participation in Commencement Exercises .......................23
Graduation Requirements for Master of Education Degree ....23
Graduation Requirements for Baccalaureate Degrees
(On-Campus Programs) ....................................................23
Core Curriculum for Bachelor of Arts Degrees ..................24
Core and Distribution Requirements for Baccalaureate
Degrees (Traditional Undergraduate Programs) .................24
Major and Minor Programs .................................................26
Senior Integration Paper .....................................................26
Planning for Completion of Major Work ............................27
Graduation Requirements for B.S., Adult Degree Completion Program ..................................................28
Graduation Requirements for Associate Degrees ...............29
Core Curriculum for Associates Degrees ............................29
Institutional Assessment .....................................................29
Summer Offerings .............................................................30
Correspondence Studies ....................................................30
Off-Campus Studies ........................................................30
Practicums and Internships ...............................................33
Independent Study ............................................................34
Private Study ......................................................................34
Army ROTC Program .........................................................34
Credit Awarded by Examination .......................................35
Credit and Grading System ...............................................35
Extended Time for Testing ...............................................36
Military Call to Active Duty ..............................................37
Proficiency in Writing .......................................................37
Classification of Students ..................................................37
Academic Probation ..........................................................37
Eligibility for Extracurricular Activities .............................38
Academic Suspension and Readmission Requirements ........38
Involuntary Withdrawal/Leave of Absence .........................38
Class Absence and Tardiness .............................................39
Scholastic Honors .............................................................39
Bachelor of Arts Programs and Course Descriptions..........39
Core and General Education Courses.................40
Accounting.................................................56
Art ......................................................................41
Biblical and Theological Studies..........................44
Biblical Languages..............................................46
Biology ................................................................93
Business ..........................................................56
Chemistry .........................................................60
Church Music ......................................................112
Coaching ...........................................................126
Community Development .....................................66
Computer Information Systems ............................63
Computer Sciences ...........................................63
Economics and Community Development .............66
Education ..........................................................72
Engineering .......................................................82
English .............................................................84
Finance ............................................................56
Foreign Language ...............................................91
French .............................................................92
German ...........................................................93
Greek ..............................................................95
Health Professions ...........................................53
Hebrew ............................................................95
History ............................................................96
Interdisciplinary Studies .....................................102
Interpersonal Counseling ....................................139
Law .................................................................131
Maclellan Scholars Program ................................107
Marketing ........................................................60
Mathematics .....................................................108
Medicine ........................................................131
Missions ..........................................................45
Music ...............................................................111
Natural Science ...............................................119
Nursing ............................................................132
Organ ...............................................................112

Bachelor of Science Programs and Course Descriptions
Early Childhood Education (BSECE) .....................141
Organizational Management (BSOM-Quest) .............148

Faculty .............................................................152
Board of Trustees ...............................................157
History of Covenant College ...............................157
History of Carter Hall .........................................158
College Hymn .....................................................158
**Important Dates**

**November 1**
*Financial aid priority deadline (spring applicants only)

**December 1**
Enrollment Deposit due for spring applicants

**December 1**
*Maclellan, Wilberforce, Leadership, Donaldson Memorial Science, Community Development, Emerging Artist, Future Teachers, Business, and Computer Science Scholarship applications deadline. Admission file must also be complete.

**January**
Financial aid requirements for the next academic year are posted on the Covenant Website. (Important: file U.S. tax returns early)

**January-May**
Enrollment Deposit due based on date of acceptance and financial aid award. Pre-registration order for the fall and next spring semesters are determined by the deposit date.

**March 1**
Priority deadline for scholarships. Please complete the FAFSA annually.

**March/April**
Enrollment deposit for current students due before pre-registering for the fall term. (refundable as a payment to the student account before June 1; see Refund section)

**May**
Pre-registration, housing, and other forms are completed online by deposited new students.

**July**
Housing assignments made

*If the deadline falls on a weekend, materials will be accepted through 8:00AM Monday morning.

---

**Calendar**

**Fall Semester 2008**

**August 22**
Freshmen and transfer students arrive

**August 22-27**
New student orientation

**August 26**
Residence halls open for returning students; meal plan begins Wednesday 8/27 at 5:00 p.m.

**August 28**
First day of classes and registration. Opening Convocation 11:00 a.m.

**August 29**
Last day to register without incurring a late registration fee

**September 4**
Last day to make schedule changes without incurring a fee

**September 11**
Last day to add a course and last day to drop a course without assignment of a “W”

**September 17**
Constitution Day Speaker – (all classes meet according to normal schedule)

**September 24**
Day of Prayer – No day classes, night classes meet beginning after 5:00 p.m.

**September 25**
Graduation Applications due for December 2008 and May 2009 grads.

**October 2-4**
Campus Preview Weekend

**October 9-10**
Board of Trustees meeting

**October 10-11**
Homecoming Weekend

**October 18-22**
Fall break

**Oct 28-Nov 14**
Pre-registration for spring semester

**November 3**
Last day to drop a course with a “W” or change to or from Pass/Fail

**November 24**
Last day to drop a class with “WP” or “WF”

**November 26-30**
Thanksgiving break

**December 4-6**
Madrigal dinners

**December 10**
Last day of classes

**December 11-12**
Reading/Snow Days – may be used for class meetings depending upon college closings

**December 15-18**
Final examinations; meal plan concludes Thursday 12/18 at 7:00 p.m.

**December 19**
Residence halls close 12:00 noon

---

*If the deadline falls on a weekend, materials will be accepted through 8:00AM Monday morning.*
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Event Details</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Spring Semester 2009</strong></td>
<td><strong>May Term 2009</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>January TBA</td>
<td>New student orientation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>January 11</td>
<td>Residence halls open for returning students at 2:00 p.m.; meal plan begins Monday 1/12 at 5:00 p.m.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>January 13</td>
<td>First day of classes and registration.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>January 14</td>
<td>Last day to register without incurring a late registration fee</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>January 20</td>
<td>Last day to make schedule changes without incurring a fee.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>January 22-24</td>
<td>Scholarship Weekend</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>January 27</td>
<td>Last day to add a course and last day to drop a course without assignment of a “W.”</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>February 10</td>
<td>Day of Prayer – No day classes, night classes meet beginning after 5:00 p.m.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>March 1</td>
<td>Submit 09-10 FAFSA application online to meet priority deadline.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>March 7-15</td>
<td>Spring Break</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>March 19-20</td>
<td>Board of Trustees meeting – dates to be finalized by the Board.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>March 19-Apr 10</td>
<td>Pre-registration for fall semester; enrollment deposit due before pre-registering; refundable before June 1.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>March 26</td>
<td>Last day to drop a course with a “W” or change to or from Pass/Fail.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>March 26-28</td>
<td>Campus Preview Weekend</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>March 31</td>
<td>Assessment Day – no day classes; night classes meet beginning after 5:00 p.m. Students required to participate for accreditation review.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>April 4</td>
<td>Last day to drop a class with a “WP” or “WF.”</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>April 10-13</td>
<td>Easter Break - no classes on Good Friday or Monday; meal plans resumes Monday 4/13 at 5:00 p.m.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>April 28</td>
<td>Last day of classes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>April 29-30</td>
<td>Reading/Snow Days – may be used for class meetings depending upon college closings.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May 1-6</td>
<td>Final examinations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May 9</td>
<td>Commencement 10:00 a.m.; meal plan ends at 1:30 p.m.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May 9</td>
<td>Residence halls close at 5:00 p.m.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
The Purpose Statement of Covenant College

Covenant College is a Christ-centered institution of higher education, emphasizing liberal arts, operated by a Board of Trustees elected by the General Assembly of the Presbyterian Church in America, and exists to provide post-secondary educational services to the denomination and the wider public.

The College is committed to the Bible as the Word of God written, and accepts as its most adequate and comprehensive interpretation the summary contained in the Westminster Confession of Faith and Catechisms.

The focus of Covenant College is found in its motto, based on Colossians 1:18 “In All Things...Christ Preeminent.” Acknowledging Christ preeminent as the creator of all things, as the redeemer of people fallen into sin, as the touchstone of all truth, and as the sovereign ruler over all areas of life, the College strives to discern and to unfold the implications of His preeminence in all things. To serve this end, we seek to appropriate the mind of Christ as the biblical perspective from which we characterize and respond to reality. In attempting to make such a biblically-grounded frame of reference explicit and operative, we are committed to excellence in academic inquiry, and we seek to define all areas of the College’s structure and program according to this understanding of our purpose.

We seek to implement our purpose in view of our belief that all human beings are created in the image of God and are, therefore, spiritual, moral, social beings who think, act, value, and exercise dominion. Because we are called to reflect in finite ways what God is infinitely, we attempt to institute programs designed to offer all students the opportunity to discover and give expression to their potential in each facet of their redeemed humanness.

With these commitments in mind, we seek to work together as a college community, responsibly striving, corporately and personally, to accomplish the following general aims in every area of life:

(1) to see creation as the handiwork of God and to study it with wonder and respect;
(2) to acknowledge the fallen nature of ourselves and of the rest of creation and to respond, in view of the renewal that begins with Christ’s redemption, by seeking to bring every thought and act into obedience to Him;
(3) to reclaim the creation for God and to redirect it to the service of God and humankind, receiving the many valuable insights into the structure of reality provided by the good hand of God through thinkers in every age, and seeking to interpret and re-form such insights according to the Scriptures;
(4) to see learning as a continuous process and vocation;
(5) to endeavor to think scripturally about culture so as to glorify God and promote true human advancement.

As an educational institution, Covenant College specifically seeks to provide educational services from a Reformed perspective to the students who enroll. While the traditional undergraduate, on-campus programs remain the primary focus of the College, we recognize that the College has a significant role to fulfill in the education of students in non-traditional categories.

Traditional Students
Students in traditional on-campus programs are expected to become active participants in fulfilling the general aims just outlined. It is the College’s purpose to help these students make significant progress toward maturity in the following areas:

(1) Identity in Christ
A Covenant student should be a person who is united with Christ and committed to Him. This union and commitment should lead to an understanding both of one’s sin and of one’s significance as a person redeemed by Christ, resulting in a growing awareness of purpose. This awareness of purpose should facilitate the development of goals, priorities, and practices that foster spiritual effectiveness and well-being, including the emotional, social, physical, and intellectual aspects of the individual students.

(2) Biblical frame of reference
Students should be acquiring the ability to orient their lives by a perspective based on scriptural revelation. For realization of this goal the following are important:

a. Scriptural knowledge
Students should be acquiring a working knowledge of the Scriptures, rejoicing in their promises and allowing them to direct their thoughts and actions in every area of life.

b. Academic inquiry
Students should be acquiring a broad appreciation of the various aspects of creation, becoming familiar with valid methods of inquiry into each area of study. Each student should be acquiring some depth in one or two academic disciplines.

c. Analytical skills
Students should be acquiring the capacity for incisive, critical and logical thinking.

d. Communication skills
Students should be acquiring the ability to communicate ideas clearly in both speaking and writing.

(3) Service that is Christ-like

a. Students should be assuming responsibilities within a local congregation as well as in the
community of all believers. This implies demonstrating a positive influence on others while at the same time accepting their loving concern.

b. Students should be assuming responsibilities in society as servants of God. This involves a total life-calling to fulfill one’s covenantal responsibilities as succinctly summarized in Genesis 1:28 and Matthew 28:18-20, including not only the student’s specific vocation, but all other activities as well.

**Non-Traditional Students**

Although students in some adult non-traditional programs are not required by the College to make a profession of faith, they do participate in accomplishing the general aims outlined in this statement. Faculty members in such programs will teach from the Christian educational perspective of the College in hope that all students will embrace the insights and instruction that arise from the foundation of this mission statement. It is understood that non-believing students may not find their identity in Christ, but they will hear the gospel clearly proclaimed; they may not embrace the truth of the Bible, but they will be instructed within a biblical frame of reference; and they may not submit to Christ, but they will be encouraged in sacrificial service. Although no students will be coerced to express beliefs they do not hold, our hope is that the gospel so presented will bring students to a place of fully embracing the truth that frames their instruction.

**General Information**

Covenant College is the Christian, liberal arts college of the Presbyterian Church in America and is committed to Jesus Christ and His Kingdom. Covenant seeks to help its students understand more fully the scriptural implications of Christ’s preeminence as they study the natural creation, cultivate the arts and produce sound societal relationships in business, home, school and state. To accomplish these ends, Covenant bases its academic program on the Bible, the written Word of God.

Covenant College does not discriminate on the basis of race, age, color, national origin, or handicap. In accordance with the creedal commitment and ecclesiastical order of its sponsoring denomination, Covenant College regards men and women to be of equal value in the sight of God, created by God with distinctive roles as described in the Bible.

**Disclaimer**

The College reserves the right to add and withdraw courses and major programs, and otherwise alter the content of the curriculum announced here. Many courses listed in the catalog are offered on alternate years. The schedule of classes in any given semester will be available on Banner prior to registration. Students are aided in their academic pursuits by a variety of resources including faculty advisors, the Banner Web Degree Evaluation system, and the Office of Records. Students are encouraged to work with their faculty advisor and other resources to outline a curricular schedule, by term, that will plan the completion of the core, major and elective hours required to earn the minimum of 126 hours required for a bachelor’s degree. Students are ultimately responsible for following academic policies and procedures, meeting college deadlines, monitoring progress to meet degree requirements, and knowing and completing all the requirements of the program in which they are enrolled (see department sections).

Although most administrative information in this catalog applies to all programs of Covenant College, the majority of the content in this undergraduate catalog applies to the traditional undergraduate programs. The non-traditional programs, which include the Master of Education, Bachelor of Science in Early Childhood Education (BSECE), and Bachelor of Science in Organizational Management (BSOM-Quest), are described herein. Handbooks containing the policies and procedures of the non-traditional programs are available from the individual departments.

**Accreditation**

Covenant College is accredited by the Commission on Colleges of the Southern Association of Colleges and Schools (1866 Southern Lane, Decatur, GA, 30033-4097, phone 404.679.4501, Website www.sacsoc.org) to award associate’s, bachelor’s, and master’s degrees. For more information concerning accreditation, please contact the Office of Academic Affairs.

NOTICE: Covenant College operates in compliance with the official complaint policy of the Commission on Colleges of the Southern Association of Colleges and Schools as revised and approved June 1995. All written complaints from students concerning the status of the College with respect to its standing with the Commission on Colleges or allegations of significant non-compliance with the Criteria for Accreditation may be forwarded to the Southern Association of Colleges and Schools, Commission on Colleges, at the above address.

**Costs**

It is the desire of Covenant College, within the limits of its available funds, to offer its Christian educational opportunities to all who qualify for admission, regardless of individual economic circumstances. Over ninety-percent of the student body receive financial aid—either in scholarships, grants, loans or work study.

The cost of an education at Covenant is only partly covered by tuition charges; the balance is paid from
contributes made by friends and alumni of the College. Because of increasing costs, the Covenant College Board of Trustees reserves the right to make changes at any time in the tuition charges and other general and special fees.

All account balances are due in full at the start of the semester. Covenant allows for payments to be made over a semester. Any amount remaining after each monthly due date will have a finance charge added. To avoid late payments, students should check their account balance online. Accounts must be fully paid each semester before a student can register for a subsequent semester, view grades or receive a transcript. Students with prior semester account balances on January 2nd and August 1st may be removed from their residence hall assignment and their class schedule for the subsequent semester. Account balances with no payment activity for one year are sent to a collection agency and the collection fee is added to the balance.

To help students understand all of the financial resources that are available to them, students with account balances greater than $1,500 will be prevented from preregistering for the subsequent term unless a plan is in place (e.g. monthly payment arrangement, pending loan disbursements). Students may not realize they are eligible for low interest loans with deferred payments and/or deferred interest, work study jobs or additional hours with an existing work study position. These options may provide alternatives to higher interest rate programs and avoid having to make quick arrangements to clear the account balance at the end of the term.

A specific listing of fees and expenses is printed on the following page and posted on the Covenant website.

Room and Board

All freshmen, sophomores, and juniors must live in the residence halls unless specifically excused by the Dean of Students. Seniors in good standing with the College may live off-campus. Questions about off-campus privileges should be directed to the Office of Student Development.

Meals are served beginning the day residence halls open through final examinations, with the exception of the official college breaks as noted with the college calendar. Board provides resident students access to the dining facilities through their ScotsCard (college ID) during open hours.

Students will be notified prior to move-in of the earliest date in which they can occupy their rooms. Students enrolled in EDU 495-498. Teaching Practicum or cooperative programs with other higher education institutions will follow the calendar of the school to which they are assigned for their student teaching or enrolled, and may be eligible for a Room and Board credit through the ScotsCard Services Office. Students will provide their own meals during dates when food service is not scheduled with the campus dining plans.

Fees and Expenses

2008-2009 Traditional Undergraduate Tuition and Fees Rates

| Tuition - per term (12-18 credits) | $11,800 |
| Tuition - per term (1-11 hours) - per credit | $985 |
| Tuition - per term (19+ hours) - per credit | $655 |
| Tuition - May Term, independent study or correspondence - per credit | $330 |
| Tuition - Web-based courses - per credit | $985 |

Application fee (per completed application) $35
Enrollment deposit (applied to balance) $300
New Student Orientation Fee $715
Continuing Student Fee (if greater than 6 hours) $360
Technology Fee (if 6 or less hours) $75

Residential Fees – Room & Board

| 6-person room (per term) | $2,900 |
| 5-person room (per term) | $3,035 |
| 4-person room (per term) | $3,175 |
| 3-person room (per term) | $3,315 |
| 2-person room (per term) | $3,450 |
| 1-person room (per term) | $3,595 |

Apartments (per resident; 3-4 residents per apartment) $1,145
(Board plan is not included in Apartment price and may be purchased separately)

Non-Board Dining Plans

| 160 Plan | $1,290 |
| 80 Plan | $705 |

For assistance or more information see the ScotsCard Services Office (www.covenant.edu/student/scotscard)

Miscellaneous Fees

| Late registration | $100 |
| Course change fee – per course change | $15 |
| Graduation fee (assessed upon earning 90 hours, paid once) | $115 |
| Health insurance fee, See Student Development (required for non-U.S. citizens) |
| Parking fee: Please see Parking Regulations Manual about parking fees and regulations. This manual is handed out to students when registering vehicles, and it is also available online at scots.covenant.edu under Safety and Security. |

Course fees in various areas see course descriptions
In addition to the above fees, the student may also want to consider estimated expenses for books and supplies ($500), transportation ($325), and personal expenses ($325) to determine a total budget for the semester. These costs are only estimates and will vary depending on courses taken, the distance from the College, and personal spending habits.

**Music Fees**

Private instruction for lessons required for a major or minor:
- One 25 minute lesson weekly, per term $275
- One 50 minute lesson weekly, per term $550

Private instruction not required for a major or minor:
- One 25 minute lesson weekly, per term $375
- One 50 minute lesson weekly, per term $650

Accompanist fee: $60 or $120

Consult the Music Department.

**Insurance**

A student medical insurance program is available to all students. Details on coverage and cost are available upon request from the Priesthill Health and Counseling Center. All students participating in the College’s intercollegiate athletic program are required to have their own primary medical insurance. Students are also covered by the intercollegiate athletic medical insurance program which is a secondary insurance coverage. Non-U.S. citizens must participate in the student medical insurance program. U.S. citizens may elect to participate at their own discretion.

**Refund of Financial Aid and Expenses**

**Financial Aid**

Refunds are calculated by the Business Office when a student formally withdraws from the College through the Office of Records, a student leaves the College without notice, or does not return from an approved leave of absence. The refund of all financial aid resources and the return of Title IV funds is based on the amount of time spent in academic attendance and has no relationship to the student’s incurred institutional charges. The return of all funds is the same for both a student-initiated withdrawal and an involuntary withdrawal or suspension. A pro rata federal schedule is used to determine the percentage refund at the time of withdrawal up through the completion of the 60 percent point in a term. After the 60 percent point, a student has earned 100 percent of the Title IV funds. The refund percentage for tuition, fees, room and board are noted below.

The effective withdrawal date of a student who withdraws from the College through the Office of Records will be the date on which the student begins the withdrawal process, either orally in writing, or the last date of attendance at an academically-related activity (e.g. attendance in class, lab, study groups, advising sessions, submission of quizzes, exams, lab work). In cases where a student is unable to visit the office, the effective date will be the date the student makes known their intent to withdraw.

When a student leaves the College without notice, faculty will be contacted to determine the last date of academically-related activity. Since attendance is not required to be taken by all instructors, the College will also look at other evidence of campus activities (e.g. activity dates of the campus ID card for library access and meals) to help determine an effective date for both Title IV and institutional refund purposes. If an effective date cannot be accurately determined, the midpoint of the term will be used as the effective date. A different effective date may be used for refund purposes of institutional funds and expenses compared to Title IV funds (e.g. when there are differences between the date the withdrawal was initiated compared to when the student completed the process and vacates campus).

This refund policy is in compliance with Department of Education Title IV requirements. Federal financial aid refund percentages are calculated based on formulas published by and software received from the Department of Education.

**Semester Tuition**

For all educational programs (traditional on-campus fall, spring and May terms, adult degree completion terms, and Master of Education), the federal Title IV pro rata schedule is used. This schedule provides for a pro rata refund during the first 60 percent of the term. No tuition refund will be granted during the remainder of the term. After the last day to add a class, no tuition will be refunded as a result of a load adjustment reducing a student from full-time to less than 12 hours, or from over 18 hours reduced to a full-time tuition rate range. A student who is dismissed for disciplinary reasons forfeits the right to a refund of tuition and fees.

Example: If a term is 100 days long and the student withdraws on the 20th day, 20 percent of the term has been completed resulting in an 80 percent reduction of the tuition and financial aid. If the student was billed for tuition of $10,000 and received financial aid of $6,000, the tuition would be reduced by $8,000 and financial aid reduced by $4,800. This will leave an $800 tuition charge that is still the responsibility of the student. Other charges will apply as stated in this section on refunds.

**Fees**

Mandatory fees, course fees and/or lab fees are not refundable.
**Room and Board**
During the first seven calendar days of the term, an 88 percent refund of room and board fees will be returned. **Room and board will not be refunded after the first week of classes.** In the event of medical emergencies, room charges will be reviewed on an individual basis. A student must participate in the College meal plan if living in the residence hall.

**Enrollment Deposit**
The enrollment deposit for a continuing student is required before pre-registering for fall classes, and is refundable before June 1 with the approval of the Office of Records. Any refund approved will be transferred as a payment to the student account. Should the payment create a credit balance on the student account, the student may request a credit balance refund check be issued.

**Involuntary Withdrawal or Suspension**
A student who is dismissed for disciplinary reasons forfeits the right to a refund of tuition and fees. Conditions for which a student may be suspended are outlined under Academic Suspension and in the Student Handbook regarding the Standards of Conduct.

**Leave of Absence**
An approved Leave of Absence (LOA) is a temporary interruption in the student’s program of study, most often to take advantage of an opportunity for academic enrichment. The student must petition for an LOA in writing to the Director of Experiential Studies at least three weeks before the beginning of the term of LOA. The petition must include the reason for the student’s request, with a reasonable expectation that the student will return from the LOA to continue the educational program. An LOA must not exceed a total of 180 days in any 12-month period. If a student is a Title IV loan recipient, prior to granting an LOA the Financial Aid Office can explain the effects that the student’s failure to return from an LOA may have on the student loan repayment term, including the expiration of the student’s grace period. A loan exit interview will be required.

While on LOA, a student retains “in-school status” for federal loan deferment eligibility. A student may choose to maintain Covenant Email and network access by paying the off-campus Technology Fee or by placing a non-refundable enrollment deposit for the returning semester which will then apply as a payment toward that term. An enrollment deposit will be required before being permitted to pre-register for the returning term.

However, if a student does not return from an LOA, the student’s grace period begins the date the student began the LOA. Please contact the Office of Records with any questions.

**Admissions**
Covenant College seeks to attract students who give evidence of those qualities of mind and purpose which are essential in a Christian liberal arts education and whose personal qualifications give assurance that they will be responsible and contributing members of the College community. Applicants for on-campus programs are required to submit a written, credible profession of faith in Jesus Christ as their Savior and Lord. Students unable to express faith in Christ, who are children of the covenant, will be considered for admission after submitting a letter explaining their desire to attend a Christ-centered college.

Requirements for admission to external degree programs for working adults are listed under the Organizational Management section.

Covenant College is authorized under federal law to enroll non-immigrant alien (international) students. Covenant is also approved for the training of ex-service personnel under public laws, and the College meets the criteria established by the United States Office of Education for listing in its higher education directory. The teacher education programs of Covenant College are approved by the State of Georgia Department of Education.

**Application for Admission**
To begin the application process, the candidate should apply online (www.covenant.edu) or print an application from our website and submit the following: completed and signed Application for Admission, $35 non-refundable application fee, Christian testimony, official high school transcript, minimum GPA of 2.50, a combined SAT score of at least 1000 (sum of the critical reading and math section scores) or composite ACT score of at least 21, the Admission Academic Reference Form, and the Admission Church Reference Form. If the applicant does not meet minimum academic requirements, the following additional information will be required to be evaluated by the Admissions Committee: a graded essay from within the last year, and an essay on a topic provided by the Admissions Office. Transfer students must also submit an official transcript from each post-secondary school attended. Note: Covenant’s code numbers are 6124 for the SAT and 3951 for the ACT.

Covenant accepts admissions and financial aid applications on a rolling basis. (Refer to the Financial Aid Handbook for procedures for earlier awards in the fall.) For priority consideration, please submit applications before March 1. Once the entering class is full, accepted applicants will be placed on a waiting list. All inquiries or application
Admission from a Secondary School

A candidate for admission should be a graduate of an approved secondary school or homeschool by the time he or she enters Covenant. The candidate should have at least sixteen units, each representing one year of satisfactory work in a subject. It is recommended that the units be distributed as follows:

- English ................................................................. 4
- Mathematics (algebra, trigonometry, geometry) ..................... 3
- One foreign language * .............................................. 2
- History and Social Studies ............................................. 2
- Natural Science ......................................................... 2
- Electives ................................................................ 3 or 4
* Although not required, two or three (2-3) units of one foreign language are recommended.

Homeschooled candidates must present a transcript of work completed including the following for each course: high school year of study, course title, length of course (i.e., semester or year), and grade. Admission will be considered on a case-by-case basis, with special consideration given to SAT/ACT scores and the distribution of courses. A “Guidelines for Homeschooled Students” brochure is available from the Admissions Office or on our Website at http://www.covenant.edu/admissions/trad/adm/home.hs_guidelines.php.

Since the College’s primary objective is to obtain evidence that a student is prepared to satisfactorily complete college work, the Admissions Committee is willing to consider the applications of students whose preparations may vary from the usual pattern. For instance, students may be admitted if they have equivalent education representing a normal four-year course of study, provided they present above-average marks and SAT/ACT scores. Candidates who attain a satisfactory score on the General Education Development (GED) Test may also be admitted.

Admission of Transfer Students

In addition to the items listed in the Application for Admission, transfer candidates must have a cumulative grade point average of 2.00 on college-level courses (excluding developmental courses).

An official transcript must be submitted for each institution attended by a student. All coursework will be entered on Covenant’s transcript with transfer credit being awarded only for college-level courses completed with a letter grade of “C-“ or better from regionally accredited or other approved programs. The transfer of credit whether into or out of Covenant College, is at the discretion of the receiving institution and an institution’s accreditation does not guarantee transferability. Transfer coursework will be evaluated in terms of level, content, quality, comparability, and degree program relevance by the appropriate academic department at Covenant. Normally, a maximum of 70 semester hours may be transferred from a regionally accredited two-year program or other approved programs.

Courses with a grade of Pass, Credit, or any code other than a standard letter grade will not be accepted unless the sending institution’s policy to issue that grade would require the equivalent of a “C-“ or better. Courses may not be accepted for transfer with a similar title or content if the content will be duplicated in a Covenant course. A transfer candidate may be excused from certain required courses for which he or she has had equivalent general subject matter. This may require the consent of a professor in the parallel academic area at Covenant. The Dean of Records is the initial contact regarding transfer courses. The Dean may request a college catalog, college URL, or course syllabus to determine if a course is equivalent to a Covenant course or requirement.

To become eligible for graduation from Covenant, a transfer student must complete a minimum of 32 semester hours at Covenant. A student’s institutional grade-point-average is computed only on courses completed at Covenant. To be eligible for academic honors upon graduation, a student must complete a minimum of 60 semester hours at Covenant College.

Admission of International Students

In addition to the items listed in the Application for Admission, international candidates must complete a Foreign Student Financial Aid Application (including a Declaration & Certification of Finances and an Immunization Certification Form). Since we cannot issue paperwork for a student visa without a guarantee of finances, we will not process an international student’s Application for Admission until we have received a written guarantee that the student’s finances will be covered while he or she is a student at Covenant. International students are required to show proof of health insurance. For more information concerning insurance, please contact the Priesthill Health and Counseling Center.

International candidates whose native language is not English and who cannot take the SAT or ACT should present a minimum score of 540 (paper-based) or 207 (computer-based) or 76 (internet-based) on the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL). Information about the TOEFL may be obtained from the Admissions Office or from the Educational Testing Service, Box 899, Princeton, NJ 08540, USA.
Readmission

When a matriculated student withdraws from the College and desires to return, the student should contact the Office of Admissions. The student must submit an Application for Re-entering Students form and a Re-entering Student Reference Form. If the student has attended another college since leaving Covenant, a transcript of all courses taken must be submitted. Upon acceptance, the $300 enrollment deposit is required.

Admission Status

Once all necessary information has been received, the candidate will be evaluated for acceptance. Covenant College does not discriminate on the basis of race, gender, age, color, national origin, or handicap.

The evaluation of a completed application will result in one of five decisions: full acceptance, acceptance on limited load, acceptance on academic probation, acceptance as a special student, or denial. The Admissions Committee may apply other conditions of enrollment as deemed necessary. Supplemental information may also be requested when necessary before action is taken.

Full Acceptance: The candidate is accepted as a degree-seeking student and may enroll for a maximum of 17 hours for the first semester unless approved otherwise by their advisor.

Limited Load: The candidate is accepted as a degree-seeking student but is restricted to a maximum of 15 hours for the first semester. The candidate will also be required to enroll in the one-hour course College Life (GE 131).

Academic Probation: The candidate is accepted as a degree-seeking student but is restricted to a maximum of 15 hours for the first semester along with other restrictions outlined in the Academic Probation section on page 36. The candidate will also be required to enroll in the one-hour course College Life (GE 131).

Special Student: The applicant has not been admitted to the degree program of the College but may be permitted to enroll in a maximum of 15 hours per semester based on available seats. Other restrictions are outlined in the Special Student section under Admissions.

Denial: The candidate has been denied admission to the College. Further study at another institution is recommended to demonstrate the student’s preparation for the academic rigor of college-level work.

The status under which a candidate is accepted will apply only to their first semester at Covenant. A student’s institutional grade point average will determine the enrollment status for subsequent semesters. The institutional grade point average is computed only for courses taken at Covenant College and programs affiliated with the Council for Christian Colleges and Universities.

Confirmation of Acceptance

To confirm acceptance to the College, the candidate must send a $300 non-refundable enrollment deposit that will reserve a space on campus and be applied toward first semester expenses. The deposit date will also be used in determining priority for class registration and housing assignment for the fall and spring semesters.

Disability Accommodation

Covenant College offers students reasonable accommodations for disabilities in accordance with the guidelines of the Americans with Disabilities Act. A student must provide current documentation of the disability from a licensed professional and complete the Disability Accommodation Application. Once an accommodation has been approved, the student must contact the Office of Records at the beginning of each semester for which accommodation is requested. Approved accommodations will be made within a reasonable time period after receiving a written request. Students who are receiving disability accommodations are encouraged to establish a relationship with the Director of Academic Support to receive additional training and assistance in working with disabilities as a college student.

Advanced Placement, International Baccalaureate and CLEP Examinations

A maximum of 30 hours of advanced standing credit may be earned by Advanced Placement (AP), International Baccalaureate (IB), and/or College Level Examination Program (CLEP) examinations. Each academic department will determine how examination credit can be applied toward a program of study. See the next few pages or the Covenant Website to find the minimum passing score and course equivalence for a specific examination. Contact the Office of Records regarding new exams that are not on the current lists. Academic departments that have experience with certain examinations may submit a proposal to the Academic Standards Committee for a deviation from the posted minimum passing score. Credit by examination will not be given for an examination in which candidates have already attempted or earned equivalent or higher level college credit.

Candidates enrolled in the Educational Testing Service’s College-Level AP Program courses in secondary schools will ordinarily receive credit for courses in which they earn a score of 4 or 5 on the AP Examinations. Candidates enrolled in the IB Program courses in secondary schools will ordinarily receive credit for courses in which they earn a score of 5, 6, or 7 on the Higher Level Examinations only.
Credit may be earned in the CLEP Program sponsored by the College Entrance Examination Board. Credit will be given for subject examinations only on the basis of minimum passing scores, and the demonstration of writing proficiency when an essay is required.

Covenant Placement Testing Program

All entering freshmen who wish to bypass the foreign language or mathematics core requirement must take the respective placement test to demonstrate proficiency. Demonstrating proficiency will exempt a student from that requirement, however, it does not award academic credit for that subject. Students who have taken two or more years of French, German, Latin, or Spanish in high school must take a foreign language placement test in order to be placed in the correct level of language study. Mathematics placement levels are initially assigned based on SAT or ACT math scores, but students may improve their placement level by completing the placement exam. Exams will only be administered during new student orientation.

Dual Enrollment of High School Students

Candidates who have not yet earned a high school diploma may be permitted to enroll in classes where there are available seats if the following requirements are met: complete an Application for Dual Enrollment; submit a written, credible profession of faith in Jesus Christ as Savior and Lord, and agree to abide by the Covenant College Standards of Conduct.

The candidate seeking enrollment under this program must be actively pursuing a high school diploma and submit a current high school transcript. The candidate must also be enrolled in a recognized public or private high school, or be pursuing an acceptable homeschool secondary program with a high school class standing of junior or senior level.

The candidate must show evidence of being an able student through standardized test scores, with at least one such test having been taken within twelve months of the time of enrolling in a Covenant College course. Dual enrollment would require a combined SAT score of 1100 (sum of the critical reading and math section scores), or a composite ACT score of 24. For the Test of Achievement and Proficiency (TAP) or other nationally recognized standardized tests, a national stanine of 7 or higher is required in the general area of the course to be taken at Covenant. When the TAP or other standardized high school tests other than the SAT or ACT are used to meet this requirement, there must be scores from two separate test dates, with one test being at a level 16 or higher. Other standardized tests will be considered on a case-by-case basis. All prerequisites for specific courses to be taken at Covenant must be met.

Dual enrollment candidates will be required to write an essay to explain their motivation for dual enrollment at Covenant. This essay should also outline their prior course work in the areas of study desired and demonstrate writing skills to meet the demands of college level course work. The instructor (or instructors, in the case of a student enrolling in more than one course) will be involved in the evaluation of the application, and the consent of each instructor is required.

Dual enrollment students who wish to become degree-seeking candidates must complete the standard admissions application before being considered for acceptance. Normally dual enrollment students pay the appropriate tuition rate and technology fee, but are not eligible for federal, state or institutional financial assistance. Students may enroll in a maximum of 14 hours per semester, and their involvement in extracurricular activities may be restricted. Normally, dual enrollment students will not be eligible for on-campus housing. For additional information, contact the Office of Records.

Special Students

On a limited basis, the College will admit students for enrollment who have already earned a high school diploma or higher degrees. These special students will not be admitted to the degree program of the College and will be permitted to enroll in classes based on available seats in the class, would be charged the appropriate tuition rate and technology fee. Special students who wish to become degree-seeking candidates must complete the standard admissions application before being considered for acceptance. Normally, special students pay the regular tuition rate but are not eligible for federal, state or institutional financial assistance. Special students may enroll for a maximum of 15 hours per semester, and their involvement in extracurricular activities may be restricted. Normally, special students will not be eligible for on-campus housing. For additional information, contact the Office of Records.

Transient Students

Students who are enrolled in another college or university and who do not wish to transfer to Covenant College and seek a degree may enroll as a transient student (another type of special student). Enrollment under this condition is usually for one semester and students are usually enrolled in courses that will transfer to another institution and apply toward degree requirements. A transient student enrolled under this program must still offer a credible profession of faith in Jesus Christ as Savior and Lord and agree to abide by the Covenant College Standards of Conduct. An Application for a Special Student and a transcript or a letter indicating that the student is in good standing (eligible to return to the present institution) must be sent to the Office of Admissions from either the Registrar or Academic Dean of the student’s present institution. A transient student cannot...
receive institutional financial assistance from Covenant and cannot be on any type of academic or disciplinary restriction, warning or action such as probation, suspension or dismissal. A transient student applying for continued enrollment must apply as a degree-seeking candidate.

Covenant Fellows Program

The Covenant Fellows Program was established to encourage a spirit of continued education. This program allows graduates with a bachelor degree from Covenant College to enroll in up to two courses per semester and a maximum of 12 hours per year of traditional and non-traditional undergraduate classroom courses at a nominal cost of $33 per credit hour if seats are available in the class following registration. Students will be charged the appropriate tuition rate with an offsetting Covenant Fellows Grant applied to result in the $33 per credit charge. These hours may also apply toward an additional major or minor. Grades earned in these classes will impact the student’s cumulative grade point average but will not alter the academic honors designation awarded at graduation.

Graduates are limited to two courses per semester and a maximum of 12 hours per year under the Covenant Fellows Program. Registration for more than two courses per semester and a maximum of 12 hours per year, and registration for May term courses, master degree programs, summer or correspondence courses will be charged at the respective published student tuition rate. Graduates must pay all other College and course-related fees which would include a technology fee, a continuing student fee if enrolled for greater than six hours (which includes the technology fee), parking fee ($50-$100 for on-campus classes), purchase texts and other required course materials, complete daily assignments, and take examinations. Covenant Fellows are not eligible for other institutional financial assistance.

Covenant Fellows are also encouraged to participate in the many spiritual, intellectual, social, and cultural programs which characterize Covenant College.
**Advanced Placement, International Baccalaureate and CLEP Credits**

A maximum of 30 hours of college credit may be earned by AP, IB and/or CLEP. Credit by examination will not be given for courses in which students have already earned college credit.

**Advanced Placement Tests**

*Score range: 1-5. Credit awarded for subject examinations only.*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Examination</th>
<th>Min. Pass Score</th>
<th>Award Hours</th>
<th>Course Equivalent</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Art History</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Art elective. Total number of hours in major still required.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biology</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>BIO 111-112. General Biology I, II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calculus AB</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>MAT145. Calculus I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calculus BC</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>MAT145-146. Calculus I, II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemistry</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>CHE 121-122. General Chemistry I, II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computer Science A</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>Elective - see dept. if COS major</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computer Science AB</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>Elective - see dept. if COS major</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Macroeconomics</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>ECO201. Principles of Macroeconomics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Microeconomics</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>ECO202. Principles of Microeconomics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English Language</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>ENG111. English Composition</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English Literature</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>ENG114. Intro to Literature</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Environmental Science</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>NSC110. Problems of Environmental Science</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>European History</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>HIS214. Age of Europe. Not apply toward # of total history hours in major.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>French Literature</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>Same as French Language plus FRE340.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>German Language</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>GER 101-102. Elementary German I, II; GER 201-202. Intermediate German I,II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Government &amp; Politics/Comparat.</td>
<td>4    *</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Core Social Science Distribution Requirement</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Government &amp; Politics/US</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Core Social Science Distribution Requirement</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human Geography</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Core Social Science Distribution Requirement</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Italian Language and Culture</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>Core Language Distribution Requirement</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Latin Literature</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>Core Requirement-Credit for one exam only.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Latin: Virgil</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>Core Requirement-Credit for one exam only.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Music Theory</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>MUS 161 w/ required Music Dept. assessment</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physics B</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>PHY131-132-General College Physics I, II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physics C</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>See Physics Department</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Psychology</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Core Social Science Distribution Requirement (cannot fulfill psych major, minor, or IDS concentration)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spanish Literature</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>Same as Spanish Language; only one SPA exam.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Statistics</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>STA251. Elementary Statistical Methods</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Studio Art</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>ART 201 Drawing I or ART 210 Two-D Design. Total number of hours in major still required.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>U.S. History</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>HIS111-112-US History. Does not apply toward # of total history hours in major.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>World History</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Core Humanities Distribution Requirement</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
International Baccalaureate Tests
Score range: 1—7. Credit awarded for Higher Level Examinations only.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Subject/Test Score</th>
<th>Min. Pass Score</th>
<th>Award Hours</th>
<th>Course Equivalent</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Language A:</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>French A1</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>FRE 202. Inter.Fr.(upper div/case by case basis)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>German A1</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>GER 202.Inter.Gr.(upper div/case by case basis)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spanish A1</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>SPA 202. Inter.Span.(upper div/case by case)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Language B:</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English B</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>ENG 111. English Composition</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>French B</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>FRE 202. Inter.Fr. (upper div/case by case basis)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>German B</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>GER 202.Inter.Gr.(upper div/case by case basis)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spanish B</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>SPA 202. Inter.Span.(upper div/case by case)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Individuals &amp; Societies:</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Business and Management</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>No Equivalent Course</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Geography</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>No Equivalent Course</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Economics</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>ECO 201-202. Prinof Macro &amp; Microeconomics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>History</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>HIS 3XX. Upper division history elective (3hrs), General Elective (6 hrs.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Islamic History</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>No Equivalent Course</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Philosophy</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>PHI 101. Intro to Philosophy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Psychology</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Core Social Science Distribution Requirement (Does not fulfill psych. major, minor, or IDS concentration requirement)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social and Cultural Anthropology</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>SOC 229. Cultural Anthropology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Experimental Sciences:</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biology</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>BIO 111-112. General Biology I, II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemistry</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>CHE 121-122. General Chemistry I, II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physics</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>PHY 131-132. General College Physics I, II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Design Technology</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>No Equivalent Course</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Environmental Systems</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>Core Natural Science Lab Distribution Requirement</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Mathematics &amp; Computer Sci:</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mathematics</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>MAT 145-146. Calculus I, II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computing Science</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>General Elective</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>The Arts:</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Visual Arts</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>General Elective (will not fulfill Art minor or fine arts core)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Music</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Core Humanities Distribution Requirement</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Theatre Arts</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>No Equivalent Course</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
## CLEP Computer Based Examinations After July 1, 2007

*Score range: 20 – 80. Credit awarded for Subject Examinations only.*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Examination</th>
<th>Min. Pass Score</th>
<th>Award Hours</th>
<th>Equivalent Course</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Composition &amp; Literature:</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American Literature</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Core Humanities Distribution Requirement</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Analysis and Interpretation of Lit.</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>ENG 114. Intro to Literature (core Humanities)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English Literature</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Core Humanities Distribution Requirement</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Foreign Languages:</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>College French (Levels 1 &amp; 2)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>No Credit Awarded</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>College German (Level 1 &amp; 2)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>No Credit Awarded</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>College Spanish (Level 1 &amp; 2)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>No Credit Awarded</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Social Sciences and History:</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American Government</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Core Humanities Distribution Requirement</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>History of the United States I</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>HIS 111. History of the U.S. before 1877. Does not apply toward # of total history hours in major.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>History of the United States II</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>HIS 112. History of the U.S. since 1877. Does not apply toward # of total history hours in major.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Western Civilization I</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>HIS 213. Formation of Europe to 1550. Does not apply toward # of total history hours in major.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Western Civilization II</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>HIS 214. Age of Europe. Does not apply toward # of total history hours in major.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Principles of Macroeconomics</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>ECO 201. Principles of Macroeconomics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Principles of Microeconomics</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>ECO 202. Principles of Microeconomics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human Growth &amp; Development</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>General Elective</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Intro to Educational Psychology</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>General Elective</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Introductory Psychology</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Core Social Science Distribution Requirement</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Introductory Sociology</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Core Social Science Distribution Requirement</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Science &amp; Mathematics:</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>College Algebra</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>MAT 141. College Algebra</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Precalculus</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>MAT 142. Precalculus</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calculus</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>MAT 145-146. Calculus I,II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Biology</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>General Elective</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Chemistry</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>General Elective</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Business:</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Financial Accounting</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>General Elective</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Information Sys. &amp; Comp. App.</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>General Elective</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Introductory Business Law</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>General Elective</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Principles of Management</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>General Elective</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Principles of Marketing</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>General Elective</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

General examinations are not awarded credit
Financial Aid

Financial Aid Purpose

Statement

The primary purposes of the Financial Aid Office are to:

- Help students and their families navigate the "world" of financial aid
- Provide as many students as possible with the resources to help meet their financial need
- Distribute scholarships and grants in an equitable manner
- Further the mission of the institution

Our goal is to honor our Lord by practicing good stewardship of the financial resources entrusted to us. A secondary goal of our program is to encourage the students to practice good stewardship of the financial resources the Lord has provided them.

Please refer to the Financial Aid Handbook on the Covenant web site at:
http://www.covenant.edu/admissions/trad/finaid/ for financial aid program details and contact the Financial Aid Office with additional questions at 706.419.1126 or email financialaid@covenant.edu.

Veterans' Benefits

Covenant is approved to disburse veterans' benefits to students who qualify. If you qualify for VA benefits, send a completed 22-1990 form and a copy of your DD214 to: VA Certifying Official, Office of Records, Covenant College, 14049 Scenic Highway, Lookout Mountain, GA 30750.

Satisfactory Academic Progress Policy

Federal regulations mandate that colleges establish standards of Satisfactory Academic Progress (SAP) for students receiving Title IV financial assistance. These standards are also applicable to institutional funds to maintain a consistent policy for all students. Satisfactory progress for students will be determined at the beginning of each academic term by the Office of Records. Normally, students may receive aid for the entire award year as long as all qualitative and quantitative standards listed below are met. Students on probation or having received a SAP waiver may have their records checked at the end of each semester. Students may not receive financial aid disbursements after losing eligibility until SAP standards have been met or a waiver has been granted.

Qualitative standards: Normally, students must earn the minimum total institutional grade point average designated for the number of overall attempted hours as listed below. By the end of the second academic year (measured as a period of time, not by the student's class level), students must normally have a 2.00 overall grade point average which includes all courses: institutional and transfer. The manner in which all grades are used in the calculation of a grade point average is outlined in the Credit and Grading System section under Academic Information.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Overall Hours Attempted</th>
<th>Minimum Inst GPA</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1.00-11.99</td>
<td>1.80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12.00-25.99</td>
<td>1.90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>26.00 and above</td>
<td>2.00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Quantitative standards: Students must successfully pass 66% of the overall attempted hours since enrolling at Covenant College. Example: Students attempting 30 hours during their first year must pass 20 hours to make SAP. Letter grades considered to have “passed” a course include CR, P, S and all letter grades A through D-. Attempted hours are determined by course registration immediately after the last day to add a class, which is two weeks into the term. With a minimum of 126 hours required for a degree from Covenant, students are eligible for financial aid for a maximum of 189 overall attempted hours. Eligibility ends the semester after the student attempts the 189th academic hour.

Generally, all attendance periods of the student’s enrollment, even when a student did not receive federal student aid are counted toward the maximum attempted hours. Hours attempted in different degree programs (e.g. non-accredited; technical diploma or certificate programs; remedial courses; change of major) may be excluded from a maximum attempted hours calculation, however, any courses that are transferred toward the current program must be included.

NAIA criteria require all student athletes to maintain full-time enrollment with 12 hours or more and to earn a total of 24 hours in the two previous terms of attendance prior to certification. While a student may be eligible for aid, athletic aid may be withdrawn if the student has not met the NAIA criteria and can not participate in intercollegiate athletics. Athletes should contact their coach with any questions.

Financial assistance will normally be terminated if the student has failed to demonstrate SAP. Students may appeal a determination that the student is not making satisfactory progress by sending a letter with appropriate documentation to the Office of Records regarding any unusual and/or mitigating circumstances (e.g. health reasons, family reasons, or personal reasons) warranting a variance from...
these standards. The appeal does not change the student’s GPA or credit hours earned but may allow the student to receive aid while still below the SAP standards. The student should contact the Office of Records and determine a plan that could reestablish SAP.

Failing to demonstrate SAP does not preclude enrollment at Covenant College as long as the student is otherwise academically eligible. Students may enroll in future terms without aid to raise their total institutional grade point average and/or to earn a sufficient number of hours to be eligible for financial assistance for the next academic term. To reestablish financial aid eligibility, the student must contact the Office of Records and provide the documentation required to reestablish SAP and reapply for aid. If eligibility is reestablished after the fall term, financial aid, including Pell and campus-based funds can only be awarded for the spring term. A student who has regained eligibility may receive a Stafford and PLUS loan based on their eligibility for the entire period of enrollment (the full academic year).

Student Development

The Office of Student Development provides essential services to the achievement of Covenant’s educational goals. Student Development is responsible to build a co-curricular community that enhances academic inquiry, provides a safe campus environment in which to live and study and designs co-curricular opportunities that seek to educate students personally, socially, physically, vocationally and intellectually – all of which are areas of spiritual growth.

Student Development provides the following services: New Student Orientation, Student Life, Residence Life, Housing, Career Development, Academic Support, Student Government, Diversity Program, Priesthill Center (Health and Counseling Services), Standards of Conduct enforcement, Practical Service, and works in association with the Chapel, ScotsCard, Intercollegiate Athletics and Intramural Athletic Departments.

Please refer to the Student Handbook on the Covenant Website at www.covenant.edu/studenthandbook for information regarding student Standards of Conduct and other Student Development program details. Questions can also be directed to the Office of Student Development at 706.419.1107 or email studentdevelopment@covenant.edu.

Covenant College and Diversity

Covenant College acknowledges the need, in a fallen world, for joyful diligence in service for the Gospel and the Kingdom of Christ, and, consequently, for the obedient pursuit of justice and righteousness throughout human society. Our commitment to diversity, therefore, is not grounded in any concept of “political correctness,” any mandates of accreditation bodies, or even by the need to reflect the composition of the society in which our graduates will live. Rather, our commitment to diversity at Covenant College is grounded in an understanding of biblical mandates regarding the nature of the Kingdom of God. This commitment is summarized by the following four statements.

1. The Covenant College community should reflect, as far as possible, the diversity of God’s kingdom within the United States and around the world. We work actively to become a more culturally diverse community.

2. Covenant College recognizes the participation of men and women from all ethnic and cultural backgrounds within the body of Christ. We encourage, therefore, the study of diversity in human cultural traditions, and encourage appropriate appreciation and demonstration of diversity in all areas of college life.

3. Covenant College actively seeks to strengthen the bond of Christian unity across cultures, ethnic heritages, social classes, and genders, while subjecting all beliefs and practices to careful biblical scrutiny.

4. Covenant College exercises its responsibility as a Christian institution of higher learning to model educational practice that eschews personal and institutional racism, and is just and non-discriminatory.

In order to implement practices consistent with these commitments, Covenant College is committed to multicultural education that is rooted in the best of the Reformed and evangelical traditions. Our goal is to help students become global Christians who possess the skills, knowledge, dispositions, and values that will enable them to serve effectively in a rapidly changing and pluralistic world.

A core requirement for graduation is that each student participate in an intercultural experience. Many students fulfill this requirement and enrich their lives in other ways by participating in semester-long study-abroad programs, or May term overseas programs. Others engage in mission trips and other experiences during the summer months. Still others participate in Break on Impact, a variety of spring break opportunities for students to cross cultures, both inside and outside the United States.
Cultural Diversity Scholarships appropriately recognize the contribution of culturally diverse students to our campus. An active on-campus program also provides support and services to our culturally diverse students, many of them children of missionaries. The goal of the diversity program is to serve students in order to enable them to succeed academically, socially, and spiritually at Covenant, so that they will be prepared to act as reforming influences in whatever culture they are called to serve Christ and His Kingdom.

In addition, chapel programs and other special activities, many of them student-led, encourage us to dismantle walls of separation between believers today, just as the gospel broke down the wall of separation between Jews and Gentiles in the first century (Ephesians 2:14-18).

Office of Academic Support

Academic Support Resources are available for all Covenant students to ensure a positive transition for students into a highly rigorous academic environment. These resources exist to enhance students’ understanding of their callings while enrolled at Covenant.

The specific objectives are to:

- Help students understand their calling as students.
- Complement faculty efforts to help students achieve their potential.
- Enhance the academic abilities of the student body.
- Provide convenient access to academic resources.
- Provide training in and accountability to students who are struggling with time management.

Typically, these resources are available free of charge to all Covenant students.

All students who have been placed on academic probation are required to meet regularly with an Academic Support Advisor for accountability, assistance and advocacy when needed. These meetings should be used as a resource for learning to be a better student and gaining insight into areas of improvement. Students who are on probation will be held accountable to the expectations outlined in their probation agreements. Failure to adhere to these expectations may result in the loss of campus privileges, parental contact or suspension.

Career Development Services/Academic Internships

The Career Development and Placement Services Center provides comprehensive career services to Covenant College students and alumni. The major aim of the programs and services is two-fold – to assist constituents in:

1. exploring their values, interests and abilities within the context of a biblical framework while expanding their awareness of the world of work;
2. pursuing meaningful post-college callings (occupations or programs of further study) that most effectively utilize their God-given motivated abilities in service to God.

All traditional students receive an orientation to the Career Center during their first week on campus. For the non-traditional student, the orientation takes place during the initial registration session. An individualized assessment plan is developed for each student seeking continuing assistance from the Career Center. Covenant College also participates in two Georgia Consortium Career Fairs in Atlanta, conducted in the fall and spring of each year.

The Internship Office (also located in the Career Center) provides support services by assisting students in locating internship opportunities (typically offered as either paid and/or for academic credit) that connect with the student’s discipline and/or particular areas of interest.

Registration

Orientation

During the first week of the fall term, new students arrive on campus before upperclassmen for a special program of orientation. In this period, they will begin The Christian Mind course, take placement tests, attend lectures on student life and traditions, become acquainted with campus facilities, participate in social gatherings, and complete their registration.

Registration Regulations

All students will be expected to register during the regular registration periods at the beginning of each semester. Late registration will entail a fee of $100.

Course Load

Regularly enrolled students will normally carry between 12 and 18 credit hours per semester. Students who carry 12 or more hours are considered full-time students. Students will not be allowed to register for more than nineteen hours without special permission. Those students whose class work is below standard, or who find it necessary to be
employed for more than 20 hours of work each week, may be required to reduce their programs of study.

**Dropping or Changing Courses**

Students who wish to withdraw from a course or change enrollment from one course to another must consult with their advisor. Normally, a fee will be charged for all class changes after the designated period unless these changes are required by the College. This includes dropping or adding a course. Consult the academic calendar for the deadlines for dropping and adding courses and the grades that will be assigned based on those dates.

**Withdrawal from the College**

Students desiring to withdraw from school before the end of a semester must contact the Dean of Records and process an official Withdrawal Clearance Form available in the Office of Records. See Refunds of Expenses and Financial Aid in the General Information section for more information.

**Privacy Rights of Students**

The Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act of 1974 (FERPA) was designated to transfer parental “rights” to their “adult” child when he or she enrolls in college and therein protect the privacy of educational records, establish the rights of students to inspect and review their educational records, and provide guidelines for the correction of inaccurate or misleading data through informal and formal hearings. The College intends to uphold the letter and the spirit of the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act of 1974 while at the same time upholding biblical relationships and responsibilities of the family and/or legal guardian.

As general practice, parents and/or other students are not informed by the College of disciplinary action taken toward a student. The College will always encourage the student to communicate openly and honestly with the parent. There may, however, be exceptions. Even though each student is legally and morally responsible for his or her own conduct, the College also recognizes the concern of legal guardians for the welfare of their sons and daughters. Thus, the College reserves the option to notify a parent in the following conditions:

- Discontinuation of enrollment or extended absence from the College.
- Medical treatment or psychiatric examination required to meet emergencies or to maintain one’s status as a student.
- Misconduct which is of such a nature that the student is in danger of suspension.

The College’s *Institutional Policy Concerning Privacy Rights of Students* explains in detail the procedures to be used by the College for compliance with the provisions of the act. Copies of the policy can be secured in the Office of Records. This office also maintains a directory of records which lists all educational records maintained on students by the College. Questions concerning the Family Education Rights and Privacy Act may be referred to the Office of Records. Students also have the right to file complaints with the Family Policy Compliance Office, U.S. Department of Education concerning alleged failures by the College to comply with the act.

Covenant designates the following categories of student information as public or “directory information.” Such information may be disclosed by the institution for any purpose at its discretion:

- **Category I** Name, address, telephone number, email address, dates of attendance, enrollment status, class, photograph.
- **Category II** Previous institution(s) attended, major field of study, awards, honors, degrees conferred (including dates).
- **Category III** Past and present participation in officially recognized sports and activities, physical factors (height, weight of athletes), date and place of birth.

Currently enrolled students may withhold disclosure of any category of information under the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act of 1974. To withhold disclosure, written notification must be received in the Office of Records prior to September 15 each year, or February 1 for students entering the College in the spring semester. Forms requesting the withholding of “directory information” are in the Office of Records.

The College assumes that failure on the part of any student to request specifically the withholding of categories of “directory information” indicates individual approval for disclosure.

**Library Resources**

The Anna Emma Kresge Memorial Library represents the critical center of the academic enterprise at Covenant College. The Library exists to facilitate and promote learning through its physical facilities, dynamic collections, and services performed by professional and skilled support staff. It plays a significant role in fulfilling the mission of the College by providing bibliographic instruction, appropriate resources in a variety of media formats, personalized reference assistance, and information literacy competency training using a biblical frame of reference from within the Reformed tradition.
The Kresge Memorial Library seats about 200 on two floors at reading tables, individual carrels, lounge chairs, and group study rooms. While the entire building is configured for wireless access to the campus network, the Library also provides wired network connectivity through public computers appropriately equipped for research purposes.

Current print and multi-media collections total over 100,000 volumes. In addition, the Library owns over 40,000 electronic books, offers access to more than 10,000 electronic full-text journals, magazines, and newspapers (many with back files to the 19th century), and subscribes to nearly 175 electronic research databases covering all academic disciplines. Many of these electronic resources are available through GALILEO, Georgia’s "Virtual Library." Covenant College students may access GALILEO and most other electronic subscription resources from off-campus with appropriate user authentication. Through its membership in OCLC, the world’s largest provider of bibliographic services, the Library networks with over 18,000 other institutions worldwide to provide interlibrary loan access and document delivery service to over 60 million library items.

Please check the Library’s website at http://library.covenant.edu for more detailed information on policies, collections, and services.

**Academic Information**

**Academic Program**

Covenant students are expected to be familiar with the content and the requirements of the academic program in which they are enrolled.

The academic program is foundational to the entire educational enterprise and has been a trademark of Covenant. It is the College’s goal that students characterize and respond to reality from a biblical perspective. In order to make such a biblically based groundwork explicit and operative, the faculty has developed an unusual approach to the curriculum consisting of four basic parts:

A. Biblical Knowledge
B. Interdisciplinary Perspectives
C. Equipment for Inquiry
D. Major Specialization

The presumption is that a carefully designed curriculum can significantly augment the effect of an individual teacher in a particular course.

**Biblical Knowledge**

If students are to have a biblical world and life view, they must have a working knowledge of the Bible—how to read it, interpret it, and apply it—with full consideration of the knowledge that has been gained over the centuries. Six credit hours are devoted to the study of the Bible and six hours to the study of doctrine.

**Interdisciplinary Perspectives**

A genuinely biblical world and life view is not simply learned one way and is not limited in perspective, but takes into account the similarities and differences of various peoples and cultures. The curriculum, therefore, includes a series of interdisciplinary courses designed to provide common learning experiences for all students, an emphasis on the unity of knowledge, a global rather than provincial perspective, a focus not only on the past and the present, but on the future, and an experiential learning component.

**Equipment for Inquiry**

Students should be progressively gaining greater ability to orient their lives by perspectives based on scriptural revelation and to apply their biblical and other perspective to all areas of inquiry. To do this, they must acquire and refine skills as learners. Two sets of courses are designed to achieve this end: courses in the basics of English writing and speech, foreign language, mathematics, computer science and physical training; and courses in the basics of the natural creation.

**Major Specialization**

Covenant seeks to provide a liberal arts education that includes not only the broad and inclusive core curriculum but areas of greater specialization as well. Every student pursuing a baccalaureate degree must meet the requirements of a major-minor program or of a single major. In each course and major field of study, faculty members must keep in mind the overall goal of developing a biblical world and life view. As the student’s attention is directed toward a particular discipline, broad principles must become more specific. Integrated thinking means that two or more bodies of knowledge are brought together. Evidence that the student and the College have attained these goals occurs when the senior prepares a major thesis or project which, as stated above, explores and analyzes a problem in the student’s major field in light of Christian philosophy. Such a curriculum is not very common and makes a significant impact on the student.
Participation in Commencement Exercises

Students who have completed all of the requirements for graduation will be eligible to participate in Commencement exercises. In addition, any candidate who has made a good-faith attempt to complete graduation requirements but is lacking one required course and is either enrolled in that course or provides evidence of a plan to complete this last requirement may request permission to participate in Commencement though not actually graduating. For the traditional undergraduate programs, the uncompleted course may not be the Senior Integration Paper (SIP). For non-traditional programs, the last course for that student’s cohort group (including post-assessment) must be scheduled to be completed prior to Commencement, and the uncompleted course may not be the Applied Research Methods II course (ARM). A Commencement Participation Petition must be submitted to the Office of Records, to be considered by the Vice President for Academic Affairs.

Graduation Requirements for Master of Education Degree

The Master of Education degree is offered for school teachers and administrators in a K-12 setting with a minimum of one year of experience and who have ongoing teaching or administrative responsibilities.

Two specializations are offered: interdisciplinary curriculum and instruction for classroom teachers or teachers with curricular responsibilities, and educational leadership for those who hold, or expect to move into, administrative or supervisory positions. Certification with the Association of Christian Schools International (ACSI) is available upon completion of the degree. A non-renewable five year certificate in leadership is available from the Georgia Professional Standards Commission upon completion of the educational leadership specialization. See the Master of Education catalog for details.

Courses are spread over most of the calendar year, and include three phases: a pre-campus phase, an on-campus phase at Covenant, and a post-campus phase during which projects that have been planned are implemented and evaluated within students’ own professional situations.

For additional information about the program, contact:

Master of Education Program
Covenant College
14049 Scenic Highway
Lookout Mountain, GA 30750
or call 800.677.3626
med@covenant.edu
www.med.covenant.edu

Graduation Requirements for Baccalaureate Degrees (On-Campus Programs)

Students are personally responsible to plan their programs to meet graduation requirements. A catalog current during the first semester of full-time enrollment of a student will be used to determine degree requirements if the degree is conferred within ten years. After ten years, the then-current catalog degree requirements will need to be fulfilled. See the section for each major for specific graduation major requirements.

The Bachelor of Arts Degree

Upon recommendation of the faculty and approval by the Board of Trustees, the degree of Bachelor of Arts is conferred upon students who have met the following requirements for graduation:

1. A minimum of 126 credit hours
2. An institutional grade point average of 2.0 or better
3. The fulfillment of all core curriculum requirements
4. At least 25 hours in upper-division courses
5. Compliance with all requirements in the major field, or major and minor fields
6. No grades below “C-” in the major or the minor
7. A residence of one year and the completion of the last 32 hours at Covenant, with the exception that students in residence for three semesters or more may complete nine of the last 32 hours at other approved colleges
8. The payment of all bills, the return of all equipment and library books, and the completion of all practical work
9. For some majors, completion of the Major Field Achievement Tests and other assessments of institutional effectiveness

The Bachelor of Music Degree

Upon recommendation of the faculty and approval of the Board of Trustees, a student may receive the degree of Bachelor of Music by meeting the following requirements for graduation:

1. A minimum of 126 credit hours
2. An institutional grade point average of 2.0 or better
3. Compliance with the core and major requirements established by the department
4. No grades below “C-” in the major or the minor
5. A residence of one year and the completion of the last 32 hours at Covenant, with the exception that students in residence for three semesters or more may complete nine of the 32 hours at other approved colleges
6. The payment of all bills, the return of all equipment and library books, and the completion of all practical work
7. Completion of the Major Field Achievement Tests and other assessments of institutional effectiveness

**Core Curriculum for Bachelor of Arts Degrees**

**Biblical and Theological Foundations**
BIB 111. Old Testament Introduction ...................................3
BIB 142. New Testament Introduction ...................................3
BIB 277-278. Christian Doctrine I, II .................................6

**Basic Literacies**
ENG 111. English Composition ............................................3
Must be completed during first year at Covenant.
Exemption permitted with credit from AP language/composition.
Foreign Language ..........................................................8
Proficiency in one year of an elementary-level foreign language.
Mathematics .................................................................3
MAT 122. or above, AP Calculus or CLEP credit for College Algebra or above, or exemption is permitted for students assigned a math placement level of 3, 4, or 5.
PE 151. Concepts in Physical Education...............................2
PE 152. Personal Aerobics and General Fitness ...................1

**Cultural Engagement**
COR 100. The Christian Mind ..............................................2
COR 225-226. Cultural Heritage of the West I, II ....................6
COR 325. Global Trends for the Twenty-First Century ..........3
COR 337. Intercultural Experience ........................................1
COR 340. Christ and Culture Seminar ....................................1
HIS 325. Twentieth-Century World History ............................3

**Exploratory Stewardship of Opportunities**
See the Core and Distribution Requirements section for descriptions of requirements and lists of courses. Courses from a major department can not fulfill both a major requirement and a distribution requirement.
Fine Arts Distribution Requirement .................................3
Humanities Distribution Requirement ...............................3
Natural Science Lab Distribution Requirement .....................4
Social Science Distribution Requirement ...........................2

**Total BA Core Curriculum Requirements** ..........................58

---

**Core and Distribution Requirements For Baccalaureate Degrees**

**(Traditional Undergraduate Programs)**

**Core Requirements**
The core curriculum is based on the faculty’s belief that a liberal arts education should be broad and inclusive, introducing students to ideas and values of continuing concern and providing them with historical and spiritual perspectives on the complex problems of our society. The core curriculum is also designed to provide Covenant students with common learning experiences, to emphasize the God-ordained unity of knowledge, to provide a global rather than a provincial emphasis in learning, to focus students’ attention not only on the past and the present but also on the future, and to develop students’ capacities to learn not only through ratiocination but experientially. Crucial to the success of the core curriculum is the pervasiveness of a biblical perspective in every course.

All students who are candidates for a baccalaureate degree are required to take courses or demonstrate competency in each area of the core curriculum. Exceptions to these requirements are listed in the sections of the catalog describing particular majors. If a core requirement is fulfilled by demonstrating proficiency, no credit hours are awarded. These hours will be replaced with elective hours applied toward the minimum of 126 hours needed to graduate. Some programs will require more than 126 hours.

All students who are candidates for a baccalaureate degree are required to complete an intercultural experience. Students involve themselves, as participants/observers, in a cultural or ethnic setting other than their own culture of origin (or subculture of their own country), in a deep and meaningful way either as temporary members of a family, as workers in that society, or as volunteers in a service or mission agency, with the intention of engaging that culture as fully as possible in a specified period of time.

One component of this broad liberal arts core curriculum is the skill of public speaking. Beginning in Fall 2006, most departments will offer a 'Speech Intensive' or 'S' course that will satisfy this component. Many departments have designated their Senior Integration Paper (SIP) course as the 'S' course, which means this will come at the end of a student’s studies at Covenant. Some departments have not designated an 'S' course and students pursuing those majors will be required to complete ENG 252 Speech. Below is a summary definition of what qualifies a course as an 'S' course.
**‘S’ course definition:** A course in which students are required to make a prepared and organized oral presentation (minimum 12 minutes) to a class of peers and faculty. Instruction about form, content, and assessment will precede the oral presentation, and rubric-based evaluation of content, form, and delivery will follow it. In addition to whole-class instruction, there will be some level of mentoring interaction between professors and individual students.

With each list of major requirements, majors have designated the ‘S’ course for the major or listed separately an alternate course which will satisfy this component. If the student completed the major’s ‘S’ course prior to Fall 2006, it will not satisfy the “S” requirement, and the student will need to complete ENG 252. Speech to satisfy this requirement. However, if the student takes that major’s ‘S’ course in a future term, the student will not be required to take ENG 252 Speech.

Another core component is writing skills that are grounded in our ‘W’ courses, also taught within our majors as defined below.

**‘W’ course definition:** A course in which the conventions of formal writing in the discipline are taught, including adherence to a style manual or other disciplinary parameters. A major writing assignment will incorporate pre-writing instruction about form, content, and assessment, and subsequent rubric-based assessment will address both content and form. In addition to whole-class instruction, there will be some level of mentoring interaction between professors and individual students. The SIP may not count as a ‘W’ course.

**Distribution Requirements**

Distribution requirements allow a student to select courses of interest to gain exposure to a variety of disciplines contributing to the broad liberal arts content. Below are the four distribution requirements with the courses that can satisfy these components. A distribution course code (i.e. FA, HUM, LAB, SS) also appears with the course description.

**Fine Arts (FA) distribution courses** explore varied elements of human artistic inquiry and/or expression. Students who successfully complete this requirement will have demonstrated the ability to:

* Engage various elements of human creative process as found in the visual, musical or theatrical arts.
* Appreciate the products of human creativity in the visual, musical or theatrical arts.
* Think biblically about the process and products of human creativity in the visual, musical or theatrical arts.

**Fine Arts Distribution Requirement approved courses:**
- ART 111. Introduction to Art
- ART 201. Drawing I
- ART 210. Two-Dimensional Design
- ART 211. Three-Dimensional Design
- ART 301. Art History I
- ART 302. Art History II
- ART 410. Art and Criticism
- COM 202. Introduction to Theatre
- COM 235. Acting I
- ENG 266. Reading Film
- MUS 171. Introduction to Music Style

**Humanities (HUM) distribution courses** explore varied elements of human culture, thought, and/or literary expression. Students who successfully complete this requirement will have demonstrated the ability to:

* Engage various elements of human thought, literary expression and cultural development.
* Recognize the interplay between human thought, literary expression and cultural development.
* Think biblically about the process and products of human cultural development, thought and literary expression.

**Humanities Distribution Requirement approved courses:**
- BIB 302. History & Expansion of Christianity I
- BIB 303. History & Expansion of Christianity II
- ENG 114. Introduction to Literature
- ENG 203. American Literature: Beginnings to 1865
- ENG 204. American Literature: 1865 to 1965
- ENG 210. Classical Literature
- ENG 211. European Literature in English Translation
- ENG 220. Modern and Contemporary Drama
- ENG 240. The Inklings
- ENG 275. 20th Century African American Literature
- ENG 276. Literature Across Cultures
- HIS 111. History of the U.S. to 1877
- HIS 112. History of the U.S. since 1877
- HIS 241. American Religious History
- HIS 250. The New South
- PHI 101. Introduction to Philosophy
- PHI 102. Introduction to Logic/Critical Thinking

**Natural Science Lab (LAB) distribution courses** explore elements of scientific investigation and content, including hands-on laboratory experiences, in one or more of the natural sciences. Students who successfully complete this requirement will have demonstrated the ability to:

* Engage various elements of scientific exploration in physical or biological sciences.
* Appreciate the products of scientific study in physical or biological sciences.
* Think biblically about the process and products of scientific endeavor in physical or biological sciences.
Natural Science Lab Distribution Requirement approved courses:
- BIO 111. General Biology I
- CHE 103. Introductory Chemistry I
- CHE 121. General Chemistry I
- NSC 105. Problems of Physical Science
- NSC 106. Problems of Biological Science
- NSC 107. Concepts in Human Heredity
- NSC 108. Problems of Geological Science
- NSC 110. Problems of Environmental Science
- NSC 112. Astronomy
- NSC 115. Science in Perspective
- PHY 131. General College Physics I

Social Science (SS) distribution courses explore human behavior at the individual, group, and structural levels, as well as the interplay of these factors. Courses will make use of social and/or behavioral science methods, both quantitative and qualitative. Students who successfully complete this requirement will have demonstrated the ability to:
- Engage various elements of the exploration of human social interactions, institutions and behaviors.
- Appreciate the products of the study of human social interactions, institutions and behaviors.
- Think biblically about the process and products of the study of human social interactions, institutions and behaviors.

Social Science Distribution Requirement approved courses:
- ECO 202. Principles of Microeconomics
- FIN 210. Personal Finance
- HIS 217. American Politics and Elections
- PSY 100. General Psychology
- PSY 233. Cross-Cultural Psychology
- PSY 303. Developmental Psychology
- SOC 141. Principles of Sociology
- SOC 341. The Family

Courses Satisfying Two Requirements: To encourage breadth in the overall academic programs, a course in a student’s major department will normally not be allowed to satisfy a core distribution requirement. However, courses that are not "prefixed" in the major department, but are nonetheless required "supporting courses" for the major program may be used to satisfy core distribution requirements while also satisfying major program requirements. Also, it is permissible to use a course to satisfy a core distribution requirement and meet the requirements of a minor or a second major when the core of the first major is already satisfied.

Examples: In the art major, a course with an ART-prefix could not be used to satisfy the fine arts distribution requirement. In the biology major, supporting course requirements include chemistry (CHE) lab courses. These CHE lab courses would count toward fulfilling the natural science lab distribution requirement for a student majoring in biology, whereas BIO lab courses would not.

Major and Minor Programs
Covenant seeks to provide a liberal arts education that includes not only the broad and inclusive core curriculum but areas of greater specialization as well. Every student pursuing a baccalaureate degree must meet the requirements of a major-minor program or of a single major.

The requirements for a major or minor are determined by the departmental requirements as of the date the student declares the major, minor or concentration. To add or drop a major or minor, obtain a Declaration of Major Form from the Office of Records.

Students must take at least 12 hours of their major and at least six hours of their minor or concentration at Covenant. As an option, a student may concentrate entirely in a single major without any minor. Variations in the requirements for the different major programs, in addition to the possibility of bypassing certain parts of the core, make the number of electives within each program vary. Consult the program requirement list.

Senior Integration Paper
Every graduate of Covenant traditional programs will have completed a bachelor’s thesis, referred to as the Senior Integration Paper (SIP). Each department provides careful preparation to aid students in researching a topic and providing a consideration of that topic in light of our faith. The SIP provides a model of integrative activity that can inform faithful practice as graduates move from Covenant to their next area of vocation. A Covenant student’s Senior Integration Paper is a demonstration of his or her level of achievement in the major field. This should be a substantial paper assessed in each of the following areas:
1. Mastery of content (This component should demonstrate the breadth and/or depth of knowledge in the content and/or research methodology of the discipline. The requirement in this area may in some cases also include a recital, a play, a body of poetry, etc.)
2. Christian integration (This component should demonstrate understanding of explicit and implicit connections between biblical perspectives and the discipline.)
3. Written communication
4. Oral communication relative to the construction or defense of the paper
Planning for Completion of Major Work

Majors in natural science and in the music programs, as well as the programs in education and nursing, call for careful planning as early as the freshman year in order to assure fulfillment of all requirements and prerequisites. Be sure to see the specific requirements under the appropriate departments. Students planning to have a double major must begin careful planning of their courses in the freshman year in order to avoid later schedule conflicts.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Major Programs</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Applied Music</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Art</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biblical and Theological Studies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Business</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemistry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Community Development</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computer Sciences</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Economics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elementary Education: Early Childhood and Middle Grades</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English, and English Secondary Education</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>French</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>History, and History Secondary Education</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Interdisciplinary Studies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mathematics, and Mathematics Secondary Education</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Music</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Natural Science, and Natural Science Broad Fields</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Secondary Education</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Organizational Management*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Philosophy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Philosophy and Religion</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Psychology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sociology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spanish</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Minor and Concentration Programs</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Accounting</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Art</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biblical and Theological Studies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biblical Languages</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Business</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemistry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Church Music</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coaching</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Community Development</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computer Information Systems</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computer Sciences</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Economics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education – Non-Certification</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Finance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>French</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>German</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>History</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Interpersonal Counseling</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mathematics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Missions</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Music</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Organ</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Philosophy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Philosophy and Religion</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical Education – Science Track</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical Education – Sports Management Track</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Piano</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Psychology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Psychology – Clinical</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Psychology – Experimental</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sociology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spanish</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sports Ministry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Theatre</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Voice</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Youth Ministry</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Special Programs</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Pre-engineering (consult with Professor Broussard)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pre-law (consult with Professor Follett)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pre-medical (consult with Professor Morris)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pre-ministerial (consult with a Biblical Studies professor)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pre-nursing (consult with Professor Wenger)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pre-physical therapy (consult with Professor Wenger)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* A field experience program only
Graduation Requirements for Baccalaureate of Science Degrees (Non-Traditional Programs)

Students are personally responsible to plan their programs to meet graduation requirements. A catalog current during the first semester of full-time enrollment of a student will be used to determine degree requirements if the degree is conferred within ten years. If the degree is not completed within ten years of the initial enrollment, the student must fulfill the graduation requirements as listed in the catalog that is current at the time of re-enrollment. See the section for each major for specific graduation major requirements.

Although most administrative information in this catalog applies to all programs of Covenant College, the majority of the content in this undergraduate catalog applies to the traditional undergraduate programs. The non-traditional programs, which include the Master of Education, Bachelor of Science in Early Childhood Education (BSECE), and Bachelor of Science in Organizational Management (BSOM-Quest), are described herein. Handbooks containing the policies and procedures of the non-traditional programs are available from the individual departments.

The Bachelor of Science Degree in Early Childhood Education (BSECE) and Organizational Management (BSOM - Quest)

Upon recommendation of the faculty and approval by the Board of Trustees, the degree of Bachelor of Science is conferred upon students who have met the following requirements for graduation:

1. A minimum of 126 semester hours
2. An institutional grade point average of 2.0 or better
3. The fulfillment of all core curriculum requirements
4. At least 25 hours in upper-division courses
5. Compliance with all requirements in the major field, or major and minor fields
6. No grades below “C-” in the major or the minor
7. The completion of at least 32 semester hours at Covenant
8. Payment of all bills and the return of all equipment and library books
9. Completion of the Major Field Achievement Tests and other assessments of institutional effectiveness.

Graduation Requirements for Bachelor of Science – Adult Degree Completion Program in Early Childhood Education (BSECE)

In January 2004, the Education Department began offering a new program leading to a Bachelor of Science in Early Childhood Education. This program is designed to give paraprofessionals a structured way to earn a bachelor’s degree in early childhood education (P-5). The purpose of the program is for graduates who pass the relevant GACE exam to receive a Georgia teaching certificate. The program has been reviewed by the Georgia Professional Standards Commission and was granted official approval in December 2004.

The Bachelor of Science in Early Childhood Education degree completion program consists of 68 semester hours of course work. Classes are distributed over four semesters. The program takes approximately 23 months to complete. A vital part of the program is field experience which links college class discussion to classroom practice in the schools. Course field work occurs throughout the program in the classroom where the student is employed and in other classrooms in order to meet Georgia standards of experience in diverse settings and at differing grade levels. The professional teaching practicum is divided into three segments and provides full-time teaching experience in three grade levels (PreK-K, 1-3, and 4-5) and in diverse settings. The first section (I) is eight weeks long and is usually completed in the candidate’s school of employment. Sections II and III are each two weeks long and at least one of these must be completed in a different school from the one in which the candidate is employed.

See the Bachelor of Science in Early Childhood Education section at the back of the catalog for more details.
Graduation Requirements for Bachelor of Science – Adult Degree Completion Program in Organizational Management (BSOM - Quest)

Covenant College’s Quest program in Organizational Management (BSOM) provides adult students (age 23 and older) a baccalaureate degree through a program combining traditional and non-traditional learning. Quest brings Covenant’s Christian education to the working adult learner. The 45 semester-credit BSOM curriculum is taught in a series of courses taken consecutively. Additional credits may be earned through Quest elective courses, transfer courses, CLEP, correspondence courses, military experience, and other non-traditional means. The organizational management program focuses on topics such as management problems, supervision, and organizational behavior. Each student designs and writes an applied research paper.

The Quest faculty is composed of Covenant professors or other committed Christian men and women active in the business community. All are chosen for teaching expertise and practical knowledge.

See the Bachelor of Science in Organizational Management section at the back of the catalog for more details. BSOM program policies and procedures are outlined in the Quest Student Handbook through the Quest office.

Graduation Requirements for Associate of Arts Degrees

Students are personally responsible to plan their programs to meet graduation requirements. Upon recommendation of the faculty and approval by the Board of Trustees, the degree of Associate of Arts is conferred upon students who have met the following requirements for graduation:

1. A minimum of 62 credit hours
2. An institutional grade point average of 2.0 or better
3. The fulfillment of all core curriculum requirements
4. Compliance with all requirements in the area of concentration
5. No marks below “C-” in the area of concentration
6. A residence of one year and the completion of 26 of the last 32 hours at Covenant
7. The payment of all bills, the return of all equipment and library books, and the completion of all practical work

Area of Concentration

The specific requirements in the area of concentration is listed under the individual department. Currently, an Associate Degrees is offered in Business. Please see the Business section.

Core Curriculum for Associates Degrees

Biblical and Theological Foundations
BIB 111. Old Testament Introduction ......................... 3

Basic Literacies
ENG 111. English Composition ........................................ 3
(Exemption permitted with credit from AP language/composition.)
Mathematics ................................................................. 3
(MAT 122 or above, AP or CLEP credit for College Algebra or above, or exemption is permitted for students assigned a math placement level of 3, 4, or 5.)
PE 151. Concepts in PE ................................................. 2
PE 152. Personal Aerobics ............................................. 1

Culture Engagement
COR 100. The Christian Mind ......................................... 2
COR 225 & 226. Cultural Heritage of the West I, II ........... 6
HIS 325. Twentieth-Century World History ................... 3

Exploratory Stewardship of Opportunities
See the Core and Distribution Requirements section for descriptions of requirements and lists of courses. Courses from a major department can not fulfill both a major requirement and a distribution requirement.

Fine Arts Distribution Requirement ................................ 3
Natural Science Lab Distribution Requirement ............... 3
Social Science Distribution Requirement ..................... 3
Total AA Core Curriculum Requirements ................. 36

Institutional Assessment

In order to maintain high academic standards and assess how well Covenant College is achieving its mission, the College regularly conducts institutional assessments with students. This not only assists us in determining strengths and deficits in the academic program, but also satisfies accreditation requirements. Early in the fall semester, entering freshmen participate in a series of assessments, including a general measure of academic performance like the Measure of Academic Proficiency and Progress (MAPPTM) published by ETS, and an attitude measure of religiosity. Juniors re-take the general measure of academic performance in their spring
semester during a regularly scheduled Assessment Day. Some seniors will participate in taking the Major Field Achievement tests published by ETS. All seniors will re-take the attitude measure of religiosity. Other assessments may be assigned to some or all students at all class levels. Most of these assignments will take place on Assessment Day in the spring semester. Participation in assigned assessments is mandatory. Failure to keep assigned assessment appointments will result in holds on transcripts, freezes on accounts, and even delay in graduation. Assessment assignments are coordinated through the Office of Records and the Institutional Research office.

Summer Offerings
A variety of courses is offered during the summer months. A three-week session immediately following Commencement in May offers students the opportunity of earning three hours of credit in a limited number of standard classroom courses. Students may also earn credit by working as interns with a variety of organizations.

These offerings, in which tuition costs are less than during the academic year, provide the opportunity for students to make up deficiencies, earn extra credit or take required hours in order to lighten their loads during the regular semesters. Students from other colleges are also welcome to these special summer courses.

Correspondence Studies
The College offers a limited number of correspondence courses on a continuing basis. Correspondence courses do not have actual seat-time and typically do not have fixed dates of enrollment, and therefore are not included in a calculation of enrollment status (e.g. full-time status). A student may not enroll in more than two correspondence courses at the same time. Seniors planning to graduate at the end of the spring semester must complete all correspondence courses by April 1. A letter grade of “C-” or better is required to accept all transfer coursework.

Students who choose to take foreign language through correspondence must take the placement exam upon completion to verify that two semesters of language study has indeed been achieved. Only upon the achievement of a satisfactory score on this test will the credit for the foreign language component of the core curriculum be awarded. For further information on the correspondence courses available or to register for a correspondence course, contact the Office of Records.

Off-Campus Studies
Since Covenant’s aim is to motivate and enable its young men and women to make an impact on the world for Christ, it takes the entire world for its classroom. Covenant’s faculty does not recognize geographical restrictions on learning but provides several off-campus opportunities designed to reinforce that which takes place in the classroom through the test of experience.

Experiential learning is an integral ingredient of Covenant’s comprehensive, Christ-centered, liberal arts curriculum. Experiential learning is defined as “learning by doing, learning outside the traditional classroom environment involving activity that is meaningful and real, as well as contributes to the academic, spiritual, and personal growth of each student, and for which academic credit is awarded.”

Students are required to be in good academic and social standing and be enrolled for one year at Covenant before being permitted to participate in an off-campus studies program. Please see the Off-Campus Studies section of the Financial Aid Handbook regarding eligibility and use of financial aid resources for off-campus studies. Normally, institutional resources will only be applied toward the off-campus programs that are offered by Covenant, the Council of Christian Colleges and Universities (CCCU), and any cooperative program included in a departmental program of study.

A maximum of 16 semester hours of credit from off-campus study courses may be applied to a degree from Covenant. Credits and grades earned through these cooperative programs, most of which are listed below, will be listed on the transcript as a Covenant course and included in the calculation of the institutional GPA. Credits earned from all other external independent programs will be considered transfer credits requiring a “C-” or better letter grade to be applied toward a Covenant degree. All grades will appear on our transcript and will be included in the calculation of the transfer GPA. The institutional and transfer GPA will be combined to determine an overall GPA.

Students may earn college credit through a variety of programs administered by the Office of Experiential Studies.

Semester Abroad Programs
Covenant’s Semester Abroad Programs are designed for students who are intentionally seeking to integrate their faith with both knowledge and extended experience in an intercultural context. Programs include:
Program directed by Covenant College:

Slovakia: Students live and study for a full semester in the city of Trnava in Slovakia. Students study at Trnava University. Course offerings are determined each semester based upon students’ needs and the Covenant faculty member in attendance.

Student Programs of The Council for Christian Colleges and Universities (CCCU):

Covenant is a member of The Council for Christian Colleges and Universities (CCCU). The Council, a Washington, D.C. based association of more than 120 Christian colleges and universities rooted in the arts and sciences, offers several diverse, off-campus study programs to junior and senior students (minimum GPA. of 2.75) of member institutions. Grades earned in these courses will impact a student’s Covenant cumulative grade point average. Council-managed programs are owned and operated by the Council for Christian Colleges and Universities. They are the direct management responsibility of the Council board of directors, president, and senior vice president. They are also subject to regular review by the Student Academic Programs Commission.

Culture-Shaping Programs:

American Studies Program (ASP) Founded in 1976, the American Studies Program has served hundreds of students as a "Washington, D.C. campus." ASP uses Washington as a stimulating educational laboratory where collegians gain hands-on experience with an internship in their chosen field. Internships are tailored to fit the students' talents and aspirations and are available in a wide range of fields. Participants also explore pressing national and international issues in public policy seminars that are issue-oriented, interdisciplinary and led by ASP faculty and Washington professionals. The ASP bridges classroom and marketplace, combining biblical reflection, policy analysis and real world experience. Students are exposed to on-the-job learning that helps them build for their futures and gain perspective on the calling of God for their lives. They are challenged in a rigorous course of study to discover for themselves the meaning of Christ's lordship by putting their beliefs into practice. The aim of the program is to help Council schools prepare their students to live faithfully in contemporary society as followers of Christ. Students earn 16 semester hours of credit.

Contemporary Music Center (CMC) The Contemporary Music Center provides students with the opportunity to live and work in community while seeking to understand how God will have them integrate music, faith and business. Both interdisciplinary and multidisciplinary in nature, the CMC offers two tracks: the Artist Track and the Executive Track. The Artist Track is tailored to students considering careers as vocalists, musicians, songwriters, recording artists, performers, producers and recording engineers. The Executive Track is designed for business, arts management, marketing, communications and related majors interested in possible careers as artist managers, agents, record company executives, music publishers, concert promoters and entertainment industry entrepreneurs. Both Artist and Executive track students receive instruction, experience and a uniquely Christian perspective on creativity and the marketplace, while working together to create and market a recording of original music. Both tracks include course work, labs, directed study and a practicum. Students earn 16 semester hours of credit.

Los Angeles Film Studies Center (LAFSC) Founded in 1991, the Los Angeles Film Studies Center is designed to train students to serve in various aspects of the film industry with both professional skill and Christian integrity. Each semester, students live, learn, and work in L.A. The curriculum consists of two required seminars, Hollywood Production Workshop and Theology in Hollywood, focusing on the role of film in culture and the relationship of faith to work in this very influential industry. In addition, students choose one elective course from a variety of offerings in film studies. Internships in various segments of the film industry provide students with hands-on experience. The combination of the internship and seminars allows students to explore the film industry within a Christian context and from a liberal arts perspective. Students earn 16 semester hours of credit, 6 from the internship and 10 from seminar study.

Washington Journalism Center (WJC) The Washington Journalism Center is a semester-long study program in Washington, DC, created for students interested in the field of journalism. While in Washington, students will take classes focusing on the history and future of the media and how it relates to the public as well as to their personal writing skills. These classes – Foundations for Media Involvement; Reporting in Washington; and Washington, News and Public Discourse – combined with an internship at a top news publication will help students learn to integrate their faith in a journalism career. Students will also participate in service learning opportunities as well as live with families in home stays as part of the WJC experience.

Culture-Crossing Programs:

Australia Studies Centre (ASC) The Australia Studies Centre is a cultural studies program with an arts emphasis, based in Sydney, Australia. Designed to provide undergraduates of all majors and career interests with opportunities to participate in Sydney's art culture, the program also educates students in indigenous affairs and Australia’s involvement in world issues.
China Studies Program (CSP) The China Studies Program enables students to engage this ancient and intriguing country from the inside. While living in and experiencing Chinese civilization firsthand, students participate in seminar courses on the historical, cultural, religious, geographic and economic realities of this strategic and populous nation. In addition to the study of standard Chinese language, students are given opportunities such as assisting Chinese students learning English or working in an orphanage, allowing for one-on-one interaction. Students choose between completing a broad Chinese Studies concentration or a Business Concentration including an internship in an international business in Shanghai. The program introduces students to the diversity of China, including Beijing, Shanghai, Xi'an and Xiamen. This interdisciplinary, cross cultural program enables students to deal with this increasingly important part of the world in an informed, Christ centered way. Students earn 16-17 semester hours of credit.

Latin American Studies Program (LASP) Students of CCCU colleges have the opportunity to live and learn in Latin America through the Latin American Studies Program, based in San Jose, Costa Rica. The program introduces students to a wide range of experiences through the study of the language, literature, culture, politics, history, economics, ecology and religion of the region. Living with a Costa Rican family, students experience and become a part of the day-to-day lives of typical Latin Americans. Students also take part in a service opportunity and travel for three weeks to nearby Central American nations. Students participate in one of four concentrations: Latin American Studies (offered both fall and spring terms); Advanced Language and Literature (designed for Spanish majors and offered both fall and spring terms); International Business: Management and Marketing (offered only in fall terms); and Environmental Science (offered only during spring terms). Students in all concentrations earn 16-18 semester credits.

Middle East Studies Program (MESP) The Middle East Studies Program, based in Cairo, Egypt, allows Council students to explore and interact with the complex and strategic world of the modern Middle East. The interdisciplinary seminars give students the opportunity to explore the diverse religious, social, cultural and political traditions of Middle Eastern peoples. Students also study the Arabic language and work as volunteers with various organizations in Cairo. Through travel to Israel, Palestine, Lebanon, Jordan, Syria and Turkey, students are exposed to the diversity and dynamism of the region. At a time of tension and change in the Middle East, MESP encourages and equips students to relate to the Muslim world in an informed, constructive and Christ centered manner. Students earn 16 semester hours of credit.

Oxford Summer Programme (OSP) This is a program of the Council for Christian Colleges & Universities and Wycliffe Hall, Oxford. The program is designed for students wishing to gain a more comprehensive understanding of the relationship between Christianity and the development of the West, and who wish to do specialized work under expert Oxford academics in the areas of History, Religious Studies, Political Theory, Philosophy, English, and History of Science. The Programme is structured for rising college sophomores, juniors, and seniors, graduate and seminary students, non-traditional students, teachers, and those enrolled in continuing education programs.

Russian Studies Program (RSP) Students are exposed to the depth and diversity of the culture during a semester spent in Russia's three largest cities: Moscow, St. Petersburg and Nizhni Novgorod. In addition to three seminar courses entitled History and Sociology of Religion in Russia; Russian Peoples, Culture and Literature; and Russia in Transition, students receive instruction in the Russian language, choosing either 4 or 6 semester hours of language coursework. For those choosing 4 hours of Russian, a seminar course, International Relations and Business in Russia, is available. RSP strives to give students as wide an experience as possible in this complex nation. Students spend time in Moscow, the heart of both medieval and modern Russia. Students also spend 12 weeks in Nizhni Novgorod, a strategic city on the Volga River. After six weeks of language instruction, students live with a Russian family for the remainder of their stay in this city. Students participate in a service opportunity in Nizhni Novgorod. The program also includes time in the complex and intriguing city of St. Petersburg, the Russian "window to the West." Students earn 16 semester hours of credit.

The Scholar's Semester in Oxford (SSO) This program is designed for students interested in doing intensive scholarship in this historic seat of learning. Working with academic tutors, students hone their skills and delve into the areas that interest them most. As Visiting Students of Oxford University and members of Wycliffe Hall, students have the privilege to study and learn in one of the university’s historic halls. SSO students enroll in a Primary and Secondary Tutorial, an Integrative Seminar and the course Christianity and the Development of the West, and who wish to do specialized work under expert Oxford academics in the areas of History, Religious Studies, Political Theory, Philosophy, English, and History of Science. The SSO is designed for students interested in the fields of Classics, English & Literature, Theology & Religious Studies, Philosophy, and History, though all majors may apply. Applicants are generally honors and other very high-achieving students. Students earn 17 semester hours of credit.

Uganda Studies Program (USP) Winston Churchill is credited with nicknaming Uganda the “Pearl of Africa,” and many visitors since his time have come to agree with him. The USP offers students a very personal encounter with this African success story, which has become an economic and
public health model in its region. Another success story, Uganda Christian University (UCU), serves as the base of study for students in the USP. Set on the outskirts of the capital city Kampala, this rapidly growing institution brings USP students together with the UCU Honours College. Courses taught by local faculty in the English tutorial tradition will immerse students in a uniquely African education. Topics such as Christianity and Islam in Contemporary Africa, African Literature and East African History will present many insights into African life because of the guidance of faculty who live in and love Uganda and East Africa. Home stays, travel, service learning and daily interaction with Honours College students form the backbone of the USP experience. In addition to the core experiential course, students will choose from an approved selection of courses from the UCU Honours College to earn up to 16 hours of credit.

Cooperative Programs:
A number of cooperative programs are affiliated with specific major programs at Covenant. These programs have satisfactory academic oversight, a Christ-centered academic purpose, a qualified faculty and the active participation of many other CCCU member institutions.

AuSable Institute of Environmental Studies. The AuSable Institute offers university-level courses with transferable credits to over fifty colleges and universities. The program provides a framework and services for sustainable community-building, environmental education and restoration for school children and adults, facilities for community and environmental organizations, community and regional conferences and retreats, and outreach services. This is accomplished in the Great Lakes Forest of Northern Michigan, Puget Sound in the Pacific Northwest, East Africa and South India.

World Journalism Institute (WJI). The World Journalism Institute in Asheville, N.C. was established to help train a cadre of young Christians who can write well, observe keenly and think biblically. WJI holds its journalism courses in New York City, Washington, D.C., Los Angeles and Asheville, N.C. Drawing its faculty from the ranks of working journalists as well as academic journalists, WJI offers classroom instruction, writing assignments, field trips and internships throughout the year. Students can receive academic credit from participating colleges.

Impact Programs
Break on Impact: Many students decide to make a difference in the lives of others through one of the Break on Impact mission trips. The purpose of this program is to remove students from the ordinary and immerse them in a situation in which the focus is on serving others and sharing the love of Christ. Sites have included: Canada, Dominican Republic, Germany, Haiti, Ireland, Jamaica, Latvia, Mexico, Appalachia, Arizona, Chicago, Washington, D.C., Mississippi, New Mexico, and New York City.

Uganda Missions Trip: The primary purpose of this three-to-four-week trip is evangelism and ministry to the people of this African nation. Key activities include: travel into the bush country and mountains, a side trip into Rwanda, meetings with high church officials, lectures from local and national scholars, meetings with government leaders, and intensive interaction with Ugandan peoples.

Chalmers Center Internships: Students taking courses in economic development may apply for domestic and international internships in pilot projects run jointly by the Chalmers Center and partnering agencies and churches worldwide that bring economic development and spiritual transformation to the poor.

MTW Missions Programs: Applying educational knowledge to global challenges in cross-cultural environments, Mission to the World and Covenant College have partnered together to form a unique relationship, strategically designed to connect students to multi-cultural encounters. Academic as well as non-academic opportunities exist from two weeks to one year.

Individually Contracted Intercultural Experiences
Students may individually design and negotiate the specific details of a particular experience in a learning contract available in the Office of Experiential Studies. These programs are designed for students who are seeking to integrate their faith with both knowledge and practical experience in an intercultural context. Variable credit (1-3 hours) may be awarded for each experience.

Practicums and Internships
Students may design, contract, and participate in a broad range of hands-on, off-campus, practical learning activities in settings related to their occupational or academic goals outside the normal classroom setting. The objectives for a practicum are negotiated and approved prior to undertaking the experience and should involve activity that is meaningful and real and in which the student has the assistance of other persons (faculty, professional personnel, etc.) in maximizing the learning experience. Practicums may be taken by any student regardless of academic major. See your academic advisor or the Director of Experiential Studies for more information.
Independent Study

When possible, independent study will be arranged for students with a cumulative grade point average of 3.0 or above who are approved for such study by their department chairman. Ordinarily, such study will be in a student’s major field and will involve a subject not otherwise offered at Covenant. The student is expected to submit to the supervising faculty member an outline and bibliography for the program he or she wishes to study. Further details may be obtained from the Registrar.

Private Study

Required courses, either core or major, not offered in a given semester, may be arranged on a private basis. Such an arrangement must be authorized by the Dean of Faculty and the Registrar, and this authorization will ordinarily be granted only when a student needs a course that will not be offered again before his or her expected date of graduation. Such situations may arise when 1) a student received a grade of “D” in a major or minor course, 2) a student received a grade of “F” in a required course, 3) a student changed majors late in his or her college career, or 4) a student transfers to Covenant.

Army ROTC Program

Covenant students may participate in the Army ROTC program at the University of Tennessee at Chattanooga (UTC), enrolling for college credit and transferring those credits back to Covenant. The students will need to provide transportation to the UTC campus for course work.

The ROTC Military Science and Leadership Program is a deliberate, continuous, sequential, and progressive process, based on Army values, that develops Soldiers into competent and confident leaders. As the Army’s largest pre-commissioning source, ROTC lays the leadership foundation for thousands of cadets across hundreds of university campuses. ROTC is a leadership development program consisting of three interconnected components: (1) on-campus component, (2) off-campus component, and (3) Leadership Development Program (LDP). By design, the three components dovetail for seamless, progressive, and sequential leader development. The Military Science Department offers courses in general military subjects which may be applicable to any student regardless of his or her career intentions. The overall objectives are:

- to provide general orientation courses open to all students in the basic course;
- to provide selected students for the advanced course an opportunity to seek a commission in the U.S. Army, the Army Reserve, the National Guard, Nurse Corps or Chaplain Corps;
- in conjunction with other college disciplines, to develop individual character and attributes essential to an officer.

The cost of the ROTC courses at UTC will be included in the full-time Covenant tuition if students are enrolled in 12-18 hours for the semester (Covenant and ROTC courses combined). If combined hours exceed 18 hours, an additional tuition charge will be assessed at the 19+ hourly tuition rate for every credit above 18, just as if the student was enrolled in more than 18 hours of courses exclusively at Covenant. To register for classes, students must:

1. Complete a UTC admissions application and turn in to Covenant’s Office of Records. Be sure to indicate on the application that you will be a “non degree student.” (http://www.utc.edu/Administration/Admissions/secure/UTCApplication.pdf)
2. Complete a request for an official Covenant transcript that will accompany the application to UTC (http://www.covenant.edu/pdf/records/transient.pdf)
3. Once accepted to UTC, you will receive an acceptance letter, and students must contact Tonya Botts in the Department of Continuing Education to register for classes. Contact Tanya Botts at 423.425.5305 or Tonya-botts@utc.edu

Students will need to have a transcript sent to Covenant from UTC at the end of each semester to have the credits and the grades applied to the Covenant College record. Uniforms are not issued to basic course students; textbooks for ROTC are provided. Issue items must be returned at the end of the school year or upon dis-enrollment from the ROTC program. Advanced course ROTC students sign a contract with the U.S. Government which requires them to complete the advanced course and accept a commission upon graduation. Students receive $100 each month while enrolled in the advanced course and approximately $500 for attending summer camp plus travel pay to and from summer camp.

The ROTC program is composed of two levels as listed below:

- **Basic courses** (Military Science I and II) are composed of the first four semesters of military science courses. No active duty commitment is required of students taking the basic course.
- **Advanced courses** (Military Science III and IV) are composed of the last four semesters of military science courses and a six-week summer camp at an army installation at the end of the junior year. The student successfully completing the advanced courses with a grade of “C” or better will, upon graduation, be commissioned a Second Lieutenant in the U.S. Army.
Contact the Office of Records with any additional questions. Course descriptions of all courses are available on the UTC website (www.utc.edu).

**Credit Awarded by Examination**

Please see pages 12, 14-16 for information concerning credit through the Advanced Placement (AP), International Baccalaureate (IB) and College Level Examination Program (CLEP).

**Credit and Grading System**

A student must satisfactorily complete all required courses and have an institutional grade point average (GPA) of at least 2.00 before granting of a degree. Three GPAs are printed on a Covenant transcript: institutional – only Covenant courses or cooperative programs; transfer – courses from any other institution; overall – includes both institutional and transfer courses. The institutional GPA is the only average used for all of Covenant’s academic purposes such as determination of academic status for enrollment, scholastic honors and graduation requirements. Calculations are truncated to two decimal places (e.g. 3.497 truncates to 3.49).

A hour is the amount of credit given for attendance in class for a period of 50 minutes once a week throughout the semester.

A grade point is a measure of quality assigned to or withheld from hours of credit according to the system of grades in force in the College. Intermediate values are assigned to pluses and minuses.

Grades are assigned as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code/ Letter Grade</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Quality Points toward GPA</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>Superior</td>
<td>4.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A-</td>
<td>Superior</td>
<td>3.67</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B+</td>
<td>Good</td>
<td>3.33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B</td>
<td>Good</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B-</td>
<td>Good</td>
<td>2.67</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C+</td>
<td>Average</td>
<td>2.33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C</td>
<td>Average</td>
<td>2.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C-</td>
<td>Average</td>
<td>1.67</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D+</td>
<td>Passing</td>
<td>1.33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D</td>
<td>Passing</td>
<td>1.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D-</td>
<td>Passing</td>
<td>0.67</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**CR** means a passing mark for a developmental course (e.g. ENG 050, MAT 040). Hours are not included in computing the GPA or earned hours for the semester.

**I** means incomplete and indicates that part of the required work for the course has not been completed. An incomplete is granted at the discretion of the instructor through an Incomplete Grade Request Form that will outline the plan for completion of the course. All work for the course with an Incomplete grade must be submitted to the instructor, or the Office of Records if the instructor is not available, by August 5 or Monday morning after August 5 if a weekend. If the outstanding work is not submitted, the “I” will be replaced with an “F” and financial aid eligibility will be determined based on that grade. If the outstanding work is submitted by August 5, the instructor must submit a grade for the incomplete class by one week before the first day of classes. Once the grade is submitted, the student’s eligibility for financial aid will be determined. The instructor has the discretion to set an earlier deadline. Other policies apply for incompletes in correspondence and external degree program courses. Contact the Office of Records.

**F** means failing, carries no grade point, and is given at the end of the semester. Students earning an “F” in a core course or required course for the major or minor will be expected to re-take that course the next term that the course is offered. Hours are included in computing the GPA.

**NC** means completion of a zero hour course (e.g. computer lab) or a failing mark for a developmental course (e.g. ENG 050, MAT 040). Hours are not included in computing the GPA or earned hours for the semester.

**P** means passing with a “C-” or better letter grade, carries no grade point, and hours apply as earned toward graduation requirements.

**W** means either the student withdrew from the college, or dropped the class during the second third of a semester. Hours are not included in computing the grade point average. Other policies apply for withdrawals from correspondence or external degree program courses.

**WP** means either the student withdrew from the college, or dropped the class during the last portion of the semester up to the last two weeks of classes with a passing mark at the time the class is dropped, regardless of the reason for the withdrawal. Hours are not included in computing the GPA. Other policies
apply to withdrawals from correspondence or external degree program courses.

WF means either the student withdrew from the college, or dropped the class during the last portion of the semester up to the last two weeks of classes with a failing mark at the time the class is dropped, regardless of the reason for the withdrawal. Hours are not included in computing the GPA. Other policies apply to withdrawals from correspondence or external degree program courses.

All withdrawal requests must be processed through the instructor. Before the last two-week period, instructors will advise students concerning the wisdom of withdrawing—the final decision whether or not to withdraw is made by the student. In the final two-week period, the final decision is the instructor’s but withdrawals during that period will generally be granted only in extraordinary circumstances (e.g. medical withdrawal). Action from academic discipline cases will overrule any withdrawal requests.

**Repeated Courses**
A student may repeat courses previously passed or failed to improve a grade, but all original grades will remain on the transcript. Only the highest grade earned is used in calculating the grade point average. The course with the lower grade will be noted with a code of “E” for exclusion from the hours earned and grade point average calculation. Three grade point averages are printed on a Covenant transcript: institutional – only Covenant courses or cooperative programs; transfer – courses from any other institution; overall – includes both institutional and transfer courses. Courses repeated at another institution will alter the institutional grade point average only by removing a lower grade from the calculation. Contact the Office of Records to initiate approval of an equivalent course prior to enrollment in that course.

**Pass-Fail Option**
Students with junior or senior standing and an institutional grade point average of 2.70 or higher may take a maximum of 12 hours toward graduation on a pass-fail basis in non-core courses and courses not required in the student’s major or minor. Students must earn a “C-” or better letter grade to qualify for a “Pass.” Hours so earned carry credit for graduation but are not considered in computing the student’s grade point average. The object of the pass-fail option is to encourage students to take some courses they might not otherwise take.

**Distribution of Grades**
Students can log into the Banner Web from any college computer lab or through any Internet Service Provider from their home or public library to view their grades for a term or examine their complete transcript. Email and written correspondence will be mailed to the permanent address of all students on academic probation and suspension. Distribution of grades to someone other than the student requires a release from the student or must comply with the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act of 1974. If a student has a hold (e.g. outstanding balance), the student is blocked from viewing grades or requesting transcripts until the hold has been cleared.

**Changing Grades**
Though faculty members may at their discretion both grant incompletes and change grades after a semester is completed, justice requires that all students in a course be given equal opportunities. Also, as part of their academic and personal development, college students benefit from the discipline required in doing a specific amount of work in a specific amount of time and in learning to live with the consequences of their performance under such conditions. Faculty members will ordinarily, therefore, change students’ final grades only under such circumstances as the following:

1. the professor comes to realize that he or she has made an error in calculating the final mark,
2. the professor comes to believe that certain requirements of the course were so egregiously unfair as to warrant all students in the course being allowed to redo some work or to do additional work, or
3. the professor learns that a student’s performance was affected by illness or emergency such that the professor would have granted an “I” (incomplete) had the professor known about it before the end of the semester.

**Extended Time for Testing**
Students who have on file in the Office of Records a psychological evaluation completed within the last three years that recommends extended time for testing shall be granted that accommodation on a case-by-case basis at the recommendation of the Dean of Records. Students who provide verification that their primary language is not English may also be granted that accommodation on a case-by-case basis when the Office of Records determines that extended time for testing is warranted. Typically, extended time will entail 1.5 times the normal test period. The Dean of Records can make recommendation for additional
accommodations on a case-by-case basis. If the professor cannot make arrangements to provide the additional proctoring, the Dean of Records should be contacted for assistance. Despite the accommodation regarding the administration of tests, all other assignments will be due according to the announced dates.

**Military Call to Active Duty**

Students required to report for active duty in the military before the end of the term will have two options regarding the status of academic credit upon presenting documentation of their orders:

1. If an instructor can reasonably give a letter grade for a class without additional work or the final examination, the student’s current grade in the class may be given as the final grade, assuming the student is satisfied with the current grade. If, upon returning from active duty, the student has a desire to complete any work outstanding to adjust the letter grade, the instructor has the freedom to make such arrangements but is not obligated to change the original grade. Because academic credit is being granted, no refund of tuition will take place.

2. For classes in which a grade cannot reasonably be given before the end of the semester or without a final examination, the student can elect to withdraw from the College, resulting in a 100 percent refund of tuition. If, upon returning from active duty, the student has a desire to complete any work outstanding to be assigned a final grade, the instructor has the freedom to make such arrangements with reasonable time deadlines but is not obligated to do so. The student will be assessed the then-current tuition rate after consultation with the Registrar.

**Proficiency in Writing**

Instructors in all departments of Covenant expect the written work of students to be in clear and correct English and to show competence in the organization and development of ideas. Any student turning in material that is unsatisfactory in its writing to any faculty member in any course will be referred to the chairman of the English Department for corrective work.

**Classification of Students**

Students accepted as degree candidates will be identified by class-level standing according to the overall number of credit hours earned that will apply toward the degree program. This classification is used to determine a student’s standing on issues such as chapel records and student loan eligibility. Students are classified as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Classification of Students</th>
<th>Hours Attempted</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>First-semester freshman</td>
<td>0-11 hours</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Second-semester freshman</td>
<td>12-25 hours</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>First-semester sophomore</td>
<td>26-41 hours</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Second-semester sophomore</td>
<td>42-57 hours</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>First-semester junior</td>
<td>58-73 hours</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Second-semester junior</td>
<td>74-89 hours</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>First-semester senior</td>
<td>90-105 hours</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Second-semester senior</td>
<td>106+ hours</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Academic Probation**

Students may be placed on academic probation as a result of two actions. New students may be admitted on academic probation based on lower high school performance or test scores. Continuing students with an overall institutional grade point average below the following averages at the end of any semester will be placed on academic probation for the next semester. If courses are completed in between semesters that raises the institutional grade point average above the levels noted below, the student would still remain on probation standing for the next semester to receive the benefits of the academic support services. Probation status is evident on Banner and students will be notified by email. (A student’s grade point average is computed by dividing the number of grade points earned by the grade point hours attempted at Covenant.)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Overall Hours Attempted</th>
<th>Inst GPA</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1.00-11.99 hours</td>
<td>1.80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12.00-25.99 hours</td>
<td>1.90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>26.00+ hours</td>
<td>2.00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Students placed on probation who do not raise their overall institutional grade point average to 2.00 or higher will normally be placed on academic suspension. The student will not be permitted to continue enrollment until satisfactory academic progress requirements have been met.

Students on academic probation are required to adhere to the following requirements:

* carry 12-14 hours for the semester, including GE131 College Life in the schedule;
* no other Covenant course may be taken as audit or by correspondence during the traditional term;
* meet regularly with a designated member of the Academic Support staff beginning the first week of classes to establish the frequency and duration of accountability procedures (e.g. study hall hours, tutoring, utilizing the writing center, and communication with instructors);
* follow a no-cut policy in all courses and submit a class attendance form during regular meetings;
* report to their faculty advisor at least once a month, or more frequently, if required by the faculty advisor;

Students on academic probation may be suspended immediately for failure to comply with these requirements. Parents may also be contacted based on the criteria outlined in the Privacy Rights of Students section of the Catalog.

Students on academic probation are ineligible to participate in time consuming extracurricular activities as noted in the Eligibility for Extracurricular Activities section below. This policy is enforced by the Office of Records in conjunction with the Academic Standards Committee and the Academic Support staff.

Eligibility for Extracurricular Activities

Students on academic probation are ineligible for participation in time consuming extracurricular activities such as drama, intercollegiate athletics, intramural sports, hall leadership roles, and student government. Students may appeal to the Academic Standards Committee to request exceptions to this requirement. Participation privileges that have been granted may be removed immediately for failure to comply with probation requirements. As an academic institution, we are glad that we can offer co-curricular activities that allow students to grow spiritually, physically and intellectually, but students must concentrate their time and efforts on their academic program to remove themselves from probation status.

Academic Suspension and Readmission Requirements

Students with an overall institutional grade point average below 1.60, and students on academic probation who do not raise their overall institutional grade point average to 2.00 or higher will normally be placed on academic suspension. Courses completed in between terms will not change a student’s academic standing. This designation is evident on Banner and students will be notified by email. The notification will outline the process to appeal suspension and be accompanied by an Academic Suspension Appeal Form. The appeal form must be emailed or faxed to the Office of Records before the deadline noted on the form. The appeal will be considered based on the evaluation of the student’s current and future capacity (including both ability and intent) to perform up to the level of the academic standards required to make progress in the completion of a degree program. The student will then be notified by the Office of Records by phone or email, and in writing, of the action of the appeal committee. If an appeal is granted, the student is permitted to re-enroll on academic probation status and receive financial aid if eligible.

Students who are suspended and whose appeal has been denied are encouraged to enroll at another institution to reestablish eligibility by improving their grade point average and/or by demonstrating their ability to be successful with college work before being reconsidered by the appeal committee. Contact the Office of Records for approval of courses that can be taken at another institution to replace a lower grade received at Covenant.

Involuntary Withdrawal/Leave of Absence

Covenant may initiate an involuntary withdrawal/leave of absence when a student exhibits behavior that could disrupt the academic process and/or campus environment, or present a danger to the student or other members of the College community. This policy may also apply to any student returning from a hospital confinement who needs extended observation or supervision. The following are some situations in which such action would be appropriate:

1. The student’s behavior appears to pose a danger to the life, health or safety of the student or other members of the College community, or to the College, its property, or to the property of another member of the College community.
2. The student’s disruptive behavior impedes or aggressively disrupts the educational process or the legitimate activities of other members of the College community.
3. The student refuses or is unable to cooperate with a recommended evaluation or treatment procedure, and/or the student acts or threatens to act in a manner that would interfere with or disrupt the educational process or the legitimate activities of other members of the College community.

When the College has evidence of the behavioral problems described above, the appropriate college official will consult with the student about his/her situation, and to the extent provided by law, may also notify the student’s parent, pastor, guardian or other appropriate adult. The student will be permitted to have an advisor or support person present for all formal meetings.
**Class Absence and Tardiness**

Instructors are free and responsible to determine and enforce whatever policy they wish concerning excessive absences in their courses and will inform their students of such policies at the beginning of each semester. Such a policy will include information about making up missed work. It is the student’s responsibility to contact the instructor about such work, and the instructor may exercise his or her right of judgment as to whether or not a penalty will be assessed and whether or not the work may be made up at all.

The Office of Student Development will provide written statements for emergency absences, and the nurse will write statements for cases of prolonged illness when requested by the student or the instructor. These statements do not constitute an excused absence, but are given to instructors for verification of an absence for emergencies and medically related purposes.

Students should inform their instructors in advance of any college sponsored events which will necessitate absence from class. Instructors will report the interruption of class attendance by any student on academic probation and/or receiving Veterans Administration educational benefits.

**Scholastic Achievements and Honors**

The Dean’s List, which is announced at the close of each semester, contains the names of all students who have taken 12 or more hours (not including Pass/Fail hours) with an institutional grade point average for the semester of 3.30 or higher, with no courses incomplete, and with no grade below “C.”

Seniors who have completed a minimum of 60 semester hours of graded coursework at Covenant (not including courses taken Pass/Fail), have been on the Dean’s List each semester since entering Covenant, or whose institutional grade point average is 3.50 or higher may be excused from final examinations in their last academic semester resulting in the awarding of their degree (e.g. spring semester for May graduates, fall semester for December graduates). Such permission must be secured from the instructor of each course.

Graduates who complete a minimum of 60 semester hours of graded coursework at Covenant (not including credits earned through prior learning assessment or courses taken Pass/Fail) with an institutional grade point average of 3.50-3.74 will be graduated *cum laude*. Those who finish with an institutional grade point average of 3.75-3.89 will be graduated *magna cum laude*. Those who finish with an institutional grade point average of 3.90 or higher will be graduated *summa cum laude*. Classes taken after graduation will impact the institutional grade point average but will not alter the academic honors designation awarded at graduation. Students who have completed 50-59 hours at Covenant with an institutional grade point average of 3.75 or higher will be graduated “With Distinction.” These honors designations are printed in the Commencement program and displayed on the student’s academic transcript.

**Bachelor of Arts Academic Programs and Course Descriptions**

This section contains the academic program requirements for each department and major, and the description of courses offered by each department. Course numbers are ordered with the first digit of a course number indicates the class level of the course. Permission to take sophomore courses is granted to freshmen provided they have met the prerequisites. Junior and senior level courses are considered upper-division courses with numbers in the 300s and 400s.

The following set of courses constitutes the core curriculum outlined on page 24. Course descriptions are provided here for those core courses not contained among the offerings of academic departments. Core courses offered by particular departments are indicated here only by title and a cross-reference to the departmental listing where the full course description appears.

The ‘S’ and ‘W’ beside the course title in a major department (e.g. Requirements for the Major in Visual Arts) indicates that the course satisfies the ‘speech intensive’ and the ‘writing intensive’ components of the core curriculum for that major.

Courses that satisfy core distribution requirements are listed on page 24, and the course description will contain the appropriate code (e.g. see ART 111. Introduction to Art with FA):

- FA – Fine arts
- HUM – Humanities
- LAB – Naturals science lab
- SS – Social science
Core and General Education Courses

These courses are arranged in a typical sequence taken by students. Some modification in sequence will be necessary for specific majors and transfer students. More specific direction by major will be provided during advising resulting in some freshman options being moved into later years.

Typical Freshman Year Core Courses

BIB 111. Old Testament Introduction ........................................... 3
(see Biblical and Theological Studies)

BIB 142. New Testament Introduction ....................................... 3
(see Biblical and Theological Studies)

COR 100. The Christian Mind: A Covenant Perspective.................. 2
This course is designed to introduce newly enrolled students to the general scope and distinctive emphases of a Covenant College education. The first portion of the course deals with becoming a more self-conscious covenant keeper, the second with God’s words and deeds as Sovereign Lord, and the third with our words and deeds as his grateful instruments. Sub-topics include image-bearing, calling, worldview, revelation, the liberal arts and core, Covenant’s unique tradition, and covenant-keeping as the point of a Covenant education.

ENG 111. English Composition .................................................. 3
English Composition must be completed during the first year at Covenant. (see English)

PE 151. Concepts in Physical Education, Fitness, and Health .................. 2
(see Physical Education)

PE 152. Personal Aerobics and General Fitness ......................... 1
(see Physical Education)

Fine Arts Distribution Requirement ........................................... 3
(see approved FA courses on page 24)

Foreign Language .................................................................... 8
(See course offerings in French, German, Greek, Hebrew, and Spanish under Foreign Language. International students for whom English is a second language should contact the Foreign Language Department to request exemptions.)

Humanities Distribution Requirement .................................... 3
(see approved HUM courses on page 24)

Mathematics ........................................................................... 3
(see Mathematics or Math Placement Exam)

Natural Science Lab Distribution Requirement ....................... 4
(see approved LAB courses on page 24)

Social Science Distribution Requirement ............................. 3
(see approved SS courses on page 24)

Typical Sophomore Year Core Courses

Sophomore year classes below and other freshman year core courses.

BIB 277-278. Christian Doctrine I, II ..................................... 6
(See Biblical and Theological Studies)

COR 225-226. Cultural Heritage of the West I, II .................. 6
This two-semester course deals with important philosophical, theological, literary, scientific, and aesthetic ideas which have shaped Western culture. It includes exposure to important works or primary sources, critiqued from a Christian perspective. Three hours each semester. Prerequisite: COR 100, ENG 111.

Typical Junior Year Core Courses

COR 325. Global Trends for the 21st Century .......................... 3
An overview of the economic, social, political, demographic, public health, environmental, cultural and religious issues that shape the agenda for the community of nations at the outset of the twenty-first century and beyond. This course therefore affords students the opportunity: (1) to develop an awareness of multiple global trends; (2) to recognize ways in which issues interact with and influence each other; and (3) to think biblically about them. Prerequisite: COR 225, 226; HIS 325.

COR 337. Intercultural Experience ........................................... 0-3
Students involve themselves as participant/observers in a cultural/ethnic setting other than their own culture of origin (or subculture of their own country) in a deep and
meaningful way either as temporary members of a family, workers in that society, or volunteers in a service or mission agency with the intention of engaging that culture as fully as possible in a specified period of time. Zero to three hours. Multiple experiences may be completed for a maximum of six hours.

COR 340. Christ and Culture Seminar .........................1
During one semester of the junior year, each student is required to participate in a weekly seminar dealing with the issue of the relationship of Jesus Christ and human culture. Common readings are discussed throughout the semester. Prerequisite: Junior standing. Prerequisite: COR 100.

HIS 325. Twentieth-Century World History .................3
(see History)

**Typical Senior Year Course**

Senior Integration Paper 492 ‘S’ .................................2
(see course descriptions in particular major fields and page 25)

**General Education Course**

131. College Life-Academic Strategies
A course designed to increase students’ success by assisting them in obtaining skills necessary to reach their educational objectives. Topics include time planning, test taking, communication skills, study techniques, question-asking skills, library use, and personal issues that face many students. In addition to regular class expectations, students will be required to meet regularly with an Academic Support Coach to work on implementing class objectives. One hour.

**Accounting**

See Business

---

**Art**

**Department Goals**
The faculty of the Department of Art believes in the importance of art in the life of all humans. We are committed to providing an academic environment in which students will increase their understanding and appreciation of the art of the past while developing a critical framework with which to interpret and respond to the visual culture of the present. A variety of means and media will be employed to help students develop hands-on artistic technical skills and conceptual strategies. Students will be challenged to respond to creation through interpretation.

The Department of Art seeks to thoughtfully engage students in the visual arts to create artworks that are rooted in contemporary and traditional art making practices. Students will demonstrate knowledge of artistic periods and styles relevant to the depth of social and art history. In addition to their work in the studio and art history, students will, through critical analysis and interpretation, explore and understand contemporary issues in the world of art.

Achieving such understanding and skills is important within the Christian community as we pursue an art reflective of our commitment to Christ. In art, as in all human endeavors, Christ must be preeminent. To seek this end, is to pursue our calling as stewards of God-given gifts and to explore those gifts within the community of Covenant College and the larger Christian community around the world.

In completing a major in Visual Arts, students are required to fulfill the core curriculum because a broad liberal arts foundation supplies students with a rich background to use as a source for artistic expression.

**Requirements for the Major in Visual Arts**
The Bachelor of Arts is offered to the liberal arts student who wishes to major in art. The core and distribution requirements for a major in visual arts are those listed for baccalaureate degrees on page 24, with the exception that a course in film, music or theatre is required to fulfill the fine arts distribution requirement.

Core requirements .............................................................. 58
Electives ................................................................. 29

**Foundation Courses (12 credits)**

ART 201. Drawing I ....................................................... 3
ART 202. Drawing II ...................................................... 3
ART 210. Two-Dimensional Design .............................. 3
ART 211. Three-Dimensional Design ............................. 3
Studio Concentration Courses (9 credits)

Visual Arts: ART 234 or 250 and two from ART 220, 222, 223 or 270.
Students are required to take foundation courses as prerequisites for several of the following studio courses. See course description for corresponding prerequisite.

ART 220. Photography I .......................................................3
ART 222. Painting I ..............................................................3
ART 223. Painting on Paper .................................................3
ART 234. Ceramics I ............................................................3
ART 250. Sculpture I ............................................................3
ART 270. Communication Design I......................................3

Advanced Studio Concentration Courses (6 credits)

Visual Arts: two from ART 320/420, 322/422, 334/434 or 350/450.
Students may take two courses of each individual advanced studio concentration courses. For each advanced studio there is an introductory studio course as a prerequisite.

ART 320/420. Photography II/III.......................................3/3
ART 322/422. Painting II/III..............................................3/3
ART 334/434. Ceramics II/III............................................3/3
ART 350/450. Sculpture II/III............................................3/3
ART 370/470. Communication Design II/III .....................3/3
ART 299/399. Special Studies ...........................................3/3

Art History (9 credits):
ART 301. Art History I ‘W’..................................................3
ART 302. Art History II ‘W’..................................................3
ART 410. Art and Criticism 1970 to the Present ‘W’……..3

Senior Requirement (3 credits):
ART 491, 492. Senior Seminar and Project ‘S’.................3
Total hours for the major..................................................39
Total degree hours...................................................126

Requirements for Minor in Art
ART 201. Drawing ...............................................................3
ART 210. Two-Dimensional Design.................................3
ART 211. Three-Dimensional Design............................3
ART 301. Art History I .........................................................3
ART 302. Art History II.......................................................3
ART studio elective.......................................................... 3
Total hours for the minor.................................................18

Model Program for B.A. Art Majors

Freshman year:
2 Foundation courses

Sophomore year:
2 Foundation courses
2 Art history courses

Junior Year:
3 Studio concentration courses
1 Art Criticism

Senior Year:
2 Advanced studio concentration courses
1 Senior Seminar

Art Courses

111. Introduction to Art
This course is a survey of the manner in which the visual arts are an influential aspect of the lives of everyone. The student will explore the historical, theoretical, critical, and aesthetic dimensions of painting, sculpture, architecture, crafts, and commercial design in a lecture and studio setting. This introductory course is designed to introduce the student to broad practices in the field of art. One hour lecture. Four hours studio. Three hours. FA

201. Drawing I
This studio course in basic drawing will include explorations in perspective systems and experimentation with a variety of media. Six hours studio. Three hours. FA

202. Drawing II
A studio course continuing the study of observation-based drawing. The focus of this course is to develop form through the modeling of light and value with further emphasis on rendering with color materials. Prerequisite: ART 201. Six hours studio. Fee required. Three hours.

210. Two-Dimensional Design
This course is an introduction to the study of design as language of visual structures and ideas. Students will address communication problems surrounding historical and contemporary art issues and content related to life experiences. The study of the formal elements and principles of design, together with exploration in various media and techniques in a studio setting, will give the student experience in conceptualizing, visualizing and executing two-dimensional designs. Six hours studio. Three hours. FA

211. Three-Dimensional Design
This course addresses the question of how to view and read objects in space, known as three-dimensional design. In a studio setting, students will explore the concepts of three-dimensional art from historical and contemporary perspectives. Constructive, additive, and subtractive
techniques will be explored with emphasis on figurative, natural, and non-objective forms. Six hours studio. Lab fee required. Three hours. FA

220. Photography I
This course covers the fundamentals of camera work, including black and white negative and print processing and alternative print techniques. Emphasis is given to the image making potential and craft of the photographic print. Six hours studio. Lab fee required. Three hours.

222. Painting I
A studio course designed as an introduction to the medium of painting may include the use of acrylic and oil materials. Emphasis will be given to the design and compositional structures of the two-dimensional medium. Prerequisite: ART 201 or permission of instructor. Six hours studio. Fee required. Three hours.

223. Painting on Paper
A studio course designed to develop visual expression through water-based media. Students will review the technical aspect of transparent, opaque, and mixed water-soluble media while applying the theories of color and representation of form. Prerequisite: ART 201 or permission of instructor. Six hours studio. Three hours.

234. Ceramics I
A studio course designed to introduce the basic clay process of slab, coil, and wheel-thrown constructions. Formulation of basic glaze applications in the development of fire ceramics will be emphasized. Six hours studio. Three hours.

250. Sculpture I
An introductory studio course emphasizing the three-dimensional properties of a variety of material including clay, wood, plaster, and metal. Six hours studio. Fee required. Three hours.

270. Communication Design I
A studio course exploring the communicative aspects of visual media as it speaks to the creative ideas and resources related to visual culture. Prerequisite: ART 210 or permission of instructor. Six hours studio. Three hours.

299/399. Special Studies in Art
Studies in one of several different media such as photojournalism, functional sculpture, or color theory. Emphasis will be determined by student interest and the availability of qualified instructors. Prerequisite: appropriate to the course. Credit hours to be determined.

301. Art History I
Illustrated study of painting, sculpture, and architecture from prehistoric times to the Italian Renaissance. Three hours. ‘W’ FA

302. Art History II
Illustrated study of painting, sculpture, and architecture from the Italian Renaissance to the beginning of postmodernism. Three hours. ‘W’ FA

310. Figure Drawing
This is a studio course in drawing the human body. A live, bathing suited model will be used. Students will develop a sensitivity for seeing and rendering the structure, anatomy, and expressive quality of the human form through: line, plane, value, mass and composition. Attention will also be given to the history and significance of the human form in art history and present cultural discussions, as well as how the human form and body is to be both interpreted and communicated within the Christian worldview. Six hours of studio. Prerequisite: ART 202 or 250 or permission of instructor. Lab fee required. Three hours.

320/420. Photography II, III
This course extends the experiences of the introductory studio for the student to pursue further work in the medium. Emphasis is placed on the ideas and subject determined by the student. Prerequisite: ART 220 or permission of instructor. Six hours studio. Lab fee required. Three hours.

322/422. Painting II, III
A studio course that continues development of visual perception and cognition through observation or abstraction. Emphasis will be given to individual development and subject determined by the student. Prerequisite: ART 222 or permission of instructor. Six hours studio. Lab fee required. Three hours.

334/434. Ceramics II, III
A studio course with a continued development in all areas of ceramics including emphasis in the chemistry of glazes and kiln firing techniques. Prerequisite: ART 234. Six hours studio. Three hours.

350/450. Sculpture II, III
Emphasis is given to the conceptual development of student self-directed projects that use appropriate technologies and materials. Prerequisite: ART 250 or permission of instructor. Six hours studio. Three hours.

370/470. Communication Design II, III
A consideration of advanced projects in graphic design that may include the development of mailers, folders, brochures, and packaged design. Preparation and development of a design portfolio relevant to the personal interests. Prerequisite: ART 270 or permission of instructor. Six hours studio. Three hours.
410. Art and Criticism 1970 to the Present
This course is an illustrated study of the history and theory surrounding art production of late modernism and postmodernism. The history of art criticism in western culture has its roots in the ancients; emphasis will be on the study of structuralism, feminist criticism, post-structuralism and multiculturalism as it is formulated in the language of literary and art criticism. Prerequisite: ART 301 or 302 or permission of instructor. Three hours. ‘W’ FA

491, 492. Senior Seminar and Project
Topics will include discussions about contemporary problems in visual arts with an emphasis on preparation for the SIP, senior exhibition, and developing of a portfolio. Prerequisite: ART 201, 202, 210, 211, 301, 302 and six hours of studio concentration courses. Two hours in fall semester. One hour in spring semester to be taken in sequence. ‘S’

Biblical and Theological Studies

Department Goals
To provide all students with general biblical and theological literacy and specifically with an understanding of the general content of biblical and theological truth in the Reformed tradition; to provide ways to arrive at that truth and its relevance for the Church and society.

To apply to all students, and specifically Biblical and Theological Studies (BTS) majors and minors, biblical and theological truth as the mold which transforms their hearts, renews their minds, and shapes their lives. To fit them with the lenses necessary for a biblical world and life view that paves the way to Kingdom activity in the Church and society, and to equip them with the biblical rationale for all their culture-related activities beginning with their understanding and appreciation of education from the perspective of the Christian faith.

To acquaint biblical studies majors and minors with the problems connected with biblical scholarship and the content of the Gospel over against the belief systems of the modern scene. To empower them with an effective means to communicate the Christian faith in the contemporary scene and to develop a biblically-based apologetic for that faith.

To encourage all students in general, and Biblical Studies majors and minors specifically, to maximize the development of their talents and skills and to seek the advance of the Kingdom of God in the choice and exercise of their professions. Specifically, to urge students with apparent qualifications and gifts for the ministry of the Gospel, whether in the United States or abroad, to consider the possibility of such calling.

In support of these goals, the department offers the following programs:

Majors:
• Biblical and Theological Studies
• Biblical and Theological Studies, Missions Concentration
• Philosophy and Religion (with the Philosophy Department)
• Biblical Studies with ACSI Secondary Certification

Minors:
• Biblical and Theological Studies
• Biblical Languages
• Missions
• Youth Ministry

Requirements for Major in Biblical and Theological Studies

The core and distribution requirements for a major in Biblical and Theological Studies are those listed for baccalaureate degrees on page 24, with the exception that either GRE 175-176. Elementary Greek I, II or HEB 191-192. Elementary Hebrew I, II are required to fulfill the foreign language requirement.

Core requirements .............................................................. 58
Electives ............................................................................. 29

Major and Supporting Course Requirements

BIB 201. Current Issues in Biblical Studies ‘W’............... 3
BIB 372. Hermeneutics...................................................... 3
BIB 492. Senior Integration Paper ‘S’.............................. 3
Church History Course: BIB 302 or 303. History & Expansion of Christianity I or II ..................................... 3
Missions Course: BIB 376. Outreach to Contemporary Culture, or MIS 202. Theology of Missions, or MIS 203. Missionary Methods and Problems .......... 3
New Testament Upper Division Book Study (e.g. BIB 346, 349) ........................................ 3
Old Testament Upper Division Book Study (e.g. BIB 322, 327) ........................................ 3
Upper Division BTS Dept. Elective ............................................................... 9
Upper Division Theology Course ** .............................................................. 6
Total hours for the major ........................................................................... 39
Total degree hours ..................................................................................... 126

** Theology electives include all the upper division courses listed under Theological Studies (Systematic and Historical) as well as World Religions and Alternative Religious Movements.

### Biblical and Theological Studies Major with Concentration in Missions

The core and distribution requirements for a major in Biblical and Theological Studies with a Concentration in Missions are those listed for baccalaureate degrees on page 24, with the exception that the foreign language requirement may be fulfilled with either a biblical or modern foreign language.

Core requirements ........................................................................... 58
Electives ......................................................................................... 29

### Major and Supporting Course Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIB 201</td>
<td>Current Issues in Biblical Studies ‘W’</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIB 372</td>
<td>Hermeneutics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIB 376</td>
<td>Outreach to Contemporary Culture</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIB 492</td>
<td>Senior Integration Paper ‘S’</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CDV 210</td>
<td>Theory of Community Development</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CDV 300</td>
<td>Living and Working in Multicultural Context</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MIS 202</td>
<td>Theology of Missions</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MIS 203</td>
<td>Missionary Methods and Problems</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MIS 301</td>
<td>History of Missions</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MIS 302</td>
<td>World Religions or MIS 303 Alternative Religious Movements</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CDV 310</td>
<td>Introduction to Islam, or MIS 302</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CDV 403</td>
<td>Missions Seminar, or MIS 404 Msemblies Practicum</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSY 233</td>
<td>Cross-Cultural Psychology, or SOC 229, Cultural Anthropology, or SOC 341</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Upper Division Theology Elective</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>for the major</td>
<td>39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>degree hours</td>
<td>126</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Requirements for Major in Philosophy and Religion

(Offers jointly with the Philosophy Department)

The core and distribution requirements for a major in Philosophy and Religion are those listed for baccalaureate degrees on page 24, with the exception that a course in history or literature is required to fulfill the humanities distribution requirement.

Core requirements ........................................................................... 58
Electives ......................................................................................... 29

### Major and Supporting Course Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIB 487</td>
<td>Modern Theology ‘W’</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIB 492</td>
<td>Senior Integration Paper ‘S’</td>
<td>3 or 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MIS 302</td>
<td>World Religions</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHI 101</td>
<td>Introduction to Philosophy</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHI 201</td>
<td>Classical to Renaissance or PHI 202</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHI 253</td>
<td>Contemporary Analytic Philosophy or PHI 254</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHI 301</td>
<td>Philosophical and Biblical Ethics or BIB 371</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHI 304</td>
<td>Philosophy of Religion</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Philosophy electives: any philosophy courses ............</td>
<td>6</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Religion electives: philosophical electives that are</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIB courses * (see list below)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Philosopical electives * (see list below) .............</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>for the major</td>
<td>39 or 38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>degree hours</td>
<td>126</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Philosophical electives:

Any PHI course and BIB 302, 303, 372, 376, 373, 383, 386, 387, 388, 487, 495; BIO 315, COS 425, ECO 430, EDU 370, ENG 380, HIS 300, 305; IDS 310, 335; MAT 290, 360, 410, 470; MIS 302, MUS 372, PHY 351, PSY 306, 360, 342, 402

45
Requirements for Major in Biblical Studies with ACSI Secondary Certification (grades 6-12)

This program leads to certification from the Association of Christian Schools International (ACSI) and is designed to prepare teachers of Bible for grades 6-12. (The state of Georgia does not certify in Bible.)

Students interested in secondary level certification should consult with the Chair of the Education Department and should also refer to the Education Department’s section of this catalog.

The core and distribution requirements for a major in Biblical and Theological Studies with ACSI Secondary Certification are those listed for baccalaureate degrees on page 24, with the exception that either GRE 175-176 Elementary Greek I, II or HEB 191-192 Elementary Hebrew I, II are required to fulfill the foreign language requirement.

Core requirements ............................................................... 58

Teaching Field

BIB 201. Current Issues in Biblical Studies 'W' .................. 3
BIB 372. Hermeneutics ......................................................... 3
BIB 492. Senior Integration Paper 'S' ................................ 3
Church History Course: BIB 302 or 303. History & Expansion of Christianity I or II ............................................. 3
Ethics Course: BIB 371. Christian Ethics, or
   BIB 322. Deuteronomy, or
   BIB 375. New Testament Ethics ....................................... 3
Missions Course: BIB 376. Outreach to Contemporary Culture, or
   MIS 202. Theology of Missions, or
   MIS 203. Missionary Methods and Problems .................. 3
New Testament Upper Division Book Study .................... 3
   (e.g. BIB 346, 349)
Old Testament Upper Division Book Study .................... 3
   (e.g. BIB 322, 327)
Upper Division BTS Dept. Electives ............................... 9
Upper Division Theology Courses ................................. 39
Total hours for the major ............................................. 39

Professional Education

EDU 121. Introduction to Teaching ................................. 3
EDU 215. Technology for Educators ................................. 3
EDU 222. Educational Psychology ..................................... 3
EDU 234. Teaching in a Pluralistic Society ..................... 3
EDU 322. Nature and Needs of the Early Adolescent Learner ................................................................. 3
EDU 340. Curriculum and Methods in the Secondary School .................................................................. 4
EDU 361. Education of Exceptional Children .................. 3
EDU 370. History and Philosophy of American Education .................. 3
EDU 411. Educational Assessment .................................... 1
EDU 497-498. Teaching Practicums I & II – Secondary .................. 15
EDU 491. Student Teaching Seminar .................. 15
Total professional education seminar .......................... 15
Total professional education seminar .......................... 15
Total degree hours ................................................ 139

Requirements for Minor in Biblical and Theological Studies

BIB 322. Deuteronomy, or
   BIB 371. Christian Ethics, or
   BIB 375. New Testament Ethics, or
   BIB 376. Outreach to Contemporary Culture .................. 3
BIB 372. Hermeneutics ......................................................... 3
Biblical Studies elective ..................................................... 3
Missions or Theological Studies elective ....................... 3
Total hours for the minor ............................................. 12

Requirements for Minor in Biblical Languages

GRE 175-176. Elementary Greek I, II .................................. 8
BIB 377-378. Intermediate Greek I, II .................................. 6
HEB 191-192. Elementary Hebrew I, II .................................. 8
Supervised Reading in Greek or Hebrew text ................ 1-3
Total hours for the minor ............................................. 23

Requirements for Minor in Missions

MIS 202. Theology of Missions, or
   MIS 203. Missionary Methods and Problems .................. 3
MIS 302. World Religions or
   MIS 303. Alternative Religious Movements .................. 3
Missions elective ................................................................. 3
Upper Division department elective ............................. 3
Total hours for the minor ............................................. 12

Requirements for Minor in Youth Ministry

BIB 211. Introduction to Relational Youth Ministry ........... 3
BIB 212. Preparing for Relational Youth Ministry Skills .... 3
BIB 213. Team Relational Youth Ministry Practicum I ...... 3
BIB 214. Team Relational Youth Ministry Practicum II ...... 3
BIB 376. Outreach to Contemporary Culture, or
   BIB 371. Christian Ethics, or
   BIB 372. Hermeneutics, or
SOC 249. Interpersonal Communication, or
SOC 341. The Family, or
SOC 347. Relational Counseling......................... 3
Total hours for the minor...............................15

Seminary Credit Available
Students who complete a Bible major at Covenant College
may receive up to 17 semester hours of advanced standing
toward the M.Div. degree at Covenant Theological
Seminary, St. Louis. These hours may include:
* Up to six semester hours each of Greek and/or Hebrew
  (evaluated by testing).
* Three hours for ST360 Christian Ethics (for BIB. 372
  Christian Ethics).
* Three hours for CH310 or CH320 (for BIB. 383 History of
  the Christian Church).
* Up to three hours of elective credit.
* Two hours for WM310 God’s World Mission (by
  completing a missions concentration or minor).
* Students who complete a Bible major at Covenant College
  may receive up to 30 hours of advanced standing towards
  the M.A.T.S. degree at Covenant Seminary. (See the
  Seminary’s Catalog or Website for further information.)
* Students must earn a grade of “B-” or better in each
  specific Covenant College course listed above, as well as a
  cumulative GPA of 3.0 for all courses in the Bible major and
  Missions minor (if applicable).
* Students seeking advanced standing should contact the
  Seminary Registrar before enrolling. Students must formally
  request that the Registrar’s Office evaluate their transcripts
  for advanced standing.

Biblical Studies Courses

111. Old Testament Introduction
This course introduces the basic theological themes,
chronological framework, and literary character of the Old
Testament with a focus on Genesis – Kings. It aims to
provide: 1) the foundations for theological interpretation of
the Old Testament, giving special attention to the covenantal
framework for redemptive history; and 2) an introduction to
critical theories concerning the authorship, canonicity,
integrity and dating of the documents. Three hours.

142. New Testament Introduction
The course will deal with 1) questions of introduction
(authorship, canon, inspiration, integrity of the documents,
dating, etc); 2) beginning hermeneutics; 3) inter-testamental
history as a background to the New Testament, as well as 4)
a study of the historical framework of the New Testament as
a whole and key theological concepts. Three hours.

201. Current Issues in Biblical Studies
An introduction to the current state of scholarship in Old
Testament and New Testament studies. Students will be
exposed to a wide variety of theories and methods which
characterize the discipline of Biblical Studies and learn how
to evaluate and apply these methods with the goal of a
faithful interpretation of the Scriptures. The course will
focus on: 1) the intellectual environment out of which the
theories arose, 2) their philosophical and theological
presuppositions, 3) the strengths and weaknesses of each
approach, 4) the application of the theories to Biblical texts,
and 5) a critique or constructive proposal for continued use.
The course is designed as a ‘W’ course that focuses on
writing in the field of biblical studies and the accepted
methods of argument, style, and citation. Prerequisites: BIB
111 and 142. Three hours. ‘W’

297. Special Topics
Opportunities for study in various topics of interest within
the field of biblical studies. These may be short-term courses
offered during the semester or during the summer term.
Topics will be decided by the Biblical & Theological Studies
faculty as need and interest arise. Prerequisites: BIB 111 and
142. Credit to be determined.

322. Deuteronomy
A thorough study of the book comparing its background and
form in the light of ancient international treaties and
showing how comprehensively it reveals the sovereign
lordship of God over his people in ancient times with
application to our own twenty-first century situation. The
book of Deuteronomy is considered to be the most important
for a complete understanding of the rest of the Old
Testament. The course will also include the study of Old
Testament ethics within the context of Deuteronomic law.
Prerequisites: BIB 111 and 277 or 278. Three hours.

327. Psalms
A study of selected psalms as religious poetry. The course
focuses on how to read a biblical psalm in light of its formal
structures, conceptual metaphors, social setting, and ancient
Near Eastern context, with the goal of applying the Psalms
to contemporary spiritual theology. Some attention will also
be given to the theology of the Psalter and its history of
exegesis, especially the use of the Psalms in the New
Testament. Prerequisites: BIB 111 and 142; concurrently
with 277 or 278. Three hours.
329. Prophets of Israel
A comprehensive study of the Old Testament books of prophecy with special attention given to the nature and task of the prophetic role, the manner of interpreting the prophetic books, and their place in and effect upon the history of the Covenant. Prerequisites: BIB 111 and 142; concurrently with 277 or 278. Three hours.

346. John
Study of the authorship, date, purpose, historical background and application of the message of John to modern life and thought with emphasis on doctrinal and ethical teaching. Prerequisites: BIB 111 and 142, concurrently with BIB 277 or 278. Three hours.

348. Pauline Epistles
A study of the background and the theology of the Pauline Epistles. Lectures will examine both the individual books in the Pauline corpus, introductory questions about the letters of Paul and the structure of Pauline theology. Prerequisites: BIB 111 and 142; concurrently with BIB 277 or 278. Three hours.

349. Romans
A study of the doctrinal, spiritual, and ethical values in Romans designed to give the students an understanding of the divine plan of salvation. Prerequisites: BIB 111 and 142; concurrently with BIB 277 or 278. Three hours.

*355. Colossians and Ephesians
Offered as a correspondence course. Three hours.

358. General Epistles
An introduction to and examination of Hebrews, James, I and II Peter, I, II and III John and Jude. Each book will be studied to determine its own particular focus and what it adds to New Testament theology. Special consideration will be given to questions of introduction and cultural setting. Prerequisites: BIB 277 and 278. Three hours.

372. Hermeneutics
A study of the basic principles used to interpret Scripture. The goals of the course are to develop a comprehensive methodology of interpreting the Bible, to learn to evaluate different interpretive models, to acquire the ability to distinguish different genres in the Bible and the implications that has for interpretation, and to grow in obedience of mind and life, coming more completely under the authority of God's written Word. Prerequisites: BIB 277 and 278. Three hours.

375. New Testament Ethics
An introduction to the field of NT ethics, focusing on the theological frameworks and pastoral concerns out of which

*377-378. Book Study in the Greek Text
The same course as GRE 277-278, but designed for upper-division students who wish to take it as a Bible elective. Extra readings and written assignments will be given based on the particular books being translated. Three hours each.

430. Isaiah
A study of the prophecy of Isaiah against its historical background with special consideration of the messianic prophecies. Prerequisites: BIB 111 and 142; concurrently with 277 or 278. Three hours.

432. Old Testament Theology
A synthesizing course which deals with the relationship between the Old Testament and the New Testament, including issues of methodology in studying OT themes, issues of continuity and discontinuity for the Christian believer, and current trends in the study of the Old Testament. Prerequisites: BIB 372 and one OT book study or instructor's permission. Three hours.

492. Senior Integration Paper in Biblical Studies
This course guides a student through the researching of a topic from the wide field of studies taught within the department. This paper, which is an important graduation requirement, is intended to exhibit the student’s ability to write in an integrative fashion, i.e. bringing Biblical teaching to bear on all the other things we study. An oral presentation of the research undertaken will crown the semester. Three hours. ‘S’

493. Biblical Studies Seminar
A course designed to provide opportunity to apply research methods and to engage in intensive study of biblical subjects under the supervision of one or more professors in the department. The subject matter will vary each year according to the particular interests and emphasis of the professor(s). Prerequisites: BIB 277 and 278. Three hours.

Theological Studies Courses
*277-278. Christian Doctrine I, II
A survey of the major doctrines of the Christian faith. First semester investigates the biblical data on Scripture, God,
man and Christ. Second semester investigates the biblical data on the Holy Spirit, salvation, Church and last things. The Westminster Confession of Faith and Catechisms serve as guidelines and resources. Two semesters. Three hours each. Prerequisites: BIB 111 and 142.

302. History & Expansion of Christianity I
This course surveys the spread of Christianity from its Middle Eastern origin, its gradual modification from a Semitic to a largely Gentile movement, and its ever-closer identification with central and Western European territories. Special note is taken of the development of Christian doctrine, through the major debates which troubled the Early Church, and of the rise of the Roman papacy. The semester concludes with an examination of a more confident Christian church in medieval times: ready to attempt mission to North Africa, military crusades to the Middle East, and evangelization in the Western Hemisphere. Pre- or co-requisite: BIB 277 or 278. Three hours. HUM

303. History & Expansion of Christianity II
This course surveys Christian history from the era of the European Renaissance and Reformation of the sixteenth century, the establishing of the Protestant tradition, the eventual Wars of Religion, the transmission of Christianity to the western hemisphere and Asia by trade, colonization, and the rise of the eighteenth century missionary movement. The effects on world Christianity of de-colonization and the major military conflicts of the twentieth century are especially noted. The future of Christianity as an increasingly non-Western and Global South movement will be noted in detail. Pre- or co-requisite: BIB 277 or 278. Three hours. HUM

371. Christian Ethics
This course will outline a biblical framework for approaching ethical questions. We will examine various ethical methodologies, how the Church has addressed ethical questions at different times in history, and how contemporary Christians can develop a relevant approach to current ethical concerns. This class includes a general overview of how to use the Bible in ethics, including an extended discussion on the Ten Commandments. Prerequisites: BIB 277 and 278. Three hours.

373. Christology
In this course the person and work of Christ are examined in far greater depth than is possible in Doctrine 1. We explore the quest for the historical Jesus Christ and the Old Testament, and how Christology should influence all of our thinking. Early church fathers and contemporary biblical and theological scholars who reflect on core Christological questions are read. Additionally, guest speakers address such issues as Jesus in art, music, and film. Prerequisites: BIB 277 and 278. Three hours.

376. Outreach to Contemporary Culture
A study of the biblical foundations of the church’s apologetic to the unbelieving world with special attention given to the defense of the faith in evangelistic encounter. Prerequisites: BIB 277 and 278. Three hours.

378. Awakenings in Christian History
The course aims to investigate the way in which the Christian Church has passed through declines and advances. The declines have often ended and advances come through powerful resurgences and awakenings. We will aim to identify these movements, their frequency, their leaders and principles illustrated by their recurrence. We will also attempt to evaluate reports of such awakenings in our time. Prerequisites: BIB 277 and 278. Three hours.
397. Special Topics
The same type of course as BIB 297, but designed for upper-
division students both in content and in level of instruction.
Prerequisites: BIB 277 and 278. Credit to be determined.

399. Independent Study
See page 32 for requirements. Prerequisites: BIB 277 and 278.

486. Trinitarian Theology
An in-depth biblical, historical, and theological study of the
document of the Trinity investigating how Scripture indicates
that we worship the Triune God. In order to understand this
complex, but vitally important truth, students will do
extensive readings in and about the early Fathers (e.g.,
Augustine, Gregory of Nazianzus), the medieval theologians
(e.g., Richard of St. Victor), Reformation and Post-
Reformation thought and contemporary theologians (e.g.,
Rahner, Zizioulas, Moltmann). We will consider the 20th
century renaissance in Trinitarian studies (e.g., Gunton),
discussing some key issues that have arisen. Some debates
that will be discussed throughout the course will include:
inclusive God-language, immanent and economic trinitarian
distinctions, Rahner’s rule, prayer, *filioque*, etc.
Prerequisites: BIB 277, 278; and one theology course from
BIB 302, 303, 371, 373, 383 or 384. Three hours.

487. Modern Theology
This course is a research seminar which explores post-
Kantian theologians and theological movements. Certain
theologians such as Barth, Pannenberg, Boff, and Gunton
will be studied in some detail. A research paper will be
required. Prerequisites: BIB 277 and 278. Three hours.

495. Theological Studies Seminar
A course designed to provide opportunity to practice
applying research methods and to engage in intensive study
of theological subjects under the supervision of one or more
professors in the department. The subject matter will vary
each year according to the particular interests and emphasis
of the professor or professors. Prerequisites: BIB 277 and
278. Three hours.

Missions Courses

202. Theology of Missions
A study of biblical and extra-biblical covenants will be made
to see the importance of the covenant concept to the
revelation of redemption; the basis of missions as lying in a
covenant-centered theology of missions; the doctrines of
election, atonement, love of God, common grace, and free
offer of the gospel in relation to missions. Prerequisites: BIB
111 and 142. Three hours.

203. Missionary Methods and Problems
Methods of conducting the missionary effort in foreign
countries will be studied in relation to such matters as
communications, elenetics, identification, unacceptable
accommodation, the support and government of local
churches, the problem of church and state, and various types
of missionary endeavors. Prerequisites: BIB 111 and 142.
Three hours.

301. History of Missions
The purpose of this course is to interpret missiologically the
history of the church worldwide and to apply the insights
which emerge to present day strategies of missions.
Doctrines, methods, and the dynamics of expansion will be
studied as will the means of renewal and the structures of
missions. Prerequisites: BIB 277, and with BIB 278 at least
currently if not completed. Three hours.

302. World Religions
An analytical and critical appraisal of the major non-
Christian religious ideologies of animism, Hinduism,
Buddhism, Shintoism, Islam, and Judaism. Emphasis will be
placed on the world and life views with which their
followers confront the missionary. Prerequisites: BIB 277
and 278. Three hours.

303. Alternative Religious Movements
Alternative Religious Movements (ARM) is a critical study
of modern cults active in America today. Attention is given
to their origins and history as well as their distinctive
theological positions. The standard cults are discussed (e.g.
Jehovah’s Witness, Mormon, Christian Science) as well as
more recent ones (e.g. New Age Movement, Apocalyptic
Cults). These cults are evaluated from the Protestant,
evangelical view. Prerequisites: BIB 277 and 278. Three hours.

401. Missions Seminar
A course designed to engage in intensive study of one of the
areas of missiology such as church growth, missionary
anthropology, worldviews, ecumenism, history of missions
or theology of missions. Study papers and discussions will
form the basis for evaluation. Prerequisites: BIB 277 and
MIS 202. Three hours.

404. Missions Practicum
Students may receive up to th ree hours of credit for work
done in connection with a variety of summer service
programs sponsored by Mission to the World (the foreign
missions agency of the Presbyterian Church in America) or
other approved agencies. Requirements vary according to
the agency and project. One, two, or three hours.
Ministry Courses

211. Introduction to Relational Youth Ministry
Examines the biblical basis for youth ministry and helps students understand the dynamics and philosophies of relational youth ministry. This is a foundational course which focuses on the biblical model and the cultural need for quality Christian relationships. Personal contact and observation of local youth ministries helps students to identify levels of relationships, styles, philosophies, and types of ministry available as they seek to understand their own call toward youth. Three hours.

212. Preparing for Relational Youth Ministry Skills
A practical course designed to draw each student into a closer look at relationships and characteristics that lead to quality friendships, and to teach practical skills needed by people wishing to take relational ministry to teenagers. Prerequisite: BIB 211. Three hours.

213. Team Relational Youth Ministry Practicum I
This course gets students involved in a youth ministry in the community, the instructor interacting with them as individuals and as a group with regard to training, adjustment, time pressures, and commitment. Prerequisites: BIB 211 and 212. Three hours.

214. Team Relational Youth Ministry Practicum II
Prerequisites: BIB 211, 212, and 213. Three hours.

* May also be taken as a correspondence course.

Biology

Department Goals
All truly Christian education must have as its ultimate purpose the enhancement and further unfolding of each student’s ability to accomplish his or her “chief end” of “glorifying God and enjoying Him forever.” Our college purpose statement describes this as striving “to discern and unfold the implications of His preeminence in all things.” Our department seeks to discern and unfold the implications of Christ’s preeminence in biology. Toward this end we offer a curriculum that is consciously designed to enable and encourage fellow believers in the tasks of discerning, unfolding, glorifying and enjoying in the biological sciences.

In accordance with the general aims listed in the college’s purpose statement, our departmental aims are: 1) to dramatically expand our students’ knowledge of the biological aspects of creation to enable them to be broader, more versatile and more conscientious worshippers; 2) to help students become able, informed, vigilant and humble yet unashamed stewards of that which God has chosen to reveal about the biological aspects of His creation; 3) to encourage students to become motivated servants who understand that the acquisition of skills and knowledge in biology carries with it the responsibility for practical application in redemptive activity.

Acceptance into the Biology Major
Because of the rigorous nature of the major, a minimum combined SAT score of 1100 (sum of the critical reading and math section scores), or composite ACT score of 24 is normally required for those declaring a biology major. Students with lower test scores should consult the Biology Department chair before registering for biology courses required in the major. The biology major calls for early counseling of students in order that they may be properly informed concerning requirements and necessary course sequences

Biology Major Options
The department offers four different concentrations for completing a major in biology:

1) a general option that includes a wide range of courses across the biological disciplines;

2) a biomedical concentration which emphasizes cellular and molecular biology and is the recommended biology major concentration for pre-medical students and students interested in biomedical research;

3) an environmental biology concentration; and

4) a health professions concentration recommended for those students considering graduate/professional training in nursing, physical therapy, occupational therapy, physicians assistant, and a variety other health related fields.

Students with questions concerning the best option for their future plans should consult the department chair.

Students interested in certification for teaching biology in secondary school (high school) should consult with the chair of the Education Department (See Requirements for a Major in Natural Science with Georgia Secondary School Broad Fields Sciences Certification)
Requirements for Major in Biology - General

The core and distribution requirements for a major in biology are those listed for baccalaureate degrees on page 24 with the exception that a non-biology lab course is required to fulfill the natural science lab requirement, and is already required for the major.

Core requirements .............................................................. 54
Electives ............................................................................ 3-7

Major and Supporting Course Requirements*

BIO 111-112. General Biology I, II ..................................... 8
BIO 242. Cellular and Molecular Biology .......................... 4
BIO 260. Ecology ‘W’ ......................................................... 4
BIO 291. Biological Perspectives ........................................ 3
BIO 311. Practicum in Biology ......................................... 0-2
BIO 490. Biology Seminar ‘S’ ............................................ 1
BIO 492-493. Senior Integration Paper I, II ...................... 2,1
Biology electives
  Group 2 electives—two courses (see list below)........... 7-8
  Group 3 electives—two courses (see list below)........... 7-8
CHE 121-122. General Chemistry I, II ................................. 8
CHE 323-324. Organic Chemistry I, II ................................. 8
Mathematics through MAT 142 Precalculus. If a math placement level of 4 or higher is received, then one additional math course is required (e.g. Calculus I, Elementary Statistical Methods)............. 4
PHY 131-132. General College Physics I, II ..................... 8
Total hours for the major and supporting courses .... 65-69
Degree Total.............................................................. 126

Requirements for Major in Biology- Biomedical Concentration

This option offers a concentration in cellular and molecular biology and is recommended for those interested in biotechnology, biomedical research and professional school in medicine (veterinary as well as human), dentistry, podiatry and optometry. A minimum combined SAT score of 1200 (sum of the critical reading and math section scores), or composite ACT score of 27 at the time of acceptance into Covenant College is strongly recommended for those choosing the biomedical concentration.

The core and distribution requirements for a major in biology are those listed for baccalaureate degrees on page 24 with the exception that a non-biology lab course is required to fulfill the natural science lab requirement, and is already required for the major.

Core requirements .............................................................. 54
Electives ............................................................................ 3-7

Major and Supporting Course Requirements*

BIO 111-112. General Biology I, II ..................................... 8
BIO 242. Cellular and Molecular Biology .......................... 4
BIO 260. Ecology ‘W’ ......................................................... 4
BIO 291. Biological Perspectives ........................................ 3
BIO 311. Practicum in Biology ......................................... 0-2
BIO 490. Biology Seminar ‘S’ ............................................ 1
BIO 492-493. Senior Integration Paper I, II ...................... 2,1
Biology electives
  Group 2 electives—4 courses (see list below)........... 14-16
  Group 3 electives—two courses (see list below)........... 7-8
CHE 121-122. General Chemistry I, II ................................. 8
CHE 323-324. Organic Chemistry I, II ................................. 8
Mathematics through MAT 142 Precalculus. If a math placement level of 4 or higher is received, then one additional math course is required (e.g. Calculus I, Elementary Statistical Methods)............. 4
PHY 131-132. General College Physics I, II ..................... 8
Total hours for the major and supporting courses .... 65-69
Degree Total.............................................................. 126

Requirements for Major in Biology- Environmental Concentration

This option offers a concentration in environment/ecology-related topics and is recommended for those interested in environmental issues, conservation biology and wildlife biology.

Covenant is affiliated with AuSable Institute of Environmental Studies. By completing both the Covenant and AuSable programs, a student may earn an environmental certificate from the institute. Covenant will give credit for most AuSable Institute courses. Fellowships and scholarships are available. See Professor Wenger for further information.

The core and distribution requirements for a major in biology are those listed for baccalaureate degrees on page 24 with the exception that a non-biology lab course is required to fulfill the natural science lab requirement, and is already required for the major.

Core requirements .............................................................. 54
Electives ............................................................................ 3-7

* These requirements may include enough units in chemistry for a chemistry minor. If an additional minor is desired, the total number of units taken may exceed the 126 needed for graduation.
to fulfill the natural science lab requirement, and is already required for the major.

Core requirements ................................................. 54
Electives ................................................................. 3-5

**Major and Supporting Course Requirements**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Major and Supporting Course Requirements</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIO 111-112. General Biology .................. 8</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 260. Ecology ‘W’ .............................. 4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 291. Biological Perspectives .............. 3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO311. Practicum in Biology .................. 0-2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 490. Biology Seminar ‘S’ .................... 1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 492-493. Senior Integration Paper ........ 2,1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Biology electives

Group 1 elective—1 course (see list below) .......... 3-4
Group 2 and 3 electives—two courses (see list below) 7-8
CHE 103-104 Introductory Chemistry I, II .......... 8
MAT 142. Precalculus Mathematics .................... 4
PHY 131-132. General College Physics I, II ......... 8
STA 251. Elementary Statistical Methods ............. 4
Summer courses at AuSable Institute (3 courses) ...... 12
Total hours for the major and supporting courses .... 67-69
Degree Total..............................................................126

**Requirements for Major in Biology- Health Professions Concentration**

This concentration provides a solid foundation in biology and the flexibility to meet pre-requisites for graduate and professional programs for a variety of health professions. Students who intend to pursue graduate and/or professional training in physical therapy, nursing, physicians assistant programs, occupational therapy and other similar programs will be well served in this concentration. (Please note that the biomedical concentration is recommended for pre-medical students) Students need to be aware of any specific requirements of particular graduate/professional programs that are not included in the health professions concentration so that they can work with their advisor to make arrangements for any additional courses as needed.

The core and distribution requirements for a major in biology are those listed for baccalaureate degrees on page 24 with the exception that a non-biology lab course is required to fulfill the natural science lab requirement and is already required for the major, and PSY100 General Psychology will be taken for the social science distribution requirement.

Electives ................................................................. 7-11

**Major and Supporting Course Requirements**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Major and Supporting Course Requirements</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIO 111-112. General Biology .................. 8</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 242. Cellular and Molecular Biology ........ 4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 291. Biological Perspectives ............... 3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 311. Practicum in Biology .................. 0-2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 490. Biology Seminar ‘S’ .................... 1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 492-493. Senior Integration Paper I, II .... 2,1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Biology electives

Groups 1 and 2 electives—4 courses (see list below) 14-16
CHE 103-104. Introductory Chemistry I, II or
CHE 121-122. General Chemistry I, II .............. 8
MAT 142. Precalculus Mathematics .................... 4
PSY 100. General Psychology (to be taken to fulfill the core social science distribution requirement) .... 4
PSY 303. Developmental Psychology ................. 4
PHY 131-132. General College Physics I, II ......... 8
STA 251. Elementary Statistical Methods ............. 4
Total hours for the major and supporting courses ... 65-69
Degree Total..............................................................126

**Requirements for Minor in Biology**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Requirements for Minor in Biology</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIO 111-112. General Biology I, II ...... 8</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biology electives ..................... 12</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total hours for the minor ........................................ 20

**Biology Courses**

**111. General Biology I**

The course focuses on basic principles of biology at the molecular and cellular level: it includes an introduction to biochemistry, a survey of cell structures and functions, the study of energy transformations in cells, inheritance, cell division, molecular genetics, immunology and development. Designed for science majors and pre-nursing, pre-medical and pre-dental students. Three hours lecture. Three hours laboratory. Laboratory fee: $30. Prerequisite: a minimum combined SAT score of 1100 (sum of the critical reading and math section scores), or composite ACT score of 24, or permission of instructor. Four hours. LAB
112. General Biology II
The course focuses basic principles of biology at the organ system, organism and community levels including a taxonomic survey of the major biological kingdoms. Three hours lecture. Designed for science majors and pre-nursing, pre-medical and pre-dental students. Three hours laboratory. Laboratory fee: $30. Prerequisite: BIO 111 or permission of instructor. Four hours.

219. Nutrition
The course includes a study of the various types of nutrients, how they are digested, absorbed, and metabolized and how they function. Guidelines are given for amounts of the various nutrients needed to maintain good health and proper weight. Students are provided some experience in analyzing their own diets. Laws regulating ingredients are examined. Three hours.

220. Human Anatomy and Physiology I
The structure and function of the human body from the systems perspective. The course focuses on the integumentary, skeletal, muscular, nervous and endocrine systems. The cat is used for dissection purposes. Three hours lecture. Three hours laboratory. Laboratory fee: $30. Prerequisite: BIO 111 or 112. Four hours

221. Human Anatomy and Physiology II
The structure and function of the human body from the systems perspective. The course focuses on the circulatory, respiratory, digestive, urinary and reproductive systems. The cat is used for dissection purposes. Three hours lecture. Three hours laboratory. Laboratory fee: $30. Prerequisite: BIO 111 or 112. Four hours. “W”

242. Cellular and Molecular Biology
A detailed study of the nature and utilization of nucleic acid-based information systems in living cells. The course focuses on DNA (structure, replication, repair, gene regulation), RNA (structure, synthesis, processing and function) and proteins (structure, synthesis, function). Techniques for studying and engineering nucleic acids and proteins will also be covered. Prerequisites: BIO 111, 112. Three hours lecture; three hours laboratory. Laboratory fee: $30. Four hours.

260. Ecology
Relations of organisms to the physical and biological conditions under which they live. Three hours lecture. Three hours laboratory. Prerequisites: BIO 111, 112. Laboratory fee: $30. Four hours. ‘W’

263. Natural History of the Appalachian Highlands
This is a study of the unique interface of northern and southern flora and fauna in the southeastern highlands region. The course will include an overview of the geology of the area and discussions of the interactions among native and European peoples. Issues of conservation will also be addressed. Three hours.

291. Biological Perspectives
The course is designed to familiarize students with the historical, philosophical and theological context of modern science in general and modern biology in particular. Examples are drawn from both the physical and biological sciences to illustrate the complex and inevitable interplay between philosophical and theological convictions and the practice of science. Prerequisites: BIO 111, 112. Three hours.

311. Practicum in Biology
Introduction to work in a biologically-related area (medical, nutritional, environmental, business). Prerequisites: BIO 111, 112; CHE 121, 122; plus possible other appropriate courses depending on the area chosen. Not open to freshmen. Thirty hours work time per credit hour. Repeatable. One to three hours.

312. Practicum in Physical Therapy
Introduction to work in the field of physical therapy or occupational therapy. The practicum can be done under a certified therapist in a hospital, clinic or private office. Prerequisite: BIO 220. Not open to freshmen. Thirty hours work time per credit hour. Repeatable. One to three hours

320. Comparative Anatomy
Classification and comparison of typical chordate animals with emphasis on the vertebrates. Prerequisites: BIO 111, 112. Two hours lecture. Six hours laboratory. Laboratory fee: $30. Four hours.

321. Comparative Animal Physiology
A comparative study of functions of animal organ systems. Prerequisites: BIO 111, 112. Three hours lecture. Three hours laboratory. Laboratory fee: $30. Four hours.

323. Developmental Biology
Experimental and descriptive aspects of animal development, with emphasis on vertebrates. Prerequisites: BIO 111, 112. Three hours lecture. Three hours laboratory. Laboratory fee: $30. Four hours.

324. Biology of Invertebrates
The study of invertebrate animals with emphasis on structure, function and taxonomy. Prerequisites: BIO 111, 112. Three hours lecture. Three hours laboratory. Laboratory fee: $30. Four hours.

326. Insect Biology and Ecology
A study of insect taxonomy, ecology, anatomy and physiology, and economic importance. Prerequisites: BIO 111, 112. Laboratory fee: $30. May also be taken at AuSable Institute. Four hours.
327. Ornithology
The biology, behavior, ecology, and identification of birds. Laboratory work includes field work as well as dissecting a pigeon. Prerequisites: BIO 111, 112. Laboratory fee: $30. May also be taken at AuSable Institute. Four hours.

331. Herpetology
Herpetology is the study of the taxonomy, anatomy, natural history, and physiology of reptiles and amphibians. Any laboratory work will be done within the lecture periods. Prerequisites: BIO 111, 112. Three hours.

335. Field Botany
The course studies the taxonomy and ecology of vascular plants as components of natural communities. Field identification of plant species will be stressed and will include laboratory dissection and identification. Prerequisites: BIO 111, 112; or permission of instructor. Laboratory fee: $30. May also be taken at AuSable Institute. Four hours.

340. Microbiology
The course studies microbial life histories, morphology, physiology, identification, culture techniques, environmental microbiology, control, and the etiology and pathology of infectious disease. Prerequisite: BIO 242. Three hours lecture. Three hours laboratory. Laboratory fee: $30. Four hours.

345. Immunology
A study of human defenses against exogenous infectious agents and endogenous neoplasia. The course includes an overview of the nonspecific defenses but focuses on specific defenses. Prerequisites: BIO 242. Three hours.

346. Cancer Biology
An examination of the molecular and cellular events that lead to the unregulated proliferation of cells in the human body. Significant attention is given to tumor immunology, mechanisms of metastasis and anti-cancer therapies. Some material concerning cancer epidemiology, host-tumor interactions and cancer prevention is also included. Prerequisite: BIO 242. Three hours.

361. Land Resources
Systems level perspective on land forms. Includes analysis and interpretation of data, both on-site and remote-sensing data. Includes readings on land use and planning. Prerequisite: one year of college science. Laboratory fee: $20. Mainly offered at AuSable Institute. Four hours.

390. Special Topics in Biology
This course explores topics of current interest in the department not covered in other courses. Topics might include plant physiology, human genetics, history of biology, animal histology and microtechnique, and methods of biological research. Prerequisites: BIO 111, 112. Repeatable. One to four hours.

392. Directed Individual Study
Individualized study to pursue or review certain topics in biology. Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Repeatable. One to two hours. Course fee: up to $30.

490. Biology Seminar
Oral presentation of scientific work is an essential element of all the scientific disciplines. This course provides instruction and practice in this important component of participation in the biological scientific community. Prerequisites: Biology major and junior-level standing. One hour. ‘S’

492. Senior Integration Paper in Biology I
The course is designed to help senior biology majors develop and execute to a “good draft stage” a scholarly project which deals with a topic of interest suitable for a biology major, in which they have a personal stake and which allows them in some aspect or other to explicitly exhibit the analytical skills of a Christian heart and mind in a “worldview-ish” mode. Prerequisites: Biology major and senior–level standing, or permission of the instructor. Two hours. ‘S’

493. Senior Integration Paper in Biology II
Further refinement development of SIP I course products. Students will begin the course by reading and discussing fellow students’ papers and offering suggestions for improvements. Each student will then meet with the instructor to plan and develop a contract for further work on the paper. Prerequisite: BIO 492. One hour.

The following courses are taught only at AuSable Institute (see their catalog for course descriptions at www.ausable.org):

260. Field Natural History (Natural History in Spring)
262. Field Biology of the Pacific Northwest
(Natural History of Pacific Northwest)
315. Tropical Agriculture and Missions
316. Ecological Agriculture
325. Marine Invertebrates
328. Birds and Mammals of South India
329. Marine Mammals
330. Mammals of East Africa
332. Fish Biology and Ecology
336. Wood Plants
371. Aquatic Biology
372. Limnology
- Continued -
381. Global Development and Ecological Sustainability
382. Development and Ecological Sustainability in Africa
467. Ecology of India Tropics
471. Conservation Biology
477. Plant Ecology
478. Alpine Ecology
479. Tropical Mountain Ecology of India
482. Restoration Ecology
485. Marine Stewardship

Business

Department Goals
This department offers a four-year major in business designed to prepare students for careers in areas such as government, corporate industry, small business, and Christian and secular non-profit organizations. Students may use departmental elective hours to gain some optional specialization in an accounting concentration or approved economics courses.

The department also offers an Associate of Arts degree in business, requiring two years of study. This degree enables candidates to qualify for various entry-level employment opportunities or to proceed to the regular four-year degree program.

Emphasis in all programs is placed on the development of a Christian worldview as it applies to the business dimensions of the created order. Requirements for the various programs are presented below. Departmental materials giving more specific guidance are made available in the academic advising process.

Requirements for Major in Business
The core and distribution requirements for a major in business are those listed for baccalaureate degrees on page 24, with the exception that the social science requirement (3 hours) will be fulfilled through economics, and mathematics (3 hours) will be fulfilled with MAT 144 Finite Mathematics and Brief Calculus for Business Major, which has a prerequisite. Both of these courses are incorporated into the Common Business Core.

Core requirements ...............................................................52
Electives..............................................................................17

Major and Supporting Course Requirements
Lower Division Common Business Core
The following courses compose the Common Business Core classes that must be completed prior to admission into upper division (300-400 level) classes. MAT 141. College Algebra is a prerequisite for ECO 201, 202 and MAT144.
ACC 201. Principles of Accounting I .................................... 3
ACC 202. Principles of Accounting II .................................... 3
BUS 250. Principles of Management ................................. 3
ECO 201. Principles of Macroeconomics ............................. 3
ECO 202. Principles of Microeconomics ............................. 4
MAT 144. Finite Mathematics and Brief Calculus for Business Major ................................................................. 4
STA 251. Elementary Statistical Methods ............................ 4
Common Business Core subtotal ................................... 24

Upper Division Major Requirements
BUS 310. Business Research Paper ‘S’ ‘W’ ....................... 1
BUS 320. Human Resource Management .............................. 3
BUS 345. Business Law ....................................................... 3
BUS 350. Business Ethics Seminar ....................................... 3
BUS 400. Strategic Management ‘S’ ‘W’ ............................. 3
BUS 492. Senior Integration Paper in Business ................... 2
FIN 340. Principles of Finance ............................................. 3
MKT 300. Principles of Marketing ...................................... 3
Twelve upper division hours 300-400 level, accounting, business, finance, marketing, approved economics or computer science courses ........................................... 12
Upper division major subtotal ........................................... 33
Total hours for the major ............................................... 57
Total degree hours ................................................ 126

Requirements for Concentrations and Minors
Minor in Business
ACC 201. Principles of Accounting I .................................... 3
ACC 202. Principles of Accounting II or upper-division business elective ......................................................... 3
BUS 250. Principles of Management ................................. 3
BUS 345. Business Law ....................................................... 3
ECO 202. Principles of Microeconomics ............................. 4
MKT 300. Principles of Marketing ...................................... 3
Total hours for the minor ................................................ 19

Concentration in Accounting
ACC 201. Principles of Accounting I.................................. 3
ACC 202. Principles of Accounting II .................................. 3
ACC 301. Intermediate Accounting I .................................. 3
Accounting Courses

201. Principles of Accounting I
A study of the fundamental principles of financial accounting as applied to proprietorships and partnerships. Coverage includes the theory of debits and credits, the accounting cycle, income statement and balance sheet presentation, special journals, accounting for service and merchandising enterprises, cash, receivables, inventories, temporary investments, plant assets, payroll, notes payable, other current liabilities, and intangible assets. Three hours.

202. Principles of Accounting II
A continuation of ACC 201 with treatment extended to corporations. Coverage includes stockholders’ equity, long-term liabilities, time value of money concepts, long-term investments, statement of cash flows, and financial statement analysis. Introduction to cost/managerial accounting including job order and process costing in the manufacturing environment, budgeting, standard costs and variance analysis, cost-volume-profit relationships, cost allocation, differential analysis, capital expenditure analysis, and managerial control and decision making. Prerequisites: ACC 201 and MAT 144. Three hours.

301. Intermediate Accounting I
This course begins with a review of the accounting cycle at the introductory level and progresses to more rigorous levels of financial accounting. Emphasis is on in-depth treatment of the measurement of the elements of the balance sheet and income statement; consideration of the conceptual framework of accounting theory and the authoritative literature; further treatment of time value of money concepts. Prerequisite: ACC 202. Three hours.

302. Intermediate Accounting II
A continuation of ACC 301. Special topics include leases, pensions, financial reporting of income taxes, accounting changes and error analysis, statement of cash flows, earnings per share, accounting for changing prices, and financial statement analysis. Prerequisite: ACC 301. Three hours.

305. Cost Accounting
A more rigorous treatment of the cost/managerial material covered in ACC 202. The development of cost accounting systems primarily in the manufacturing environment to facilitate the assignment of costs to finished units of product. The use of accounting information by management in planning, controlling, and decision making. Topics include cost definition and behavior concepts, job-order and process costing, special cost allocation methods, budgeting, standard costing and variance analysis, variable vs. full absorption costing, profit planning using cost-volume-profit relationships, non-routine decisions, and performance evaluation. Prerequisites: Common Business Core. Three hours.
310. Accounting Information Systems
A study of accounting information systems and their role in the organization. Topics include systems analysis and design, the fundamentals of the use of computer technology, controls over computer-based systems, and selected applications. Prerequisite: Common Business Core. Three hours.

405. Principles of Taxation
Covers the principles of federal income taxation as they are applied primarily to individuals and corporations. Some limited coverage given to partnerships, estates, and trusts. Emphasis is given to the conceptual foundations with some treatment of compliance and procedures. Prerequisite: Common Business Core. Three hours.

410. Auditing
A course covering the fundamentals of the attest function performed by the professional accountant. Emphasis is on topics related to public accounting such as professional standards and ethics, legal liability, evidence, internal control, and reports of financial statements. Brief coverage is given to the internal audit functions. Prerequisite: ACC 301. Three hours.

411. Accounting Internship
This course allows students to earn a specific number of academic credits for evaluating work experience in light of concepts and techniques taught in college classes, texts, and publications. Upon registration, a contract must be signed by the student, a faculty evaluator, and an employer specifying a minimum number of hours to be worked on meaningful projects, an employer evaluation at the conclusion of the intern’s work, a log of activities, and a paper which makes conceptual connections between coursework and the field experience. Prerequisite: ACC 301. One to three hours.

490. Independent Study
Directed studies in accounting topics for juniors and seniors. Students must develop a course proposal and obtain a formal agreement from a department faculty member. Prerequisite: Common Business Core.

499. Selected Topics
Course content to be determined by special student needs. Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

Business Courses

250. Principles of Management
Covers the concepts, issues, terminology, and practices of contemporary management. Contributions from organizational experience, theory, and research are examined as they relate to planning, organizing, leading, and controlling business outcomes. Prerequisites: ENG 111; Sophomore standing. Three hours.

310. Business Research Paper
This course is for business majors only. The purpose of this course is to help students learn how to do careful academic research in the field of business and write clearly on a chosen business topic. Prerequisites: Common Business Core, Junior standing. One hour. ‘S’ ‘W’

320. Human Resource Management
Emphasizes the strategic importance of human resource practices to successful achievement of organizational goals. Contemporary practices in staffing, training, organizational development, compensation, and employee relations are examined in light of the latest theory and research. Prerequisite: Common Business Core. Three hours.

321. Labor Relations
A contemporary analysis of the union-management relationship in both business and non-business organizations. Topics include labor history, organizing activities, collective bargaining, agreement administration, discipline, alternative dispute resolution, and labor-management cooperation. In addition there is a collective bargaining or labor arbitration simulation component. Prerequisite: Common Business Core. Three hours. ‘W’

322. Legal Environment of Employment
Taught from a compliance management perspective, this course exposes students to the legislation and common law that impact the highly regulated employer-employee relationship. Prerequisite: Common Business Core. Three hours.

323. Compensation
Students will learn the theory and contemporary practices utilized by sophisticated employers to determine employee pay. Through exercises, students will develop skills in techniques like those used to determine pay scales, pay ranges and level of benefits. Prerequisite: BUS 320. Three hours.

330. Small Business Management
Students will learn the intricacies and complexities of owning and/or managing a small business in the current American and global business environment. Prerequisite: BUS 250 or permission of instructor. Three hours.

335. Entrepreneurship
From a Christian perspective, this course focuses on all aspects of starting a business: one’s motivation and objectives, selecting promising ideas, beginning new
ventures, and obtaining initial financing. Practical issues will include: where to get ideas, how ventures are begun, what resources you need for start-ups, how to evaluate proposals, and anticipating legal and tax implications. In teams, students will develop a business plan. Prerequisite: BUS 330. Three credits.

344. Organizational Behavior
Emphasizes the practical application of behavioral science theory and research to organizations. Topical areas include motivation, reward systems, leadership, group dynamics, and organization change. Prerequisite: Common Business Core. Three hours.

345. Business Law
An introductory course in the applied principles of business law, based on a case study of contracts, negotiable instruments, agency, sales, bailments, and the transfer of real and personal property by individuals, partnerships and corporations. Prerequisite: Common Business Core. Three hours.

350. Business Ethics Seminar
Conceptual ethical frameworks will be discussed and critically evaluated in light of a Christian worldview. Contemporary and seminal articles about business ethics issues will be discussed and debated. Students will conduct research and present on a contemporary business ethics success or failure. Prerequisite: Common Business Core. Three hours.

375. Negotiation and Dispute Resolution
A review of the theory and processes of negotiation as it is practiced in a variety of settings. The course is designed to be relevant to the broad spectrum of negotiation problems that are faced by the manager and professional. The course will allow the students to develop a broad array of negotiation skills experientially and to understand negotiations in useful analytical frameworks. Considerable emphasis will be placed on simulations, role playing and cases. Three hours.

400. Strategic Management
As a capstone to the business program, this course concentrates on integration of the business disciplines through lectures and cases in business from diverse industries. Strategic issues faced by organizations are comprehensively analyzed including their ethical dimensions. Prerequisites: BUS 345; FIN 340; MKT 300; Senior standing. Three hours. ‘S’ ‘W’

411. Business Internship
This course allows students to earn a specific number of academic credits for evaluating work experience in light of concepts and techniques taught in college classes, texts, and publications. Upon registration, a contract must be signed by the student, a faculty evaluator, and an employer specifying a minimum number of hours to be worked on meaningful projects, an employer evaluation at the conclusion of the intern’s work, a log of activities, and a paper which makes conceptual connections between coursework and the field experience. Prerequisites: ACC 201; ECO 202; BUS 250; MKT 300 and senior class standing. One to three hours.

490. Independent Study
Directed studies in business topics for juniors and seniors. Students must develop a course proposal and obtain formal agreement from a department faculty member. Prerequisites: BUS major, Common Business Core. Two or three hours.

492. Senior Integration Paper in Business
An independent study required of all students majoring in business. The student will explore and analyze a topic related to the student’s area of interest in business in the light of Christian worldview. The study will result in a written thesis. Prerequisites: BUS 350, Senior standing. Two hours. ‘S’

499. Selected Topics
Course content will be determined by the department. Three hours.

Finance Courses
210. Personal Finance
A survey of personal financial strategies such as financial planning, investments, insurance, budgeting, cash flow management, and proper borrowing practices used throughout an individual’s life cycle will be considered. The course will consider these topics in light of a variety of Christian perspectives. In addition to textbook material, students will engage in a variety of experiential exercises, review contemporary material, and meet with professionals on many of the topics covered. This course may not be taken as a business elective. Three hours. SS

340. Principles of Finance
A survey of the field of financial management including the financial marketplace, performance evaluation, determinants of securities valuation, risk and return analysis, capital investment decisions, and cost of capital. Prerequisite: Common Business Core. Three hours.

345. Corporate Financial Management
This course is the second in a survey of the field of financial management. Broad topic areas include capital structure and dividend policy, working capital management and financial forecasting, and advanced topics in financial management. Prerequisite: FIN 340. Three hours.
350. Investments
A course exploring the environment in which investment alternatives are available, the analysis and valuation of securities, the management of risk in the investment process, portfolio theory, asset pricing models, and the construction and management of investment portfolios. Prerequisite: FIN 340. Three hours.

490. Independent Study
Directed studies in finance topics for juniors and seniors. Students must develop a course proposal and obtain formal agreement from a department faculty member. Prerequisite: FIN340. Two or three hours.

499. Selected Topics
Course content will be determined by the department. Three hours.

Marketing Courses
300. Principles of Marketing
The study of consumer and industrial markets and the formulation of marketing policies and strategies relating to product, price, channels of distribution and promotion are stressed. The course seeks to explore fashion and life cycles and consumer behavior as well as the legal and institutional environment of marketing. Prerequisites: ENG 111; Common Business Core.; junior standing. Three hours.

331. Retailing
A study of retailing in today’s business environment. Retail store organization and operation are studied. Store location and layout, organizational structure, employee supervision, customer services and merchandising techniques are emphasized. Prerequisite: MKT 300. Three hours.

332. Consumer Behavior
An analysis of consumer motivation, purchase decisions, market adjustment, and product innovation, including a survey of related explanatory theories. Prerequisite: MKT 300. Three hours.

335. Promotion
A study of the dimensions of promotional marketing, including advertising, personal selling, public relations, and sales promotion. Prerequisite: MKT 300. Three hours.

336. Principles of Transportation/Distribution
A study of the marketing characteristics and regulatory problems of transporting by rail, motor, air, and water. Prerequisite: MKT 300. Three hours.

410. Marketing Research
A course designed to give students a basic understanding of the value and techniques of marketing research. Prerequisite: MKT 300. Three hours.

415. Marketing Management
An integrative course of a student’s knowledge of markets and marketing programs from the market manager’s point of view. Prerequisites: MKT 300 and six additional credit hours in marketing or permission of the instructor. Three hours.

499. Selected Topics
Course content determined by special student needs. Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

Chemistry
Department Goals
For General Education
To present, through the general survey course, both information about and insight into the manner in which the creation is sustained by God and thereby to increase students’ appreciation of God’s glory in what He has made and to help equip students to be better stewards of creation.

For the Major Field
To provide students with a large body of information and techniques and with an appreciation of the role of chemical investigation in the Kingdom of God. To prepare students for careers in professional chemistry or for admission into medical school.

For Related Fields
To meet the needs of students with career interests in other natural sciences and the health care professions. To provide some measure of technical expertise and grasp of the limitations and successful applications of chemistry as it relates to other callings.

Requirements for Major in Chemistry
The core and distribution requirements for a major in chemistry are those listed for baccalaureate degrees on page 24 with the exception that mathematics (3 hours) and natural science lab (4 hours) are fulfilled by non-chemistry courses that are included in the chemistry major requirements.

Entering freshmen who plan to major in chemistry should plan to take MAT 145. Calculus I the first year. Placement in Calculus is based on a strong high school math background (through trigonometry) which is evidenced by
an SAT math score of 600 or ACT math of 25. Students who do not place into Calculus should sit for the Math Placement Exam during Orientation.

The chemistry major calls for early and extensive counseling of students in order that they be properly informed of the requirements and aims of the program. Students entering this program will ordinarily have to make their decisions earlier in their college career than is necessary for some other programs.

The department assesses its program in part through the administration of nationally-standardized examinations as final examinations in each of its courses or course sequences. Students who complete chemistry courses at other institutions should have their scores on the appropriate Examinations Institute of the American Chemical Society test transmitted to the Chemistry Department. Otherwise the examination must be taken at Covenant. A score of 50 percentile or above is expected if a transferred course is to satisfy a program requirement which specifies a particular chemistry course.

Core requirements ...............................................................51
Electives..............................................................................13

Chemistry Major and Supporting
Course Requirements

General Professional Option
CHE 121-122. General Chemistry I, II ......................... 8
CHE 225. Analytical Chemistry ........................................ 4
CHE 323-324. Organic Chemistry I, II ......................... 8
CHE 326. Instrumental Analysis ........................................ 4
CHE 425-426. Physical Chemistry I, II .......................... 8
CHE 491. Meta-chemistry and the SIP ‘S’ ....................... 2
CHE 492. Senior Integration Paper ................................. 2
Chemistry electives - If a minor is desired, electives may be reduced to 3 hours. ....................... 6
MAT 145-146. Calculus I, II ........................................... 8
MAT 247. Calculus III ..................................................... 4
PHY 231-232. General Physics ‘W’ ............................... 8
Total hours for the major .. ................................. 62
Total degree hours ................................................... 126

Georgia Secondary School Certification
Certification to teach chemistry at the secondary level can be pursued by selecting a concentration in chemistry within the major in natural science. See the requirements for the Broad Fields Science Certification in the Natural Science section on page 112.

Requirements for Minor in Chemistry
CHE 121-122. General Chemistry I, II ......................... 8
Chemistry electives (CHE 225 or above) ....................... 12
Total hours for the minor ........................................... 20
At least 12 of these 20 hours must be completed at Covenant.

Chemistry Courses
103. Introductory Chemistry I
An introduction to the science of chemistry with emphasis on basic atomic theory, chemical reactions, properties of the various physical states, and some descriptive chemistry. This course is designed for pre-nursing students and for those electing to take chemistry to fulfill the core natural science lab distribution requirement. Other students needing to take chemistry should enroll in CHE 121 unless they do not have the prerequisites for that course. Students may not receive credit for both CHE 103 and CHE 121. Three hours lecture. Three hours laboratory. Laboratory fee: $17. Four hours.

104. Introductory Chemistry II
Basic organic chemistry and an introduction to biochemistry. Common functional groups and classes of compounds important in human biochemistry are studied. Emphasis on chemistry related to nursing science. Students may not receive credit for both CHE 104 and CHE 122. Prerequisite: CHE 103 or permission of the instructor. Three hours lecture. Three hours laboratory. Laboratory fee: $17. Four hours.

121. General Chemistry I
Fundamental chemical principles and their applications. Atomic theory, stoichiometry, molecular structure, and the properties of the various physical states are presented. This course is designed for students in the following programs: chemistry major, biology major, pre-medical program, and pre-engineering program. Students may not receive credit for both CHE 103 and CHE 121. Prerequisites: one year of high school chemistry, and MAT 141 or math placement level 3 or higher, or permission of the instructor. Three hours lecture. Three hours laboratory. Laboratory fee: $17. Four hours.

122. General Chemistry II
A continuation of CHE 121. Solution properties and additional aspects of chemical bonding and structure are presented. Chemical kinetics, equilibrium, electrochemistry, and some descriptive chemistry are studied. Qualitative analysis is included as a major component of the laboratory. Students may not receive credit for both CHE 104 and CHE
122. Prerequisite: CHE 121. Three hours lecture. Three hours laboratory. Laboratory fee: $17. Four hours.

225. Analytical Chemistry
An introduction to the principles and practices of quantitative chemical analysis. Gravimetric, volumetric, and potentiometric methods are studied. Includes statistical evaluation of data and experimental design. Prerequisites: CHE 121, 122. Two hours lecture. Six hours laboratory. Laboratory fee: $20. Four hours.

323. Organic Chemistry I
A study of the chemistry of hydrocarbons, alkyl halides, alcohols, and ethers. Molecular structure, stereochemistry, methods of preparation, physical properties, and reactions are covered. Infrared and nuclear magnetic resonance spectroscopy are introduced. Reaction mechanisms are stressed. Prerequisite: CHE 122 or a grade of “B” or better in CHE 104. Three hours lecture. Four hours laboratory. Laboratory fee: $20. Four hours.

324. Organic Chemistry II
A continuation of the study of organic compounds. Families covered include aromatic hydrocarbons, phenols, aryl halides, aldehydes, ketones, carboxylic acids and their derivatives, amines, carbohydrates, lipids, amino acids, proteins, and nucleic acids. Prerequisite: CHE 323. Three hours lecture. Four hours laboratory. Laboratory fee $20. Four hours.

326. Instrumental Analysis
Principles of design and operation of modern instrumentation in chemistry. Consideration of methods common in chemical research as well as in applied sciences such as environmental monitoring and medicine. Techniques include: optical spectrosopies, magnetic resonance, mass spectrometry, instrumental chromatographies, and dynamic electrochemistry, introduction to digital signal processing and laboratory automation. Prerequisites: CHE 225; PHY 231, 232. Three hours lecture. Four hours laboratory. Laboratory fee: $20. Four hours.

328. Inorganic Chemistry
An advanced study of the theory and practice of modern inorganic chemistry. Includes the synthesis and reactions of inorganic compounds, reaction mechanisms, crystal theory, and group theory. The laboratory (optional) stresses advanced techniques in synthetic inorganic chemistry. Prerequisites: CHE 121, 122. Three hours lecture. Three hours laboratory (optional). Laboratory fee. Three or four hours.

401-402. Research
One or two semesters of chemical research may be carried out by qualified students. Includes the study of the use of chemical literature, followed by application to a specific chemical research project. Both CHE 401 and CHE 402 may be taken more than once, but cannot be counted as chemistry electives for the major or the minor. Prerequisite: CHE 324. One to two hours per semester.

422. Advanced Organic Chemistry
An intensive study of selected topics in organic chemistry. Laboratory work consists of purification and systematic identification of organic compounds. Prerequisite: CHE 324. Three hours lecture. Four hours laboratory. Laboratory fee: $20. Four hours.

423. Biochemistry
A study of the chemistry of nucleic acids, proteins, carbohydrates, lipids, and enzymes. Also included is a study of catabolism with a focus on glycolysis, gluconeogenesis, glycogen metabolism, the citric acid cycle, and electron transport. Prerequisite: CHE 324. Three hours lecture. Four hours laboratory. Laboratory fee: $20. Four hours.

425. Physical Chemistry I
A study of the gaseous, liquid, and solid states of matter using classical and statistical thermodynamics. Prerequisites: CHE 121, 122; PHY 231, 232; MAT 145, 146. PHY 232 may be co-requisite if necessary. Three hours lecture. Three hours laboratory. Laboratory fee: $20. Four hours.

426. Physical Chemistry II
A study of quantum mechanics, chemical equilibria, electrochemistry, and chemical kinetics. Prerequisite: CHE 425. Three hours lecture. Three hours laboratory. Laboratory fee: $20. Four hours.

428. Inorganic Chemistry
An advanced study of the theory and practice of modern inorganic chemistry. Includes the synthesis and reactions of inorganic compounds, reaction mechanisms, crystal theory, and group theory. The laboratory (optional) stresses advanced techniques in synthetic inorganic chemistry. Prerequisites: CHE 121, 122. Three hours lecture. Three hours laboratory (optional). Laboratory fee. Three or four hours.

491. Meta-chemistry and the Senior Integration Paper
Designed to help senior chemistry majors develop the perspective on their discipline and the analytical skills necessary to produce a Senior Integration Paper which will explicitly exhibit the character of a Christian heart and mind functioning in a "worldview-ish" mode. Students will become familiar with the historical, philosophical and theological context of modern science in general and modern chemistry in particular. By the end of the course students will have chosen a topic of interest suitable for their Senior Integration Paper. Two hours lecture. Two hours. 'S'
Computer Science

Department Goals
This is an exciting time to be involved in computer science and information technology. Recent developments coupled with the promise of future advances provide strong motivation for engaging the discipline at all levels.

The department fully embraces the College purpose of educating with Christ preeminent and bringing all things captive to Him. All disciplines of study are to be engaged including the study of computation in its many forms and computer science more specifically. Every effort is made to have the students in the program relate their computer science content to their Christian worldview.

To ensure a rigorous academic standard in computer science courses, the current joint curricular guidelines of the Association for Computing Machinery (ACM) and the Institute of Electrical and Electronic Engineers (IEEE) are used in the development of those courses and their content. The current standard implemented is that approved in 2001. A new 2007 standard is under development.

The department goals include:
1. the offering of the major in Computer Science;
2. the offering of minors in Computer Science and Computer Information Systems;
3. the offering of department courses needed by other majors to enhance those programs;
4. the offering of a Unix based server for programs requiring this operating and computing environment. This server configuration is a dual AMD 64 bit dual core system supporting Sun Microsystem’s Solaris (Unix) operating system with a substantial disk farm and memory. Majors have access to this server as well as a wealth of other computing tools and resources.

The programs offered provide a balanced consideration of theory and application within the computing sciences. Faculty are genuinely interested in working directly with students to facilitate timely progress in the development of knowledge and skills in the discipline. We invite all who have interest in computer science and related disciplines to inquire.

Requirements for Major in Computer Sciences

The core and distribution requirements for a major in computer science are those listed for baccalaureate degrees on page 24

Core requirements .............................................................. 58
Electives ............................................................................. 24

Major Course Requirements
COS 130. Computer Programming Methodology ................ 4
COS 150. Advanced Programming Methodology ................ 4
COS 230. Data Structures and Algorithms ......................... 4
COS 250. Introduction to Computer Organization ............... 4
COS 300. Database Systems ................................................ 4
COS 325. Operating Systems and Network Programming... 4
COS 350. Programming Languages .................................... 4
COS 375. Software Engineering ......................................... 4
COS 425. Foundations of Computer Science ‘W’ .............. 4
COS 492. Senior Integration Seminar and Paper ‘S’ ........... 4
STA 275. Quantitative Methods for Computer Science ..... 4
Total hours for the major ................................................ 44
Total degree hours....................................................... 126

Requirements for Minor in Computer Science
COS 130. Computer Programming Methodology ............ 4
COS 150. Advanced Programming Methodology ............ 4
COS 230. Data Structures and Algorithms ....................... 4
COS 300. Database Systems .............................................. 4
COS 375. Software Engineering ....................................... 4
Total hours for the minor ................................................ 20

Requirements for Minor in Computer Information Systems
COS 130. Computer Programming Methodology ............ 4
COS 240. Information Systems for Management ............. 4
COS 300. Database Systems .............................................. 4
STA 425. Data Mining .................................................... 4
Total hours for the minor ................................................ 16


**Computer Sciences Courses**

**Computer Science Courses (COS-prefix)**

125. Perspectives on Information Technology
An introductory survey of current information technologies and tools. Emphasis will be on fluency – the student’s ability to not only know but also to apply these tools in actual application scenarios. Tools considered will include but will not be limited to tools in the MS Office suite. Students will also address the general content of information technology as well as examine approaches to Christian worldviews regarding technology and the computing sciences. Three hours.

130. Computer Programming Methodology
Designed for majors in computer science and minors in computer science and computer information systems. This course introduces the student to a general methodology for computer programming. Course content includes problem solving techniques, algorithm development, structured and object-oriented programming methodology, pseudo-code, data types, selection, iteration, and arrays. Elementary file structures are also examined. Prerequisite: MAT 141. Four hours.

131. Computing for Engineers
Foundations of computing with an introduction to design and analysis of algorithms and an introduction to design and construction of programs for engineering problem-solving. The MATLAB software will be used as the programming language of choice for pre-engineering students. Prerequisite: MAT 141. Four hours.

150. Advanced Programming Methodology
This course examines programming methods of greater sophistication. Topics include data abstraction, data structures, and simple recursion. Program design issues including commonality and variability analysis, coupling, and cohesion will be examined. Object oriented (OO) techniques such as data hiding and polymorphism will be emphasized. This course provides the necessary foundation for further study in computer science. Prerequisite: COS 130. Four hours.

230. Data Structures and Algorithms
This course provides an in-depth study of data structures and algorithms. Data structure topics include: stacks, lists, queues, trees, and graphs. Algorithms include: various sorts and searches, greed, divide and conquer, Dijkstra, etc. Programming techniques will include multi-way recursion. Big O notation for the analysis of techniques will be emphasized. Prerequisite: COS 150. Four Hours

240. Information Systems for Management
This course examines the role of information systems technology in today’s business world. The course is designed for business majors and computer information systems minors interested in developing a basic understanding of the application of computer technology in the business environment. The course addresses the role of information in the business environment; the techniques of information problem identification and analysis; the tools and techniques of structured systems analysis; and overviews of software, hardware and telecommunications systems currently in use. Investigation, analysis, writing, and presentation skills will be developed. Four hours.

250. Introduction to Computer Organization
This course is an introduction to computer organization with an emphasis upon viewing the computer in a hierarchical fashion, with virtual machines built on top of the features of lower level virtual machines. There will be an emphasis upon interactions among hardware, software, firmware, and operating systems. The basic organization of a computer; its central processing unit, memory, and input/output devices all tied together by a system bus, will be learned in theory, and that theory will be applied in practice to understanding the more important computer architectures of today. Students will also learn to program in C/C++, with those languages being used as a means of communicating many of the ideas in the course. Prerequisite: COS 230. Four hours.

300. Database Systems
A study of the nature and application of database processing. The physical representation of databases, the primary structured models used in organizing a database, commercially available database management systems, and the factors involved in implementing and using a database are covered. Students will design and work with a database using one of the database management systems on the Covenant College computing network. Prerequisite: COS 150. Four hours.

325. Operating Systems and Network Programming
This course will look at issues of concurrency including its two best known applications: operating systems and network programming. The course provides an introduction to operating systems, their function, development, structure, and implementation. A general model of operating systems functions and development will be studied. In addition, an introduction to data communication networks, including the Open Systems Interconnection (OSI) model will be provided. Hands on work will include the use of Interprocess Communication methods (IPC), process and thread creation and management, and Remote Procedure Call (RPC). Prerequisite: COS 250. Four hours.
350. Programming Languages
A survey of the significant features of existing and experimental programming languages with particular emphasis on grammars, syntax, semantics, notation, parsing, and storage arrangements. Selected examples of general purpose and special purpose languages are studied. Prerequisite: COS 250. Four hours.

375. Software Engineering
An overview of the tools, metric techniques, and team-oriented methodologies necessary to support the development of large systems and application software will be given. A group project consists of the study and implementation of a large software system of the type expected in industry. This type of project requires a high degree of interaction and communication among team members, as well as rigorous coding techniques. Prerequisite: COS 150. Four hours.

425. Foundations of Computer Science
Development of the theoretical foundations of programming: algorithms, languages, automata, computability, complexity, data structures; a broad range of fundamental topics are consolidated and extended in preparation for further study. The course includes an introduction to information theory: the understanding of the quantification of data, particularly in regards to its reliability. Implications of these theories will be developed in relation to such topics as artificial intelligence and linguistics. Prerequisite: COS 230. Four hours. 'W'

450. Special Topics
A course offered on a subject of particular interest but unlisted as a regular course offering. The course is open to appropriate students by class standing, background, or interest, depending on the topics. All offerings are at the discretion of the department. The department uses this course to provide majors and other departments and groups with topics of current interest which are timely in the student’s development in computer science as well as other disciplines. Possible topics include artificial intelligence, the Internet, neural networks, parallel processing, expert systems, and computer graphics. Prerequisites and credit hours will vary.

492. Senior Integration Seminar and Paper
This course is divided into two parts. The first part is a two-hour seminar on computer science and a Christian worldview. In this part of the seminar the student examines major questions relative to Christianity and the computer science profession. The student writes a paper expressing his/her Christian view as it relates to computer science. The second part of the course is devoted to the study of one’s responsibility as a member of the computer science profession. The participants will examine techniques in résumé preparation, interviewing, career goal setting and professional identification. Under normal circumstances, seniors participate in at least one computer industry related employment registry. Prerequisites: COS major and senior standing. Four hours. ‘S’

Quantitative Methods Courses (STA-prefix)

STA 251. Elementary Statistical Methods
An introductory course in statistical science used in scientific research investigations. Topics considered include the nature and importance of statistics, quantification, measurement, probability, elementary research design, the collection and scoring of research results, measures of central tendency, the normal distribution, correlational analysis, statistical inference, analysis of variance and the analysis of categories and ranks. Computer applications will be stressed. Prerequisite: MAT 141 or “C” or better in a higher-level mathematics course or placement level three. Four hours.

STA 275. Quantitative Methods for Computer Science
This course examines the empirical analysis methods associated with computer science. Topics include sets, functions, algorithms, combinations, permutations, probability, and descriptive and inferential statistics. Students will also examine basic simulation methods including the bootstrap and jackknife. Prerequisite: MAT 141. Four hours.

STA 364. Special Topics in Advanced Statistical Methods
This course is designed to offer an advanced topic in applied statistical science. Three main topics are offered on a rotating basis: regression analysis, design of experiments and analysis of variance (ANOVA), and survey sampling. Other topics offered on a demand basis include but are not limited to factor analysis, statistical process control (SPC), statistical computing, spreadsheet use in statistical analysis, and multivariate analysis. Prerequisite: STA 251. Four hours.

STA 425. Data Mining
An examination of the empirical methods used to evaluate and extract information from very large corporate and research databases and data sets. Methods considered will include classification trees, predictive modeling, clustering techniques and anomaly detection. Students will gain experience in actual data mining using SAS Enterprise Miner and other data mining tools. Prerequisite: STA 251 or 275; or permission of instructor. Four hours.
Economics and Community Development

Department Goals

The Department of Economics and Community Development examines humanity's stewardship of the resources of God's creation. The department believes that the manner in which humans cultivate and develop the creation emanates from their basic worldview commitments. However, human stewardship is not autonomous but takes place within God's sovereign plan as expressed through His unfolding story of creation, fall, redemption, and consummation. This framework shapes the manner in which the department analyzes and critiques the ways in which individuals, communities, and nations have responded to their stewardship responsibilities.

The department offers a major and a minor in economics, both of which lay a strong theoretical and analytical foundation for understanding the manner in which resources are allocated in the local, national, and global economy. Students pursuing the economics major or minor are well prepared for graduate study in a range of disciplines and for careers in government, international agencies, non-government organizations, and the corporate sector.

The department also offers a major and a minor in community development, both of which prepare students to understand and address the issues facing poor regions, paying particular attention to working at the community level. Recognizing the multifaceted and integrated nature of both God's creational design and the problems plaguing poor communities, the department takes an interdisciplinary approach that combines training in the liberal arts, in development theory and practice, and in sector-specific development strategies. In addition to laying a biblical foundation for thinking about poor communities, students are equipped to support positive change in intercultural settings both domestically and internationally. Students pursuing these programs are well-prepared for graduate study or for employment in community-based organizations, churches, missions, relief and development agencies, and the public sector.

The Chalmers Center for Economic Development

The Chalmers Center for Economic Development is a research and educational institute which trains workers in church-centered ministries to promote economic development and spiritual transformation in the context of poor communities. In collaboration with partnering agencies and churches worldwide, the Center initiates pilot projects that serve as laboratories for the development of new models that can be replicated by others. Students in the community development major may apply for domestic and international research internships in these projects, providing them with a unique opportunity to participate in the development of state-of-the-art strategies and to gain practical experience.

Requirements for Major in Economics

The core and distribution requirements for a major in economics are those listed for a baccalaureate degree on page 24, with the exception that a course in finance, psychology or sociology is required to fulfill the social science distribution requirement.

Core requirements .............................................................. 58
Electives ........................................................................ 26-28

Required Core

ECO 201. Principles of Macroeconomics ......................... 3
ECO 202. Principles of Microeconomics ............................. 4
ECO 301. Intermediate Macroeconomics ............................ 3
ECO 302. Intermediate Microeconomics ............................ 3
ECO 320. History of Economic Thought ‘W’ ...................... 3
ECO 465. Econometrics I ..................................................... 3
ECO 492. Senior Integration Project ‘S’ .............................. 2
MAT 145. Calculus I ........................................................... 4
STA 251. Elementary Statistical Methods, or
MAT 250. Probability ..................................................... 3-4
Four Economics electives * ................................... 12-13
Total hours for the major ........................................... 40-42
Total degree hours ...................................................... 126

* Economics electives would include any ECO-prefix course as well as these additional courses and limit:
MAT 247. Calculus III ..................................................... 4
MAT 290. Proofs and Expositions .................................... 3
MAT 310. Linear Algebra ................................................ 3

Only one of ECO 443 and ECO 448 may be taken as an elective;
Requirements for Minor in Economics

ECO 201. Principles of Macroeconomics .................3
ECO 202. Principles of Microeconomics ..................4
ECO 301. Intermediate Macroeconomics, or
ECO 302. Intermediate Microeconomics ..................3
Nine upper division ECO hours at the 300-400 level, with
only one of ECO 443. U.S. Microeconomic Development
Methods, or ECO 448. International Microenterprise
Development permitted ...............................................9
Total hours for the minor ........................................... 19

Requirements for Major in Community Development

The core and distribution requirements for a major in community development are those listed for a baccalaureate degree on page 24, with the exception that a course in finance, psychology or sociology is required to fulfill the social science distribution requirement.

The department takes an interdisciplinary approach that combines training in the liberal arts, in development theory and practice, and in sector-specific development strategies. The faculty teaching in the major have expertise in Adult Education, Bible and Missions, Urban or Rural Development, Economics, History, Sociology, and in various sectors pertaining to development work (e.g. health, education, environment).

Core requirements ........................................................58
Electives ....................................................................... 17

Requirements for Major in Community Development with a Concentration in Economic Development

Major and Supporting Course Requirements

CDV 210. Theory of Community Development ............3
CDV 275. Quantitative Research for Field Settings, or
STA 251. Elementary Statistical Methods ..................4
CDV 300. Living and Working in a Multicultural Context ..3
CDV 310. Community Development Principles and Issues ..3
CDV 460. Cross-Cultural Social Science Research Methods ‘W’ .............................................4
CDV 490. Senior Seminar in Community Development ‘S’ 3
CDV 492. Senior Integration Paper in Community Development ........................................... 3

ECO 201. Principles of Macroeconomics .................3
ECO 202. Principles of Microeconomics ..................4
MIS 202. Theology of Missions, or
MIS 203. Missionary Methods and Problems ............. 3

One of the following:
ACC 201. Principles of Accounting I, or
BUS 250. Principles of Management or
BUS 330. Entrepreneurship, or
BUS 333. Small Business Management, or
ECO 301. Intermediate Macroeconomics or
ECO 443. U.S. Microeconomic Development Methods,*
or
ECO 448. International Microenterprise Development*…3

*Students in Domestic Economic Development may not take ECO 443. as one of these and students in International Economic Development may not take ECO 448. as one of these.

Economic Development Tracks

All students in the Economic Development concentration must choose either the domestic or international tracks below.

Domestic Economic Development Track
CDV 480. U.S. Research Internship in Community Development ........................................... 3
ECO 420. U.S. Urban Poverty ......................................... 3
ECO 443. U.S. Microeconomic Development Methods …3
HIS 349. American Urban History ............................... 3

One of the following:
HIS 352. African American History Since 1865, or
HIS 398. North American Indians & American History, or
SOC 229. Cultural Anthropology, or
SOC 250. Introduction to Social Work ....................... 3

International Economic Development Track
CDV 481. International Research Internship in Community Development .......................3
ECO 410. Third World Economic Development ............. 3
ECO 448. International Microenterprise Development ....3
HIS 328. Developing World Since 1945 ...................... 3

One of the following:
BIB 303. History and Expansion of Christianity II, or
HIS 322. History of Modern China and Japan, or
HIS 327. History of South Africa, or
HIS 332. Modern Middle East, or
HIS 372. Modern Africa, or
MIS 302. World Religion, or
SOC 229. Cultural Anthropology .............................. 3

Total hours for the major ............................................... 51
Total degree hours ................................................... 126

67
Requirements for Major in Community Development with a Concentration in Child and Family Development

The core and distribution requirements for a major in community development are those listed for a baccalaureate degree on page 24, with the exception that a course in finance, psychology or sociology is required to fulfill the social science distribution requirement.

Core requirements ...............................................................58
Electives ..............................................................................16

Major and Supporting Course Requirements

CDV 210. Theory of Community Development ...................3
CDV 275. Quantitative Research for Field Settings, or
STA 251. Elementary Statistical Methods .........................4
CDV 300. Living and Working in a Multicultural Context ..3
CDV 310. Community Development Principles and Issues..3
CDV 460. Cross-Cultural Social
Science Research Methods ‘W’ .........................................4
CDV 490. Senior Seminar in Community Development ‘S’ 3
CDV 492. Senior Integration Paper in Community Development ................................................ 3
ECO 202. Principles of Microeconomics..............................4
MIS 202. Theology of Missions, or
MIS 203. Missionary Methods and Problems .....................3
PSY 303. Developmental Psychology .................................4
SOC 250. Introduction to Social Work ..............................3

One of the following:
EDU 222. Educational Psychology, or
PSY 347/SOC 347. Relational Counseling, or
SOC 341. The Family.........................................................3

Child and Family Development Tracks

All students in the Child and Family concentration must choose either the domestic or international tracks below.

Domestic Child and Family Development Track
CDV 480. U.S. Research Internship
in Community Development,.............................................3
ECO 420. U.S. Urban Poverty .............................................3
HIS 349. American Urban History.....................................3

One of the following:
HIS 352. African American History Since 1865, or
HIS 398. North American Indians & American History, or

International Child and Family Development Track
CDV 481. International Research Internship
in Community Development ..........................................3
ECO 410. Third World Economic Development................3
HIS 327. History of South Africa, or
HIS 332. Modern Middle East, or
HIS 372. Modern Africa, or
MIS 302. World Religion, or
SOC 229. Cultural Anthropology .....................................3
SOC 250. Introduction to Social Work .........................3

Total hours for the major ............................................ 52
Total degree hours................................................... 126

Research Internships Process

All community development students are required to complete a research internship in the concentration they have chosen. This internship normally takes place after the student’s junior year, during the summer and/or the first semester of the senior year. Department faculty work with students and partner organizations in the field to design, support, and evaluate these research internships, some of which take place in cooperation with the Chalmers Center for Economic Development, a research and educational center housed at the College. Internships may be taken for 3-6 credits for a 12-week internship and 3-12 credits for a 24-week internship, but only three credits may be used towards meeting the requirements for the major, any additional credits serving as electives towards graduation.

CDV students are required to apply for and be accepted into the internship class (CDV 480-481) at least 12 months before the internship begins. This application will include recommendations from the Priesthill Center, Student Development, faculty, and pastor regarding students’ behavioral, emotional, spiritual, social, academic, and physical readiness for an intensive cross-cultural internship. Students will also be reassessed immediately prior to the internship. Additionally, the department can determine the student is not suitable for the internship at any time in this process. Students should be aware that some internship hosts require minimum institutional GPAs of 2.75.
Requirements for Minor in Community Development

CDV 210. Theory of Community Development .................3
CDV 300. Living and Working in a Multicultural Context ..3
CDV 310. Community Development Principles and Issues ..................3
CDV 460. Cross-Cultural Social Science Research Methods ..................4
MIS 202. Theology of Missions, or
MIS 203. Missionary Methods and Problems ..................3
Total hours for the minor ........................................16

Community Development Courses

210. Theory of Community Development
This course introduces the foundational theories and frameworks of community development in both developed and less developed countries. Topics include: cultural development; the emergence of institutions; the specific roles of church, state, and family; the importance of worldviews; definitions of poverty and implications for development; a critical survey of community development frameworks and approaches; and applications to contemporary problems. Emphasis throughout will focus on God as the creator, redeemer, and sustainer of cultural development. Prerequisites: Open to Freshmen and Sophomores, IDS (CDV concentration), or Missions concentration students only. Three hours.

275. Quantitative Research for Field Settings
This course is designed to introduce student to quantitative research design and analysis for field settings. Quantitative research provides the necessary skills for conducting program evaluations, assessing social and economic policies, and providing impact studies for decision-makers. Topics include application of measurement theory to the development and evaluation of surveys, scales, and indexes; sampling; pseudo-, true, and quasi-experimental research designs; and application of descriptive and inferential statistics to field research, including analysis of group differences, correlation, and regression. Emphasis is given to the application of quantitative methods to field settings, including community development, education, health care, and commerce. Prerequisite: MAT 122 or permission of instructor. Four hours.

300. Living and Working in a Multicultural Context
This course covers key principles and issues involved with successfully living and working in a multicultural environment whether in or outside of the U.S. The course will work to equip the student with the knowledge, attitudes, and beginning skills to be a successful worker in any cultural environment. Students will examine the geographic, ethnic, and socio-economic based attitudinal and behavioral norms or tendencies that have influenced them and compare these with other peoples in the U.S. and around the world. Prerequisites: CDV 210, CDV majors/minors, IDS (CDV concentration), or Missions concentration students only. Three hours.

310. Community Development Principles and Issues
This course covers the key principles and issues in community development in the U.S. and Two-Thirds World. Topics include: change processes in individuals and communities; techniques for community assessment; community organizing and other strategies for transformation; methods of planning, implementing, and evaluating community-level initiatives; and practitioner attitudes and skills. Prerequisites: CDV 210, CDV majors/minors, or IDS (CDV concentration) students only. Three hours.

460. Cross-Cultural Social Science Research Methods
This course trains students in the fundamentals of doing social science research in the U.S. and international contexts. Social science research design and qualitative and quantitative research methods. Students will gain practical experience in conducting qualitative research projects. The goal is to equip students to understand and analyze complex, cross-cultural settings in order to determine appropriate community development interventions. Prerequisite: Junior Standing. Prerequisite/Corequisite for students majoring in Community Development: CDV 275 or STA 251. Four hours. ‘W’

480. U.S. Research Internship in Community Development
This course gives students the opportunity to apply the theory, techniques, and research methods of their coursework by working in the context of less developed regions in the U.S. Department faculty work with students to design and implement research projects related to the students’ concentration interest. Students typically conduct their internship by working under the auspices of a Christian organization ministering in a less developed community in the U.S. The internship takes place after the students’ junior year, during the summer and/or the first semester of the senior year. Internships may be taken for 3-12 credits, but only three credits may be used towards meeting the requirements for the major, any additional credits serving as electives towards graduation. Students take a series of Priesthill Center assessments as part of this course and missed appointments will result in billing for the cost of the appointment. Prerequisites: CDV 210, 300, 310, 460, and the completion of appropriate concentration coursework (consult instructor). Course Fee: $250. Three - twelve hours.
481. International Research Internship in Community Development
This course gives students the opportunity to apply the theory, techniques, and research methods of their coursework by working in the context of less developed regions in an international context. Department faculty work with students to design and implement research projects related to the students' concentration interest. Students typically conduct their internship by working under the auspices of a Christian organization ministering in a less developed community overseas. The internship takes place after the students' junior year, during the summer and/or the first semester of the senior year. Internships may be taken for 3-12 credits, but only three credits may be used towards meeting the requirements for the major, any additional credits serving as electives towards graduation. Students take a series of Priesthill Center assessments as part of this course and missed appointments will result in billing for the cost of the appointment. Prerequisites: CDV 210, 300, 310, 460, and the completion of appropriate concentration coursework (consult instructor). Course fee: $250. Three - twelve hours.

490. Senior Seminar in Community Development
This course provides a capstone to the major and is designed to help students to reflect on their foundational and sectoral coursework and their research internships. Various exercises and readings will be used to help students to integrate the wide range of concepts developed throughout the major. Students will present their Senior Integration Papers (SIP). Constructive criticism from peers and faculty will enable students to sharpen their ideas and to produce higher quality research papers and SIPs. Prerequisites: CDV 480 or 481, and senior-level standing. Three hours. ‘S’

492. Senior Integration Paper in Community Development
See page 26.

499. Independent Study
Directed studies in economics topics for juniors and seniors. Students must develop a course proposal and obtain formal agreement from a department faculty member. Three hours.

Economics Courses

201. Principles of Macroeconomics
An introduction to the major problems facing national economies: inflation, unemployment, growth, and poverty. The roles of fiscal, monetary, and other government policies will be examined. Considerable time will be spent presenting basic economic concepts, institutions, tools, and methodologies in order to prepare students for future economics courses. Christian perspectives on mankind’s stewardship responsibilities will be explored. Prerequisites: ECO 202, MAT 141. Three hours.

202. Principles of Microeconomics
An introduction to the behavior of individual consumers and businesses. Topics include human motivation, the role of prices, perfect and imperfect competition, supply and demand, market outcomes, government intervention, and selected applications. Christian perspectives on the nature of mankind, market outcomes, the role of government, and the presuppositions of modern economic analysis will be explored. Prerequisite: MAT 141. Four hours. SS

301. Intermediate Macroeconomics
A detailed examination of the determinants of national income, prices, unemployment, interest rates, and growth. Models are developed which enable students to explore the interaction of aggregate supply with aggregate demand, the latter consisting of expenditures by households, businesses, and governments. The impacts of monetary and fiscal policies are explored in depth. Christian perspectives on the role of government in achieving national objectives will be examined. Prerequisites: ECO 201, 202. Three hours.

302. Intermediate Microeconomics
An in-depth examination of the theories of consumer and producer behavior. The core of the course material provides a theoretical treatment of supply and demand and their implications for market outcomes. Topics include market efficiency, market failures, imperfect information, strategic behavior, externalities, and selected applications. A detailed analysis of the presuppositions of modern economic analysis will be explored from a Christian perspective. Prerequisites: ECO 201, 202. Three hours.

310. Public Finance
This course examines the public sector and its policy process including voting models, expenditure, insurance programs, and taxation principles. Special attention is given to taxation, government borrowing, Social Security, health care, and welfare issues. Biblical perspectives on the role of the state will be explored. Prerequisites: ECO 201, 202. Three hours.

320. History of Economic Thought
This course provides an examination of the intellectual, philosophical, and institutional background of modern economic thinking beginning in the ancient world and continuing to the present. Special attention is given to the foundations of the classical school of economic thought and the subsequent mainstream of economic thinking as well as to multiple alternative voices. Different economic perspectives are examined in light of biblically reformed principles. Prerequisites: ECO 201, 202. Three hours. ‘W’
330. Industrial Organization
Standard economic theory assumes perfect competition in which firms respond only to market signals such as price. Such markets may, however, be the exception rather than the norm. This course examines various structures of markets, the behavior of firms and the strategic interaction of participants within markets. This course will develop and build upon a foundation of game theory. Prerequisites: ECO 201, 202. Three hours.

400. International Economics
A course examining the basic international trade and financial relationships between countries. Topics in the trade portion of the course include: the determination of the pattern of trade, the impacts of tariffs and quotas, gains from trade, the role of imperfect competition, the structure of the international trading system. Topics in the finance portion include: exchange rate determination, the impact of exchange rates on unemployment and inflation, and the role of government monetary and fiscal policy. A Christian critique of nationalism in international economic affairs will be emphasized. Prerequisites: ECO 201, 202. Three hours.

405. Money and Banking
A course examining the structure of financial institutions and their role in creating money and offering financial services. Topics include: the Federal Reserve System, the techniques of central banks, financial instruments, principles of finance, and the relationship of money and credit to key macroeconomic variables such as inflation, unemployment, and output. Biblical principles of money and finance will be explored. Prerequisites: MAT 144; ECO 201, 202. Three hours.

410. Third World Economic Development
A course exploring the basic theories of poverty in Third World countries and examining the policies which have been pursued to alleviate that poverty. Topics covered include: the role of agriculture, the process of industrialization, physical and human capital accumulation, growth and equity, trade policies, international capital flows, the World Bank, and the role of institutions. In addition, the basic presuppositions of mainstream development efforts will be highlighted and critiqued from a Christian perspective. Prerequisites: ECO 201, 202. Three hours.

420. U.S. Urban Poverty
A course exploring the causes of poverty in U.S. urban centers and policies to alleviate that poverty. The impacts of technological change, discrimination, institutions, globalization, and values on poverty will be examined. The effects of welfare, educational programs, affirmative action, and other public policies will be explored. Practical tools for urban development will be presented. Particular emphasis will be placed on the presuppositions and historical experiences of government efforts to alleviate urban poverty. Prerequisites: ECO 201, 202. Three hours.

430. Labor Economics
This course covers the basic issues regarding the supply and demand for labor. Topics include wage determination, the role of human capital, labor unions, discrimination, segmented labor markets, employee compensation mechanisms, U.S. labor laws, and employer-employee relations. Emphasis will be placed on laborers as imagebearers of God rather than as mere inputs into the production process. Prerequisites: ECO 201, 202. Three hours.

443. U.S. Microeconomic Development Methods
A course examining various methods to enable the poor to support themselves via their own work. Emphasis will be placed on holistic methods that are faith-based and/or church-centered. Topics include: microenterprise development, asset accumulation strategies, financial literacy programs, jobs-preparedness training, housing, program design and implementation. Prerequisites: ECO 201, 202; CDV 210. Three hours.

448. International Microenterprise Development
A course exploring microenterprise programs in the context of less developed countries. Students will be introduced to the complex range of economic, social, and institutional issues facing microenterprise agencies and will be instructed in the financial, organizational, and managerial dimensions of starting and operating a microenterprise program. Emphasis will be placed on implementing microenterprise programs in the context of holistic, church-based ministries. Prerequisites: ECO 202; CDV 210. Three hours.

450. Health Economics
This course examines the supply and demand for health services, the roles of different health professionals, and the relationship between health and other economic factors. Topics include the roles of insurance, professional licensure, for-profit and not-for-profit providers, regulation, government financing, and information problems in health care markets. Emphasis will be given to international comparisons of health care spending and outcomes as well as healthcare in developing countries. Prerequisites: ECO 201, 202. Three hours.

465. Econometrics I
A course in the essential tools of statistical analysis which are employed by economists. The basics of bivariate and multivariate regression will be covered, and students will be taught to use computer software for data preparation and analysis. Emphasis will be placed on formulating testable economic hypotheses and on designing a research project in preparation for Econometrics II. Prerequisites: STA 251, ECO 201 and 202. Three hours.
466. Econometrics II
A sequel to Econometrics I, this course introduces students to more advanced topics in statistical analysis and guides them through a major empirical research project. Topics covered will include: misspecification, heteroskedasticity, multicollinearity, and simultaneity. Proficiency in using statistical software will be emphasized. Students will complete the research project designed in Econometrics I by writing a major, empirical research paper in which they test economic hypotheses. Prerequisite: ECO 465. Three hours.

490. Independent Study
Directed studies in economics topics for juniors and seniors. Students must develop a course proposal and obtain formal agreement from a department faculty member. Three hours.

492. Senior Integration Project in Economics
See page 26. ‘S’

499. Special Topics
Topics will be chosen by the professor. Prerequisite: open to Economics majors and minors with junior or senior standing and to others with the permission of the instructor. ECO 201, 202. Three hours.

Education

Certification Programs

I. Teacher Certification: Georgia
The following programs lead to Georgia teacher certification:
A. Elementary Education Majors
   Early Childhood (grades P-5) certification
   Middle Grades (grades 4-8) certification
B. Secondary Education Programs:
   A program leading to secondary (grades 6-12) certification for students with a major in one of the following:
   English
   History
   Mathematics Education
   Natural Science (Broad Field Science)
   *See certification requirements under each major.
C. Post-Baccalaureate Program. A program leading to teacher certification for individuals who already possess a baccalaureate degree.

These programs were re-approved by the Georgia Professional Standards Commission (PSC) in December 2004. Upon completion of any of these programs, graduates are eligible to receive an initial clear renewable teaching certificate for the state of Georgia, valid for five years.

The PSC requires all students in these programs to pass the Georgia Assessments for the Certification of Educators™ (GACE™) at both entry to and exit from the program. The GACE Basic Skills Tests are required to enter the program and the GACE Content Assessments are required at the conclusion of the program.

See www.gapsc.com for information about the PSC and www.gace.nesinc.com for information about GACE.

II. Teacher Certification: ACSI
The following programs lead to Association of Christian Schools International (ACSI) teacher certification:
A. All of the above PSC programs.
B. In addition, a program leading to secondary (grades 6-12) certification for students with a major in Biblical and Theological Studies. See certification requirements under the major. Students in this program are required to pass the GACE Basic Skills Test at the beginning of the program, but are not required to take an exit exam.

These programs were approved by ACSI in March 2007. Upon completion of any of these programs, graduates are eligible to receive a renewable ACSI certificate at either the elementary (K-8) or secondary (7-12) level, valid for five years. (See www.acsi.org)

Non-Certification Programs

Non-Certification Education Minor
Non-Certification Education Major/Minor for International Students

Master of Education Program
To obtain an M.Ed. catalog, contact:
Master of Education Program
Covenant College
14049 Scenic Highway
Lookout Mountain, GA 30750-4164
800.677.3626
med@covenant.edu
www.med.covenant.edu
Teacher Education Program
Conceptual Framework

Purpose Statement:
The purpose of the Teacher Education Program at Covenant College is to prepare competent and compassionate teachers who practice their profession according to biblical guidelines in diverse educational settings. Candidates develop the knowledge, skills, and dispositions to become teachers who model life-long learning and faithful service to God as change-agents in society.

Teacher Standards:

Domain A: Knowledge
1. Framework. Apply a biblical worldview to the nature and needs of learners, content and professional knowledge, and instructional competence.
2. Student Development. Utilize knowledge of human learning and development to provide learning opportunities that support students’ physical, intellectual, emotional, social, and spiritual growth.
3. Content. Demonstrate understanding of the central concepts, tools of inquiry, and structures of the discipline(s) he/she teaches and create learning experiences that make these aspects of the subject matter meaningful for students.

Domain B: Planning
4. Planning. Plan instruction based upon knowledge of subject matter, curriculum goals and standards, student differences, and the social and cultural characteristics of the community.
5. Diversity. Create instructional opportunities that are adapted to the needs of diverse learners, including learning differences related to culture, language, gender and ability.

Domain C: Instruction
6. Instructional Strategies. Use a variety of instructional strategies to encourage students’ development of critical thinking, problem solving, and performance skills.
7. Technology. Use appropriate technology in the teaching and learning process.

Domain D: Assessment
8. Assessment. Understand and use formal and informal assessment strategies to evaluate and ensure the continuous intellectual, emotional, and social development of the student.

Domain E: Classroom Environment

10. Communication. Use effective communication to foster active inquiry, collaboration, and supportive interaction in the classroom.

Domain F: Professional Growth
11. Professional Growth. Be an ethical, reflective practitioner who continually evaluates the effects of his/her choices and actions on others and who actively pursues opportunities to grow professionally.
12. Community. Foster relationships with colleagues, parents, and agencies in the larger community to support student learning and well being.

Prior to Teacher Education Approval
Prior to Teacher Education Program approval, a student may only enroll in the following EDU courses:
- EDU 121. Introduction to Teaching
- EDU 215. Technology for Educators
- EDU 222. Educational Psychology
- EDU 234. Teaching in a Pluralistic Society
- EDU 350. The Educational Thought and Practice of Charlotte Mason
- EDU 366-367. Literature for Children in the Early/Middle Grades

Schedule for Completion of the Teacher Education Program (TEP)
The Teacher Education Program at Covenant College is governed by the Georgia Professional Standards Commission. All students who participate in the Teacher Education Program are required to pass the Georgia Assessments for the Certification of Educators™ (GACE™) at both entry to and exit from the program. These assessments are incorporated into the Gates below. (See www.gace.nesinc.com.)

Gate 1: Approval to Teacher Education Program (Freshman or Sophomore year)
- Submit passing scores on the GACE Basic Skills Assessment, or acceptable SAT or ACT scores. Acceptable SAT scores: 1000 composite of critical reading and math scores; acceptable ACT scores: 43 composite of English plus math scores. Unless exempt, students should arrange to take the GACE Basic Skills Assessments as early in their freshman year as possible, or even during the summer before enrolling in college. See www.gace.nesinc.com to register.
- Complete EDU 121. Introduction to Teaching with a grade of C- or better.
• Have a personal interview with a faculty member of the Education Department and achieve at least the required minimum score (70%) on the Faculty Recommendation Form.
• Complete and submit a Teacher Education Program Application at the time of the faculty interview.
• Receive a recommendation from the Office of Student Development.
• Ask reference to complete and submit the TEP Application Personal Reference Form on your behalf.
• Complete 30 hours of fieldwork during EDU 121. Introduction to Teaching.
• Achieve a minimum total institutional GPA of 2.50. Note: This GPA must be maintained throughout the program. If at any point a student’s total institutional GPA slips below 2.50, that student will be given one semester to raise the GPA to a 2.50 to continue in the TEP. No grade below “C-” is acceptable in any course in the major, or in the education minor in the case of secondary programs.
• Receive approval to enter the Teacher Education Program from the Teacher Application Committee.

Gate 2: Initial Approval for Student Teaching
(Junior Year)

• TEP approval.
• Complete and submit a Student Teaching Application to the Education Office at the beginning of the junior year.
• Ask a professor under whom one education course was taken to complete and submit the Professor Evaluation of Student Teacher Candidate form on your behalf.
• Ask a second professor (for secondary, must be in the major discipline) to complete and submit the Professor Evaluation of Student Teacher Candidate form on your behalf.
• Complete at least 58 semester hours of credit.
• Maintain a minimum total institutional GPA of 2.50.
• Receive initial approval to student teach.

Gate 3: Final Approval for Student Teaching
(Senior Year)

• Complete all education courses with a grade of C- or better.
• Maintain a minimum total institutional GPA of 2.50.
• Receive final approval to student teach.

Gate 4: Student Teaching and Exit from Program
(Final semester)

• Take the GACE content assessments at the beginning of the student teaching semester.
• Complete and submit a Georgia Certification Application to the Education Office before the end of the final semester.
• Complete and submit an ACSI certification application to the Education Office if ACSI certification is also desired.
• Submit a self-evaluation of both student teaching practicums to College Supervisor.
• Confirm that all other Placement File materials have been submitted to the Education Office.
• One month prior to graduation, submit the completed Developmental Portfolio to the College Supervisor of your second practicum.
• Complete a Survey of Graduating Seniors in one of the final sessions of Student Teaching Seminar.

The Developmental Portfolio

The Developmental Portfolio is a collection of evidence that provides a record of the candidate’s progress towards meeting the Education Department's teacher standards. This compilation of material synthesizes the candidate’s coursework and fieldwork experiences and provides a summary of development from the candidate’s perspective. It serves to encourage the candidate to be actively involved in monitoring and reflecting on his/her development as a teacher and provides assessment data for candidate and program improvement.

The completion of the Developmental Portfolio is a requirement for the successful completion of the Covenant College Teacher Education Program and is completed through LiveText.

LiveText

College LiveText™ is a suite of web-based tools. Education students use LiveText to submit course assignments online for review/assessment as well as to develop electronic portfolios. Through LiveText, students have access to unitedstreaming™ which offers 15,000 chaptered video clips, all correlated to state educational standards, that students can add as resources to LiveText lesson plans, projects, WebQuests, and portfolios. (See www.college.livetext.com.)

Student Teaching

Student teaching is an important and demanding part of the Teacher Education Program and is considered equivalent to full-time employment. Ordinarily, students will be largely free from other demands on their time so that they may fully concentrate on their roles as student teachers. On occasion, other responsibilities, such as work study, varsity athletics, or incomplete academic work, may need to be undertaken. In such cases, students should discuss their situation with the Chair of the Education Department. When the faculty of the Education Department deems that the students’ outside
responsibilities are incompatible with student teaching, those students may be asked to lessen those responsibilities prior to student teaching.

The professional semester consists of two different student teaching practicums to allow for a more varied and total practicum experience. The first practicum occurs locally under college supervision, and the second practicum may occur in a school at some distance from the College with approval from the department.

**Student Teaching at a Distance**

If a student wishes to student teach at a distance for the second practicum, arrangements must be worked out with the prior approval of the Education Department. Applications for a Long Distance Practicum are available on request from the Education Office. This application must be submitted to the Education Office by December 1 or May 1 of the semester immediately prior to student teaching. All submitted applications will be brought to the Education Department for consideration for both initial and final approval. If initial approval is granted, the candidate must understand that such approval is tentative and that final approval can only be granted at the conclusion of the first practicum and at the recommendation of the supervising college professor.

If a student wishes to be considered for an exception to this policy (i.e., if a student wishes to student teach at a distance for both practicums), a written proposal and rationale must be presented to the Education Department Chair no later than the end of the semester which is a full academic year prior to the professional semester. Such exceptions will only be granted when extreme duress is substantiated.

**Transfer Courses**

1. The following education course may be transferred into Covenant, if a comparable course has been taken elsewhere:
   - EDU 121. Introduction to Teaching (three hours)
   
   **Note:** A student who transfers three credits for this course must also take EDU 121 for one credit at Covenant.

2. The following courses may **not** be transferred in, even if comparable courses have been taken elsewhere:
   - EDU 222. Educational Psychology (three hours)
   - EDU 370. History and Philosophy of American Education (three hours)

Requirements #1 and #2 exist due to the perspectival nature of these courses.

3. No more than six hours of the professional education courses may be transferred from another institution.

**Intercultural Opportunities**

Students may choose to explore teaching in an intercultural context (both domestic and international) in the following courses: EDU 296/396 May Practicum, and EDU 495 or 497 Teaching Practicums II. The first teaching practicum (EDU 495 or 497) occurs in a local school. Students wishing to student teach at a distance for both practicums must apply to the department one year in advance and submit a rationale for the request. Contact the Education Department for details.

In addition COR 337 Intercultural Experience may be taken concurrently with an education course with the permission of the Director of Experiential Studies.

**Teacher Placement Service**

A variety of services are offered to TEP students by the Teacher Placement Service. Services include assisting students in compiling a credentials file, providing an annual teacher recruitment event, providing an electronic listing of teacher vacancies for national and international schools, and providing an electronic Directory of Teacher Education Graduates. Graduates receive a lifetime membership to this service.

**Course Requirements for PSC Certification Programs**

**Elementary Education Major, Early Childhood (P-5) Certification**

**General Education Core**

- BIB 111. Old Testament Introduction ................................. 3
- BIB 142. New Testament Introduction ................................. 3
- BIB 277-278. Christian Doctrine I, II ................................. 6
- COR 100. The Christian Mind ............................................. 2
- COR 225-226. Cultural Heritage of the West I, II .............. 6
- COR 325. Global Trends for the Twenty-First Century .. 3
- COR 337. Intercultural Experience .................................... 1
- COR 340. Christ and Culture Seminar ............................... 1
- ENG 111. English Composition ........................................... 3

Must be completed during first year at Covenant. Exemption permitted with credit from AP language/composition.

- HIS 325. Twentieth-Century World History ...................... 3
PE 151. Concepts in Physical Education.................................2
PE 152. Personal Aerobics and General Fitness .....................1
(See the Core and Distribution Requirements section on page 24 for a list of approved courses.)
Fine Arts Distribution Requirement....................................3
Foreign Language..................................................................8
Proficiency in one year of an elementary-level foreign language. (Note: Students who have taken two years of the same foreign language in high school and attained an average grade of 2.67 or higher on a 4.0 scale are exempted from the foreign language requirement.)
Natural Science Lab Distribution Requirement.......................4
  General education core subtotal ....................................49

Teaching Field
EDU 313. Language Arts Content and Skills in the Early Grades ..................................................2
EDU 315. Teaching Reading in the Early Grades .................3
EDU 317. Assessing and Correcting Reading Difficulties........2
EDU 324. Science Content and Skills in the Early Grades ........3
EDU 326. Math Content and Skills in the Early Grades ..........3
EDU 328. Social Studies Content and Skills in the Early Grades .................................................3
EDU 337. Teaching Art, Music and Physical Education in the Early Grades ..................................3
EDU 366. Literature for Children in the Early Grades ............3
EDU 444. Essentials of Instruction in the Early Grades ..........3
EDU 454. Organization and Management of the Early Grade Classroom .........................................2
EDU 480. Senior Integration Paper.....................................2
HIS 111 or 112. History of the United States I or II ...............3
MAT 111. Mathematics for Educators I ..............................3
(Note: If a student takes this course and subsequently changes majors, that student will also need to take either MAT 122 Concepts in Mathematics or MAT 141 College Algebra to fulfill the College core math requirement. Conversely, if a student has taken MAT 122 before changing to an education major, that student is exempt from MAT 111 and may proceed directly to taking MAT 112.)
MAT 112. Mathematics for Educators II .............................3
(Note: These two math courses are required for all P-5 majors, no exemptions permitted.)
  Teaching Field subtotal .............................................38

Professional Education
EDU 121. Introduction to Teaching ..................................3
EDU 215. Technology for Educators .................................3
EDU 222. Educational Psychology ....................................3
EDU 234. Teaching in a Pluralistic Society ........................3
EDU 361. Education of Exceptional Children ....................3
EDU 370. History and Philosophy of American Education ‘W’ .........................................................3
EDU 410. Educational Assessment: Early Grades ...............1
EDU 495. Practicum I ‘S’ ..............................................7-1/2
EDU 496. Practicum II ‘S’ ............................................7-1/2
EDU 489. Student Teaching Seminar ...............................1
PSY 303. Developmental Psychology (This course is to be taken prior to or, at the very least, concurrently with
  EDU 222. Educational Psychology.) ..................................4
  Professional education subtotal .....................................39
Total degree hours .........................................................126

Note: COR 337. Intercultural Experience may be taken for 0-3 credit hours. It is also possible to be exempt from taking foreign language based on high school grades or placement scores. If either of these adjustments occur, one or more elective hours may need to be taken in order to earn a minimum of 126 hours required for graduation.

Elementary Education Major, Middle Grades (4-8) Certification

General Education Core
BIB 111. Old Testament Introduction .................................3
BIB 142. New Testament Introduction ...............................3
BIB 277-278. Christian Doctrine I, II ..............................6
COR 100. The Christian Mind ..........................................2
COR 225-226. Cultural Heritage of the West I, II ................6
COR 325. Global Trends for the Twenty-First Century ........3
COR 337. Intercultural Experience ....................................1
ENG 111. English Composition ......................................3
  Must be completed during first year at Covenant. Exemption permitted with credit from AP language/composition.
HIS 325. Twentieth-Century World History .......................3
MAT 111. Mathematics for Educators I .............................3
(Note: If math is one of the two chosen concentrations, a student must take this course even if exempt from the College core math requirement.)
(Note: MAT 122 Concepts in Mathematics or MAT 141 College Algebra to fulfill the College core math requirement. Conversely, if a student has taken MAT 122 before changing to an education major, that student is exempt from MAT 111 and may proceed directly to taking MAT 112.)
MAT 112. Mathematics for Educators II .............................3
(Note: These two math courses are required for all P-5 majors, no exemptions permitted.)
  Professional education subtotal ..................................38
Foreign Language.................................................................8
  Proficiency in one year of an elementary-level foreign
  language. (Note: Students who have taken two years of the
  same foreign language in high school and attained an
  average grade of 2.67 or higher on a 4.0 scale are
  exempted from the foreign language requirement.)
NSC 115. Science in Perspective or
  NSC 105. Problems of Physical Science .............................4
  (Note: If science is one of the concentrations, this course
  will fulfill both the College science core requirement and a
  teaching field requirement.)
Social Science Distribution Requirement (Recommended:
  PSY 303. Developmental Psychology)..............................3
  General education core subtotal..................................55

Teaching Field (General)
EDU 318. Reading and Writing in the Content Areas ........3
EDU 415. Content and Skills in the Middle Grades...........3
EDU 445. Essentials of Instruction.................................3
EDU 480. Senior Integration Paper.................................2

Teaching Field (Concentrations)
Students must complete two of the following concentrations:

Language Arts
ENG 201. Introduction to Literary Studies .....................3
ENG 236. English Syntax ................................................3
EDU 318. Reading and Writing in the Content Areas ........3
EDU 367. Literature for Children in the Middle Grades.....3
ENG Literature Elective (A literature course to be
  chosen in consultation with faculty advisor.) ..............3

Social Studies
HIS 111D. U.S. History to 1877 & Georgia History............3
HIS 112. U.S. History since 1877 ..................................3
HIS 213. Formation of Europe .....................................3
HIS 325. Twentieth Century World History ....................3
HIS Elective (A history course to be chosen
  in consultation with faculty advisor.) ......................3

Mathematics
MAT 111. Mathematics for Educators I .......................3
MAT 112. Mathematics for Educators II .......................3
MAT 141. College Algebra .........................................4
MAT 142. Precalculus Mathematics .............................4

Science
BIO 111. General Biology ........................................4
NSC 105. Problems of Physical Science .......................4
NSC 115. Science in Perspective ................................4
NSC 108. Problems in Geological Science or
  NSC 110. Problems of Physical Geography ................4
  Minimum Teaching Field subtotal..........................41

Professional Education
EDU 121. Introduction to Teaching ..................................3
EDU 215. Technology for Educators ..............................3
EDU 222. Educational Psychology ................................3
EDU 234. Teaching in a Pluralistic Society ....................3
EDU 322. Nature and Needs of the Early
  Adolescent Learner ................................................3
EDU 361. Education of Exceptional Children ................3
EDU 370. History and Philosophy of American
  Education ‘W’ .........................................................3
EDU 411. Educational Assessment: Middle Grades and
  Secondary ..........................................................1
EDU 495. Practicum I ‘S’ ........................................7-1/2
EDU 496. Practicum II ‘S’ .........................................7-1/2
EDU 490. Student Teaching Seminar .........................1
  Professional education subtotal ...............................38
  Total degree hours ........................................127-128

(Total degree hours doesn’t equal the three subtotals because
some teaching field concentration courses count towards
general education requirements or general teaching field
requirements.)

Note: COR 337. Intercultural Experience may be taken for
0-3 credit hours. It is also possible to be exempt from taking
foreign language and/or math based on high school grades or
placement scores. If either of these adjustment occur, one or
more elective hours may need to be taken in order earn a
minimum of 126 hours required for graduation.

Secondary Education Minor, (6-12)
Certification
• English
• Biblical Studies
• History
• Mathematics
• Natural Science Broad Fields

See certification requirements under each major.
Course Requirements for Non-Certification Education Programs

Non-Certification Education Minor
EDU 121. Introduction to Teaching ...........................................3
EDU 222. Educational Psychology .............................................3
EDU 370. History and Philosophy of American Education ..................3
Education electives ......................................................................6
Total hours for the minor ..........................................................15

Note: It is always advisable to take EDU 121 first and EDU 222 second. After that, students with a Non-Certification Education Minor are exempt from the usual course prerequisites for education courses. At pre-registration time, the faculty advisor should email the Records Office, draw attention to the minor being pursued, and request a Banner override to enable pre-registration for the education course(s) desired.

Non-Certification Education Major/Minor for International Students
Non-certification versions of each of our degree programs are available for international students for whom English is their second language and who do not require Georgia teacher certification. These programs are identical to the certification programs except that the GACE exams are not required.

Education Courses

121. Introduction to Teaching
A course designed to provide an introduction to and exploration of teaching as a profession. A Christian philosophical framework is developed to enable the students to critically examine the relevant issues in teaching. Approximately 30 hours of field experience are included in the course, so that students have ample opportunity to experience the practical aspects of teaching in a classroom. A major purpose of the field work is to help the student to ascertain possible gifts for teaching and to understand through firsthand experience the nature and magnitude of the task of teaching. Directed field-based experience is required. (Students who transfer in a course comparable to this one may take this course for one hour.) Prerequisite: none. $10 fee. Three hours.

215. Technology for Educators
This course prepares students to integrate technologies in teaching, learning, assessment, and the school curriculum. Students develop competence in planning and designing learning environments and experiences that use technologies, and in using technologies in professional growth and productivity. The course addresses social, ethical, legal and human issues, and assists students in developing a Christian perspective on the use of technology. Prerequisite: at least sophomore standing. Three hours.

222. Educational Psychology
The central concern of this course is the question, “How do people learn?” For answering that question, a biblical view of human beings, their behavior, and their relationship to learning is the starting point. Through the biblical framework, the major families of learning theory (behaviorism and cognitive-field psychology) are then examined to determine what things are acceptable and helpful to the Christian teacher. The last part of the course emphasizes the measurement and evaluation of learning. Students who are pursuing teacher certification must take the GACE Basic Skills Assessment Test (or be exempt from this test) in order to receive course credit and a grade for this course. Prerequisite: EDU 121. Three hours.

234. Teaching in a Pluralistic Society
A course providing students with information about categories of student diversity such as race, ethnicity, gender, socioeconomic status, religion, home language, and learning style. Contemporary research and practice related to these areas, drawn from the disciplines of education, history, psychology, anthropology, and sociology, are surveyed and evaluated. A variety of teaching strategies and resources are developed which embody a biblically informed understanding of the teaching-learning process, and which enable students to become effective teachers in heterogeneous classrooms. Directed field-based experience is required. Prerequisite: EDU 121. Three hours.

313. Language Arts Content and Skills in the Early Grades
An overview of the purpose and use of language from a Christian perspective forms the framework for this course. The student examines the goals, methods, materials, and evaluation in teaching, listening, speaking, handwriting, spelling, and writing. It should be taken concurrently with EDU 366. Directed field-based experience is required. Prerequisite: TEP approval. Taken in Senior Block. $10 fee. Two hours.

315. Teaching Reading in the Early Grades
This course is designed to provide a foundation in the teaching of reading. It includes a general survey of
approaches to reading instruction along with a critical analysis of those approaches. The content focuses upon those competencies which may be considered essential regardless of the grade level taught. Direct application of the knowledge, skills, and attitudes will focus on the tasks confronting the reading teacher. Directed field-based experience is required. Prerequisite: TEP approval and junior standing. Spring semester. Three hours.

317. Assessing and Correcting Reading Difficulties
This course is designed to prepare classroom teachers to assess reading performance, identify reading difficulties, to design instruction to remediate weaknesses, and to promote increased reading achievement. Prospective teachers will use informal and formal assessment tools to evaluate students in a real classroom during scheduled field experiences. Prerequisite: TEP approval. Taken in Senior Block. Two hours.

318. Reading and Writing in the Content Areas
This course is designed to provide the middle grades and secondary teacher with an understanding of how the reading process interacts with learning in the subject areas. It includes use of assessment processes, development of instructional strategies and selection of literature and materials appropriate for use in grades 4-12. Special emphasis will be placed on reading in the content areas and strategies for struggling readers. Prerequisite: TEP approval. Offered in the spring semester of even numbered years. Three hours.

322. Nature and Needs of the Early Adolescent Learner
This course addresses the developmental needs of early adolescents and middle school program philosophy, organization, curriculum, and instruction. Current research and practice will be analyzed and evaluated from a biblically-informed perspective, with the goal of enabling candidates to become effective teachers whose work is shaped by a personal, thoughtful, and growing Christian philosophy of education. Directed field-based education is required. Prerequisite: TEP approval. Spring semester. Three hours.

324. Science Content and Skills in the Early Grades
The learner studies instructional procedures, materials, and evaluation in teaching biological and physical sciences in the elementary school. Prerequisite: TEP approval. Taken in Senior Block. Three hours.

326. Mathematics Content and Skills in the Early Grades
This course focuses on the goals, methods, materials, and assessment procedures of mathematics instruction in the early grades. Two hours lecture; two hours laboratory. Directed field-based experience is required. Prerequisite: TEP approval. Taken in Senior Block. $25 fee. Three hours.

328. Social Studies Content and Skills in the Early Grades
This course is an introduction to the theory and practice of teaching social studies in the early grades. Topics include educational research and practice related to social studies instruction in the early grades; theories about the nature of the learner, the teacher, and the classroom environment as they relate to the teaching of social studies; curriculum content (including Georgia history); planning and implementation of instruction; selection and use of instructional materials; and assessment. Social studies introduces students to the nations and peoples of the world, the cultures that they have constructed through the ages, and the many ways in which people interact with each other and with their environment. This course, therefore, will give students the opportunity to rigorously consider the implications of a biblical worldview for their own understanding of the world and its people and to consider its influence in shaping their teaching. Prerequisite: TEP approval. Taken in Senior Block. Three hours.

337. Teaching Art, Music and Physical Education in the Early Grades
A course designed to teach the rudiments of educational theory and practice in the fields of art, music and physical education. Students will focus on the following topics: 1) Art: essential techniques, methods and materials in classroom organization and the operational phases of an art program; 2) Music: instructional methodologies such as Orff, Kodaly and Discipline-based Music Instruction; 3) Physical Education: basic motor learning through sequential movement education principles. Prerequisite: TEP approval. Fall semester. Three hours.

340. Curriculum and Methods in the Secondary School
A course designed to help pre-service secondary teachers develop and practice the abilities and skills necessary to be effective classroom teachers in grades 6-12. Candidates examine curricula and complete assignments in their specific subject area, and develop a unit plan and lesson plans that address relevant state and national standards. A thirty hour fieldwork experience in a local school also aids in preparation for the student teaching experience. This course is normally taken in the semester before student teaching. Prerequisites: TEP approval and senior standing. Fall semester. $10 fee. Four hours.

350. The Educational Thought and Practice of Charlotte Mason
A course designed to introduce students to Charlotte Mason, a latter 19th and early 20th century British educator. Masons’ ideas spawned an educational movement in England, and through the correspondence school, to thousands around the world. Recently her ideas have enjoyed a revival among
Christian schools and homeschools in the United States. Students will study her ideas within their historical, philosophical, and theological contexts. Prerequisite: none. Three hours.

**361. Education of Exceptional Children**  
A course designed to introduce legal definitions and clinical characteristics of categories of exceptional children, with an emphasis on etiology, identification, assessment, and the provision of educational services, including services mandated by federal law. Topics include mental retardation, learning disabilities, physical disabilities, emotional problems, and giftedness. Directed field-based experience is required. Prerequisite: TEP approval. Three hours.

**366. Literature for Children in the Early Grades**  
**367. Literature for Children in the Middle Grades**  
A course designed to explore the vast resources in children’s literature and to show appropriate ways of making literature a delight for young children. Directed field-based experience is required. Prerequisite: none. Spring semester. $5 fee. Three hours.

**370. History and Philosophy of American Education**  
A course designed to provide an overview of the leading ideas and institutional developments that have shaped the character of American education. Of particular interest are the influence of Puritanism on education, the rise of the public school movement, the legacy of John Dewey and the Progressive Movement, and the Christian school movement. Students will look at educational developments within their social, intellectual, and political contexts. Prerequisites: TEP approval and junior standing or instructor approval. Fall semester. $5 fee. Three hours. 'W'

**296/396. May Practicum**  
A concentrated full-time practicum in a school of the student’s choice. Opportunity is given to participate in a variety of classroom activities for a period of two or three weeks. Activities include a daily log, working with individuals and groups of students, teaching, and other classroom-related experiences. This course is taken in the May term. Arrangements are made with the Education Department. Prerequisite: TEP approval. Hours to be determined.

**401. Special Topics**  
This course offers opportunities for study in various topics of interest within the field of education. These may be short-term courses offered during the semester or during the summer term. Topics will be decided upon by the Education Department faculty as need and interest arise. Some topics may be appropriate for the continuing education of teachers in the field. Hours to be determined.

**410. Educational Assessment: Early Grades**  
A course designed to introduce the basic theory and practice of educational assessment in elementary schools. Topics include the role of assessment, the development of traditional, performance, and product assessments, grading and reporting, and standardized assessments. Taken in Senior Block. Prerequisite: TEP approval. One hour.

**411. Educational Assessment: Middle Grades and Secondary**  
A course designed to introduce the basic theory and practice of educational assessment in middle and secondary schools. Topics include the role of assessment, the development of traditional, performance, and product assessments, grading and reporting, and standardized assessments. This course is normally taken concurrently with EDU 340. Prerequisites: TEP approval and senior standing. Fall semester. One hour.

**415. Content and Methods for the Middle Grades**  
A course surveying content and pedagogy specific to the areas of middle grades concentration (language arts, mathematics, science, and social studies.) Activities include planning for instruction, selecting teaching strategies, and designing appropriate assessment. Directed field-based experience is required. Prerequisite: TEP approval. Fall semester. Three hours.

**444. Essentials of Instruction in the Early Grades**  
**445. Essentials of Instruction in the Middle Grades**  
All teachers have certain beliefs, traits, behaviors, and practices that can either improve or inhibit learning in the classroom. Today there exists a growing body of literature on effective teaching. This course focuses on strategies that can lead teachers to choices and actions that should enhance learning. An effort is made to connect a Christian philosophy of education with a research-based instructional skills model. This model is relevant to the early/middle grades and all subject matter. A two week practicum in a local school allows the student to apply what he or she is learning to the classroom. Prerequisites: TEP approval and junior standing. Spring semester. Three hours.

**454. Organization and Management of the Early Grade Classroom**  
Students will examine classroom management from a Christian perspective with a special emphasis upon a biblical view of the nature of the child. Students examine eight models of discipline as well as developing their own management plan. On Tuesdays and Thursdays, students spend the entire day in a local school classroom where observations and application assignments will be completed. Prerequisite: TEP approval. Taken in Senior Block. Two hours.
480. Senior Integration Paper
Required of all elementary education majors, this course includes a review of literature and the preparation of a paper that demonstrates personal and practical application of a Christian philosophy of education to the classroom processes of teaching and learning. Prerequisite: TEP approval. Taken in Senior Block. $10 fee. Two hours.

489. Student Teaching Seminar: Early Childhood (P-5)
490. Student Teaching Seminar: Middle Grades (4-8)
491. Student Teaching Seminar: Secondary Education
This course integrates practical approaches and theory to real-life situations experienced during the student teaching experience. Content areas include school culture and classroom learning environment, classroom management, lesson design, implementation, and reflection, and legal and ethical issues related to teaching. Taken concurrently with Teaching Practicums I and II. Pass/fail grading only. One hour.

495-496. Teaching Practicum I and II: Elementary Education
497-498. Teaching Practicum I and II: Secondary Education
The professional semester is divided into two teaching practicums. Actual teaching experience is gained on a full day basis during these practicums. Pass/fail grading only. Prerequisite: approval to student teach given by the Teacher Application Committee. $30 fee in fall semester/$20 fee in spring semester. Fifteen hours. ‘S’

Fall Block (for Early Childhood and Middle Grades Programs only)
The Fall Block is designed to integrate the theories and practices of essential content and pedagogy into a carefully planned and implemented series of courses and practicums for students in their senior year. The fall semester is divided into three sections (called Blocks) in which students are both exposed to key elements of instruction and provided with experiences which root those elements in classroom practice. Throughout the Fall Block, students are given two placements in local schools whereby the content of course work is operationalized from various assignments within the syllabi of the courses taught. With this in mind, the student experiences both the theory and practice of certain instructional areas.

Courses are offered on Monday, Wednesday and Friday for both morning and afternoon sessions. Students spend 1 ½ days per week (Tuesdays and Thursdays) engaged in fieldwork in real classrooms where planned activity applies course content in formal and informal ways. These activities are assessed according to criteria explained in each of the course syllabi. This schedule varies somewhat for middle grades programs.

A Fall Block Orientation Meeting is held for students at the beginning of the semester for the purpose of providing an overview.

Example Four Year Program: Early Childhood (P-5)

Freshman
Fall
BIB 111. Old Testament Introduction ......................... 3
COR 100. The Christian Mind .................................... 2
EDU 121. Introduction to Teaching ............................ 3
ENG 111. English Composition ................................ 3
MAT 111. Mathematics for Educators I .................... 3
PE 151. Concepts in Physical Education ..................... 2

Spring
BIB 278. Christian Doctrine II ................................ 3
COR 226. Cultural Heritage of West II ..................... 3
EDU 222. Educational Psychology ............................ 3
EDU 366. Literature for Children in EG or Elective .... 3
Foreign Language II (unless exempt) ....................... 4

Sophomore
Fall
BIB 277. Christian Doctrine I ................................. 3
COR 225. Cultural Heritage of West I ..................... 3
EDU 215. Technology for Educators ......................... 3
PSY 303. Developmental Psychology ....................... 4
Foreign Language I (unless exempt) ....................... 4

Spring
BIB 278. Christian Doctrine II ................................ 3
COR 226. Cultural Heritage of West II ..................... 3
EDU 222. Educational Psychology ............................ 3
EDU 366. Literature for Children in EG or Elective .... 3
Foreign Language II (unless exempt) ....................... 4

Junior
Fall
EDU 337. Teaching Art, Music, and PE in Early Grades.... 3
EDU 361. Education of Exceptional Children ............. 3
EDU 370. History and Philosophy of American Education 3
HIS 325. Twentieth Century World History ................ 3
Elective ........................................ 3
### Spring
- COR 325. Global Trends ....................................................... 3
- COR 337. Intercultural Experience .......................................... 0-3
- COR 340. Christ and Culture Seminar ..................................... 1
- EDU 234. Teaching in a Pluralistic Society ........................................ 3
- EDU 315. Teaching Reading in the Early Grades .......................... 3
- EDU 444. Essentials of Instruction in the Early Grades .......... 3
- Elective .................................................................................. 3

### Senior
#### Fall
- EDU 313. Language Arts Content and Skills in EG .................. 2
- EDU 317. Assessing and Correcting Reading Difficulties ....... 2
- EDU 324. Science Content and Skills in the Early Grades ... 3
- EDU 326. Math Content and Skills in the Early Grades ......... 3
- EDU 328. Social Studies Content and Skills in EG .......... 3
- EDU 454. Organization and Management of Early Grades .. 3
- EDU 410. Educational Assessment ........................................ 1
- EDU 480. Senior Integration Paper ........................................ 2

### Spring
- EDU 495. Student Teaching Practicum I ....................... 7-1/2
- EDU 496. Student Teaching Practicum II ...................... 7-1/2
- EDU 489. Student Teaching Seminar ................................... 1

---

**Example Four Year Program: Middle Grades (4-8)**

### Freshman
#### Fall
- BIB 111. Old Testament Introduction ....................................... 3
- COR 100. The Christian Mind ............................................... 2
- EDU 121. Introduction to Teaching ......................................... 3
- ENG 111. English Composition ............................................. 2
- MAT 111. Mathematics for Educators I (unless exempt or if chosen a math concentration) .................. 3-4
- PE 151. Concepts in Physical Education ................................. 2

### Spring
- NSC 115. Science in Perspective or NSC 105. Problems of Physical Science .................. 4
- PE 152. Personal Aerobics and General Fitness .......................... 1
- Concentration course ............................................................. 3
- Social Science Distribution Requirement ............................... 3

### Sophomore
#### Fall
- BIB 277. Christian Doctrine I ............................................... 3
- COR 225. Cultural Heritage of West I ..................................... 3
- EDU 215. Technology for Educators ........................................ 3
- EDU 222. Educational Psychology .......................................... 3
- Foreign Language I (unless exempt) ........................................ 4

---

### Junior
#### Fall
- EDU 234. Teaching in a Pluralistic Society ............................ 3
- EDU 361. Education of Exceptional Children ..................... 3
- EDU 370. History and Philosophy of American Education ...... 3
- HIS 325. Twentieth Century World History ............................ 3
- Concentration course ............................................................. 3

### Spring
- COR 325. Global Trends ...................................................... 3
- COR 340. Christ and Culture Seminar ..................................... 1
- EDU 318. Reading and Writing in the Content Areas ............ 3
- EDU 445. Essentials of Instruction in the Middle Grades ...... 3
- Concentration courses .......................................................... 6

### Senior
#### Fall Block
- EDU 411. Educational Assessment ......................................... 1
- EDU 415. Middle Grades Content and Skills ....................... 3
- EDU 480. Senior Integration Paper ........................................ 2
- Concentration course ............................................................. 3
- Concentration course ............................................................. 3
- Concentration course ............................................................. 3

### Spring
- EDU 495. Student Teaching Practicum I ............................. 7-1/2
- EDU 496. Student Teaching Practicum II ......................... 7-1/2
- EDU 490. Student Teaching Seminar .................................... 1

---

**Engineering**

### Dual Degree Program

Students in this program study for three years at Covenant College before transferring to an approved engineering school. The dual degree program allows students to gain the benefits of the Christ-centered education offered by Covenant and the excellent scientific training available from a variety of universities and technical institutes. The program prepares students for study in the areas of mechanical, electrical, chemical, and industrial engineering, along with their associated sub-disciplines. Please note that architecture is not an area of engineering and as such is not
part of the dual degree program. While we have a preferred relation with the Georgia Institute of Technology, recent participants in the program have also attended a number of other universities such as Clemson, the University of Kentucky, Tennessee Tech, and Auburn.

Because of the rigorous nature of this program, students should have a SAT score of at least 1100 (critical reading plus math only) and a minimum SAT math score of 600 or ACT math score of 25 prior to enrollment at Covenant. Students may request the approval of specific engineering schools by submitting a catalog to the Dual Degree Program Director at Covenant. The program director will identify requirements that must be transferred back to Covenant to complete a Bachelor of Arts in Natural Science: Engineering while completing a Bachelor of Science in a variety of disciplines of engineering or mathematics. Admission to or completion of the pre-engineering program at Covenant College does not automatically guarantee admission to the approved engineering school. Each student must meet the transfer student admission requirements of the approved institution.

**Engineering Course Requirements**

**Requirements for Major in Natural Science with Concentration in Pre-engineering Studies**

The core and distribution requirements for a major in natural science, concentration in pre-engineering studies are outlined below. Exceptions can be made depending on the particular requirements of the school to which a transfer is planned for completion of the dual degree program. A GPA of 3.0 for all courses as well as math, science, and engineering courses must be maintained to improve consideration of acceptance into engineering programs.

**Core Requirements**

- BIB 111. Old Testament Introduction .................. 3
- BIB 277-278. Christian Doctrine I, II .................. 6
- COR 100. The Christian Mind ................................ 2
- COR 225-226. Cultural Heritage of the West I, II ....... 6
- COR 325. Global Trends for the Twenty-First Century .... 3
- COR 337. Intercultural Experience ........................... 1
- COR 340. Christ and Culture Seminar ..................... 1
- ENG 111. English Composition ............................... 3
- PE 151. Concepts in Physical Education ................. 2
- PE 152. Personal Aerobics and General Fitness ............ 1

See the Core and Distribution Requirements section for descriptions of requirements and lists of courses.

- Fine Arts Distribution Requirement ...................... 3
- Foreign Language ................................................. 8
- Proficiency in one year of an elementary-level foreign language.
- History: U.S. History Elective; HIS 111 or 112 to fulfill a history component at GA Tech .................. 3
- Humanities Distribution Requirement: For GA Tech,
  ENG 114. Introduction to Literature will satisfy the
  English Composition II requirement ....................... 3
- Social Science Distribution Requirement: For GA Tech,
  ECO 201 or 202. Macro or Microeconomics
  is suggested ..................................................... 3
  Core requirements .............................................. 51

**Major and Supporting Course Requirements**

- CHE 121-122. General Chemistry ........................... 8
- ENG 252. Speech ‘S’ ............................................. 2
- COS 131. Computing for Engineers ....................... 4
- MAT 145-146. Calculus I, II .................................. 8
- MAT 247. Calculus III ........................................... 4
- MAT 258. Differential Equations ............................. 4
- MAT 310. Linear Algebra ....................................... 3
- NSC 170. Introduction to Engineering ..................... 1
- PHY 231-232. General Physics ‘W’ ......................... 8
- PHY 233. Optics and Modern Physics ..................... 4
- PHY 321. Statics or approved elective ................... 3
- PHY 322. Dynamics or approved elective ................. 3
- PHY 492. Senior Integration Paper ........................ 2

  Total hours for the major ..................................... 54
  Total degree hours ............................................. 105

The choice of Engineering Electives is dictated by the choice of engineering field the student goes into. The student is responsible for communicating their interests to their advisor so appropriate choices can be made. For example, a Chemical Engineering major would choose Organic Chemistry I and II as their electives, while a Mechanical Engineering major would choose Statics and Dynamics

Students must complete at least 96 semester credits at Covenant College with a grade point average of 2.00 or higher.

Students attending institutions employing the quarter system should complete a minimum of 45 credit hours in their major science or engineering program with a minimum GPA of 3.0 on a 4-point scale.

Students attending institutions employing the semester system should complete a minimum of 30 credit hours in their major science or engineering program with a minimum GPA of 3.0 on a 4-point scale.
English

Department Goals
The Department of English seeks to help students understand, appreciate, and use responsibly God’s gift of language. In its courses the department strives to develop a Christian awareness of the issues and problems in each area of language use and to work toward Christian answers. Specifically, it aims:

1. in composition and speech courses, to teach students how to generate, organize, and communicate ideas clearly, correctly, and effectively as well as how to analyze and evaluate the ideas of others;
2. in the study of linguistics, to help students understand language as part of the God-given structure of reality and the relationship of language to other aspects of human life;
3. in literature courses, to teach students how to approach and appreciate literary art forms, as products both of the creativity which is part of the image of God in humankind and of human beings living in particular cultures and employing particular literary techniques;
4. in theatre courses, to help students to understand theatre from the perspectives of both informed audience members and godly-wise theatre practitioners, by developing both critical and production skills, and developing Christian ethical problem-solving skills as students contemplate the professional theatre world as a “mission field” in need of Christian intervention.

For General Education
For the general student, the department provides the core courses in composition, speech and literature. Interested and qualified students are encouraged to take advanced courses in composition and literature.

For the Major Field
For English majors and minors, the department offers a variety of courses in writing and literature. Writing courses focus on different types of communication through writing; literature courses cover literature of different genres, of different historical periods, and of several cultures. The curriculum is designed to enrich the lives of students and to prepare them for teaching English and language arts in elementary and secondary schools, for entering jobs where the ability to use language well is necessary (for example, journalism, advertising, editing, public relations), for undertaking graduate study in literature and related fields, and for entering professional schools such as seminaries or law schools. Students planning to go on to graduate school should consider taking the 36-hour major; those planning to enter professional schools should choose minors carefully.

English Courses Suggested for Student Not Majoring in English to Fulfill Core Humanities
ENG 114. Introduction to Literature ................................. 3
(recommended for students without a strong background in high school literature courses)
ENG 203 or 204. American Literature ................................. 3
ENG 210. Classical Literature ............................................. 3
ENG 211. European Literature in English Translation ........... 3
ENG 220. Modern and Contemporary Drama ..................... 3
ENG 240. The Inklings ..................................................... 3
ENG 275. 20th Century African-American Fiction ............... 3
ENG 276. Literature Across Cultures ................................ 3

Requirements for Major in English
The core and distribution requirements for a major in English are those listed for baccalaureate degrees on page 24, with the exception that a course in art or music is required to fulfill the fine arts distribution requirement, and a course in history or philosophy is required to fulfill the humanities distribution requirement.

Core requirements ......................................................... 58
Electives ........................................................................... 32

Major and Supporting Course Requirements (36-hour Major)
ENG 201. Introduction to Literary Studies “W” .................. 3
ENG 203. American Literature Beginnings to 1865 or
ENG 204. American Literature 1865 to 1965 or
ENG 272. The American Novel ......................................... 3
ENG 235. Introduction to Linguistics
or ENG 236. English Syntax ............................................. 3
Any combination of writing classes totaling: ....................... 4
ENG 245. Journalism (2 hours), or
ENG 301. Creative Writing: Fiction (2 hours), or
ENG 302. Creative Writing: Poetry (2 hours), or
ENG 303. Creative Writing: Nonfiction (2 hours), or
ENG 304. Advanced Composition (2 hours), or

*ENG 202. may be substituted for ENG 201, if the student has already taken ENG 114, or similar course before becoming an English major, or has AP literature or IB English credit. One unit.
ENG 305. Practicum in Teaching Writing (2 hours,) or
ENG 307. Writing in Hypertext (2 hours), or
ENG 446. Practicum in Journalism (1-3 hours)
ENG 275. African-American Fiction, or
ENG 276. Literature Across Cultures, or
ENG 352. Contemporary Literature .........................3
ENG 311. Chaucer and the Middle Ages, or
ENG 318. Renaissance, or
ENG 331. Restoration and 18th Century .....................3
ENG 334. British Romanticism, or
ENG 341. Victorian Poetry and Prose, or
ENG 308. British Novel .............................................3
ENG 401. Special Topics in English ‘S’ .........................3
ENG 418. Shakespeare ................................................3
ENG 491. Senior Integration Paper Research.....................1
ENG 492. Senior Integration Paper ................................2
English or Communications electives ..........................5
Total hours for the major ........................................36
Total degree hours .................................................126

**For English majors with a minor, no elective hours are required. Desirable electives to fill 36 hour major or 126 hour degree total for majors are courses in history and philosophy. A course in English history is strongly recommended.

Requirements for Minor in English
ENG 201. Introduction to Literary Studies ..................3
Any combination of writing classes totaling ..................4
   ENG 245. Journalism (2 hours), or
   ENG 301. Creative Writing: Fiction (2 hours), or
   ENG 302. Creative Writing: Poetry (2 hours), or
   ENG 303. Creative Writing: Nonfiction (2 hours), or
   ENG 304. Advanced Composition (3 hours), or
   ENG 305. Practicum in Teaching Writing (2 hours), or
   ENG 307. Writing in Hypertext (2 hours), or
   ENG 446. Practicum in Journalism (1-3 hours)
Literature or linguistic electives ..............................9
Total hours for the minor ........................................16

Requirements for Major in English with Georgia Secondary School Certification (grades 6-12)
Students interested in secondary level certification should consult with the Chair of the Education Department and should also refer to the Education Department’s section of this catalog.

Core Requirements
BIB 111. Old Testament Introduction ..........................3
BIB 277-278. Christian Doctrine I, II .........................6
COR 100. The Christian Mind .....................................2
COR 225-226. Cultural Heritage of the West I, II ............6
COR 325. Global Trends for the Twenty-First Century ......3
COR 337. Intercultural Experience ...............................1
ENG 340. Christ and Culture Seminar ..........................1
ENG 111. English Composition ..................................3
   Must be completed during first year at Covenant.
   Exemption permitted with credit from AP language/composition.
HIS 325. Twentieth-Century World History ..................3
PE 151. Concepts in Physical Education ........................2
PE 152. Personal Aerobics and General Fitness ...............1
See the Core and Distribution Requirements section for descriptions of requirements and lists of courses.
Fine Arts Distribution Requirement .........................3
Foreign Language .....................................................8
   Proficiency in one year of an elementary-level foreign language. (Note: Students who have taken two years of the same foreign language in high school and attained an average grade of 2.67 or higher on a 4.0 scale are exempted from the foreign language requirement.)
Mathematics .........................................................3
   MAT 122. or above, AP Calculus or CLEP credit for College Algebra or above, or exemption is permitted for students assigned a math placement level of 3, 4, or 5.
Natural Science Lab Distribution Requirement ...............4
Social Science Distribution Requirement .....................2
   General education core subtotal .......................55

Teaching Field
ENG 266. Reading Film ...........................................3
ENG 201. Introduction to Literary Studies ‘W’ ..............3
ENG 203. or 204. American Literature or ENG 272. The American Novel .................................3
ENG 236. English Syntax ..........................................3
ENG 304. Advanced Composition or ENG 305. Practicum in Teaching Writing .................2
ENG 311. Chaucer and the Middle Ages or ENG 318. The Renaissance or ENG 331. The Restoration and Eighteenth Century ....3
EDU 318. Teaching Reading in the Content Areas ...........3
ENG 334. British Romanticism or ENG 341. Victorian Poetry and Prose or ENG 352. Contemporary Literature ..................3
ENG 380. Modern Literary Criticism or ENG 275. Twentieth-Century African American Literature or ENG 276. Literature Across Cultures ...................... 3
ENG 401. Special Topics in English ‘S’ .......................... 3
ENG 418. Shakespeare .................................................. 3
ENG 491. Senior Integration Paper: Research .............. 1
ENG 492. Senior Integration Paper ................................. 2
Teaching field subtotal .................................................. 35

Professional Education
EDU 121. Introduction to Teaching ................................ 3
EDU 215. Technology for Educators .............................. 3
EDU 222. Educational Psychology .................................. 3
EDU 234. Teaching in a Pluralistic Society ...................... 3
EDU 322. Nature and Needs of the Early Adolescent Learner .................................................. 3
EDU 361. Education of Exceptional Children ................. 3
EDU 370. History & Philosophy of American Education ...... 3
EDU 411. Educational Assessment .................................. 1
EDU 491. Student Teaching Seminar .............................. 1
EDU 497-498. Teaching Practicums I, II: Secondary ‘S’ ... 15
Professional education subtotal .................................. 42
Total degree hours .................................................. 132

Note: COR 337. Intercultural Experience may be taken for 0-3 credit hours. It is also possible to be exempt from taking foreign language and/or math based on high school grades or placement scores. If either of these adjustments occur, one or more elective hours may need to be taken in order to earn a minimum of 126 hours required for graduation.

Requirements for Major in English with Concentration in Theatre

The core and distribution requirements for a major in English are those listed for baccalaureate degrees on page 24, with the exception that a course in history or philosophy is required to fulfill the core humanities, and a course in art or music is required to fulfill the core fine arts.

Core requirements .................................................. 58
Electives ................................................................. 19-22

ENG = English courses at Covenant.
COM = Communications course at Covenant.
UTC = University of Tennessee at Chattanooga theatre course. See note below on prerequisites for UTC classes.

ENG 201. Introduction to Literary Studies ‘W’ (spring – freshman year) Prerequisite: Eng 111. .............. 3
COM 202. Intro to Theatre (freshman or sophomore yr) .... 3
UTC 100r. Performance and Production (3 times, various semesters) .............................................. 1 hour x3=3
and/or COM 290/390. Production Practicum (may substitute for some, but not all of the UTC 100r credits).
UTC 151. Play Analysis (fall – junior year) ....................... 3
ENG 220. Modern and Contemporary Drama .................. 3
COM 235. Acting I ....................................................... 4
UTC 255. The Theatre to the Renaissance (fall – junior or senior year) or UTC 257. The Theatre from the Renaissance to the 20th Century (spring – sophomore or junior year) Prerequisite: UTC 151. or permission of instructor. .................................................. 3.
UTC 141. Theatre Practice and Theory (fall – junior year) or UTC 143. Basic Design in the Theatre .................. 3
COM 302. Dramatic Arts and Christian Thought ................ 3
(Prerequisite: permission of instructor).
ENG 492. Senior Integration Paper ................................ 2
(Prerequisite: permission of instructor)
Total hours for the major .......................................... 46-49
Total degree hours .................................................. 126

Concentration students may wish to take advantage of the following electives at UTC: UTC 331. Directing I .................................................. 3
Prerequisite: UTC 143, 255, 257 and permission of the instructor.
UTC 343. History of Costume ......................................... 3
UTC 431. Directing II ................................................... 3
Prerequisite: UTC 331. and permission of the instructor.

NOTE: Prerequisite for UTC classes: Students must have completed COM 302. and have Covenant drama professor’s approval before beginning course work at UTC. All work at UTC will have:
1) a prerequisite of having established a prayer support team for the student’s work at UTC.
2) a co-requisite of keeping up a weekly in person or electronic “debrief” and prayer session with the Covenant drama professor.
Requirements for Minor in Theatre

See note below on prerequisites for UTC classes.
COM 290. Production Practicum (UTC 100r. may be substituted for one of these) 2 times, various semesters (1 hour x2=2) .............................................................. 2
ENG 220. Modern and Contemporary Drama ...................... 3
COM 202. Introduction to Theatre ....................................... 3
COM 235. Acting I .......................................................... 4
COM 302. Dramatic Arts and Christian Thought ................. 3
ENG 418. Shakespeare .................................................... 3

Prerequisite: ENG 114, 201, 203, 204 or 272; or permission of the instructor.
Electives: Two courses to be taken from ENG 266, COM or UTC Theatre courses (see list under English Major with Concentration in Theatre) ........... 2-7

Total hours for the minor ............................................. 20-25

NOTE: Prerequisite for UTC classes: Students must have completed COM 302 and have Covenant drama professor’s approval before beginning course work at UTC. All work at UTC will have:
1) a prerequisite of having established a prayer support team for the student’s work at UTC.
2) a co-requisite of keeping up a weekly in person or electronic “debrief” and prayer session with the Covenant drama professor.

Communication Courses

202. Introduction to Theatre
A survey of historical theatre practice in the West (with some attention given to Eastern styles); introduction to the elements of theatre production together with an examination of the various crafts comprising this collaborative art form: acting, directing, playwriting, design, and criticism. Offered every semester. Three hours. FA

235. Acting I
This course is the first in a two-course sequence which aims to give students an introduction to and training of the stage actor’s tools: voice, body, imagination, concentration, etc., while also helping students to think Christianly about various ethical and aesthetic issues pertaining to acting and the production of plays for public consumption. Meets for three class sessions plus one lab session each week. Every other Fall. Four hours. FA

290. Production Practicum
Lower division laboratory course in a variety of aspects of theatre performance and production. Project assignments in departmental productions. Every semester. Prerequisite: permission of instructor. May be repeated for credit two times. One to three hours.

297. Voice and Diction
A course designed to introduce the student to the physical elements of vocal production and the technical elements of vocal variety, in order to strengthen and broaden the speaker’s technical precision, variety and vocal creativity in production of American Standard Speech. Course work will include study of the International Phonetic Alphabet, transcription work, oral drill and performance. This class serves as the prerequisite to COM 397. Accents and Dialects. Every other fall. Three hours.

299. Special Topics in Communication
This course offers opportunities for study in various topics of interest within the field of communication. These may be short-term courses offered during the semester or during the summer term. Topics will be decided upon by the communication faculty as need and interest arise. Credit hours to be determined.

302. The Dramatic Arts and Christian Thought
A study of Christian thought on the arts, with specific reference to dramatic forms. Prerequisite: Sophomore standing; COM 202. or permission of instructor. Offered every two years. Three hours.

310. Playwriting
A workshop on the art and craft of playwriting with the goal of creating a professionally competitive one act or ten minute play for possible production. Plays should not only be creative, effective, and marketable, but will also be morally responsible in terms of a Christian aesthetic. Lectures on craft issues include voice, structure, format, and the play development process. Class members are expected to produce a one act or ten minute play, to evaluate their own work and that of others in the class, and to complete various exercises and assignments given throughout the semester. Prerequisites: ENG 111. with a grade of “B” or higher and COM 202, or permission of instructor. Offered on demand. Three hours.

315. Screenwriting
This course emphasizes the analysis and writing of film screenplays. It acts as a workshop for understanding story structure and development, and enables the scripting of scenes and short films through several informative lectures and workshops. The goal is to help the student identify and write a short script that is creative, marketable, and effective by Hollywood’s standards, while also reflecting a biblical Christian worldview. Prerequisite: ENG 111. English Composition with a grade of “B” or higher, or permission of instructor. Offered on demand. Three hours.
335. Acting II  
A continued study of principles/practices introduced in Acting I; emphasis laid on scene study, with attention being given to various historic dramatic styles. Meets for three class sessions plus one lab session each week. Every other Fall. Prerequisite: COM 235. Four hours.

350. Costume History  
A study of the history of clothing from Egyptian to present day. This class will bring into focus the silhouette and construction of the period, the natural progression from one fashion to the next and the historical context that affected the fashion of the period. Offered on demand. Three hours.

390. Production Practicum  
Upper division laboratory course in a variety of aspects of theatre performance and production. Project assignments in departmental productions. Every semester. Prerequisite: two semesters of COM 290. or equivalent, plus permission of instructor. May be repeated for credit two times. One to three hours.

397. Accents and Dialects  
Study in the elements of and practice in the production of various English dialects and foreign accents for stage and camera use, taken from the following list: American Southern, New York City, New England, Standard British, Cockney, Irish, Scottish, Italian, French, German, or others specially requested. Prerequisite: COM 297. Every other fall. Three hours.

402 The Dramatic Arts and Christian Thought II  
A study of Christian thought on the arts, with specific reference to theatre and film. Prerequisite: COM 202, and Sophomore standing or permission of the instructor. Offered every two years. Three hours.

English Courses

Writing and Speech Courses

050. Basic Writing  
A non-credit course in writing sentences and paragraphs to enable poorly prepared students to improve their writing skills before being placed in the regular composition course. Students who score below 480 on the writing section of the SAT, or below 16 on the English section of the ACT, and all international students whose first language is not English will be tentatively enrolled in the course ENG 050. The course seeks to make the students proficient in writing acceptable English sentences, paragraphs, and brief essays. At or before the end of the semester, students will submit their three best pieces of writing to the English Department. Any student whose writing is inadequate must take Basic Writing again. Those whose writing is now considered acceptable will be able to enroll in ENG 111. No hours of credit toward graduation. Only offered on a credit/no credit basis.

111. English Composition  
The students’ goal in this course is to learn to write effective expository prose. The course will focus on the writing process, including building a fund of ideas, learning how to organize thought, writing and rewriting, analyzing and evaluating, and sharing writing. Students will gain proficiency in the writing of sentences, paragraphs and essays. Must be completed during the first year at Covenant. Three hours.

245. Journalism  
An introductory course designed to help students acquire and practice writing skills and to encourage the development of a Christian perspective on news gathering and news writing. Two hours.

252. Speech  
An introductory course designed to help students to deliver effective public speeches. The course includes both a study of rhetorical principles and practice in delivering speeches. Two hours. ‘S’

301. Creative Writing: Fiction  
A course in writing fiction, especially the short story. Prerequisite: ENG 111, English Composition, with a grade of B or higher, or permission of instructor. Two hours.

302. Creative Writing: Poetry  
A course in writing various forms of poetry. Prerequisite: ENG 111. English Composition with a grade of “B” or higher, or permission of instructor. Two hours.

303. Creative Writing: Nonfiction  
A course in the principles of creative writing and their practice in creative nonfiction. Prerequisite: ENG 111. English Composition with a grade of “B” or higher, or permission of instructor. Two hours.

304. Advanced Composition  
A course in the analysis and practice of prose composition. The emphasis will be on expository writing, such as the informal and formal essay, reviews and critiques. Enrollment limited to 15 students, ordinarily not open to freshmen; priority is given to students who have already shown competency and promise in writing and to English majors who seek Georgia secondary school certification. Prerequisite: ENG 111. Two hours. ‘W’

305. Practicum in Teaching Writing  
A course in the analysis of prose composition and a study of methods of teaching the writing process. Students meet one
hour a week for class discussion, and, in addition, work three hours per week as peer tutors in the Writing Center. This course may be taken twice to meet the writing distribution requirement for English majors and may be taken two times for credit. Prerequisites: recommendation of a faculty member and the permission of the instructor. Spring semester. Two hours.

307. Writing in Hypertext
In this course, students will explore hypertext theory and acquire basic web design skills to convert print-based papers and essays into hypertext, producing effective, useable, attractive web-based documents. Prerequisites: ENG 111, and at least one literature course which required a research paper. Two hours.

446. Practicum in Journalism
This course provides a practical application of journalistic concepts and techniques. Students may work on campus for a student publication or an administrative office, in the community as opportunities are available, or in various internships available through the Council for Christian Colleges and Universities in Washington, D.C. Advance planning is essential. Prerequisites: ENG 245, the recommendation of the journalism instructor, and the permission of the English Department. One to three hours.

Language and Literature Courses

114. Introduction to Literature
An introduction to the enjoyment and understanding of plays, poems, and works of fiction. Works studied will reflect human concerns and ideas in various cultures. Special attention will be given to modern literature and a Christian understanding of our own culture. For students not pursuing a major, minor or concentration in English. Three hours. HUM

201. Introduction to Literary Studies
An introduction to the major genres of literature and the techniques of study appropriate to them. Designed especially for prospective English majors and minors, this course will enhance students’ ability to read with enjoyment and understanding and will give them practice in analyzing and writing about works of Western and non-Western literature. Prerequisite: ENG 111. Three hours. ‘W’

202. Methods of Literary Study
This course is intended as an alternative to ENG 201. It is required of students who seek a major, minor or concentration in English and who have already taken a general introduction to literature (such as ENG 114) or who have AP or IB credit in literature. Students will read selected works of Western and non-Western literature and complete a library research paper. Students who take ENG 202. will take an additional two hours of electives to complete the major or minor. One hour. ‘W’

203. American Literature: Beginnings to 1865
This course will broaden students’ knowledge of poetry and prose from colonial times through the first great flowering of American literature in the mid-nineteenth century. Special attention will be given to the American sources of the great nineteenth-century writers, to the works of Douglass, Emerson, Poe, Thoreau, Dickinson and Whitman, and to the short fiction of Hawthorne and Melville. Three hours. HUM

204. American Literature: 1865 to 1965
This course will broaden students’ knowledge of American poetry and prose when it became one of the most important literary traditions of the world. Particular attention will be paid to the rise of literary modernism, imagism in poetry, and realism and naturalism in fiction. Connections with themes established in the earlier period will be explored. Three hours. HUM

210. Classical Literature
A study of ancient Greek and Roman literature in English translation with emphasis on the epic and the drama. Attention will be given to the development of Greek and Roman thought. Three hours. HUM

211. European Literature in English Translation
The study of works from European literature since the classical era. The focus may be on a single major author (e.g., Dante, Cervantes, Goethe), on a national literature (French, Russian, etc.), on a particular form of literature (drama, novel, romance, etc.), or on a particular idea (the image of man, concepts of society, etc.). Three hours. HUM

220. Modern and Contemporary Drama
A study of European, English and American masterpieces of drama from Ibsen to the present and the movements they represent. Three hours. HUM

235. Introduction to Linguistics
An introduction to modern linguistics, particularly generative-transformational grammar. The course will focus on the nature of language and the major components of a grammar: phonology, morphology and syntax. Much time will be devoted to analysis of languages. Three hours.

236. English Syntax
An introduction to the structure of sentences in English. The course will be organized around a generative-transformational model, although other ways of analyzing English sentences (like relational syntax or functional grammar) will be discussed as well. The course will focus less on reading about syntactic theories and more on the analysis of data. Three hours.
240. The Inklings
A study of C. S. Lewis, J.R.R. Tolkien, Charles Williams, and other writers of their circle. The focus will be mainly on prose fiction, though poetry or non-fiction may be included. May be taken by non-majors for humanities credit. Three hours. HUM

266. Reading Film
This course will explore the nature of film as a medium, of cinema as a language, and of the motion picture as a force in modern culture. In studying the history of the medium, the class will discuss the development of photographic technology, of cinematic language, of various genres, and of artistic schools. These ideas will be demonstrated in studying the films of directors like Griffith, Eisenstein, Chaplin, Renoir, Welles, Rossellini, Fellini, Bergman, Antonioni, and Hitchcock. Three hours. FA

272. The American Novel
This course will broaden students’ knowledge of the American novel through various periods of the American literary tradition: gothicism, romanticism, realism, naturalism, modernism, and metafiction. Students will study works by authors such as Cooper, Hawthorne, Melville, Twain, James, Dreiser, Cather, Hemingway, Hurston, Faulkner, Fitzgerald, Ellison. Three hours.

275. Twentieth-Century African-American Literature
A study of African-American fiction of the twentieth century, with an emphasis on close reading of prominent texts of the Harlem Renaissance and contemporary authors. Attention will be given to historical, cultural, social, and gender issues. Three hours. HUM

276. Literature Across Cultures
In this course students will encounter literature from both non-American and American minority cultures. Students will become aware of many authors who may not be included in the western canon. Course content will include works from a culture of origin and will follow the development of the literature through immigration and, finally, to the group’s establishment as American citizens with a literary voice. Attention will be given to historical, cultural, social, and gender issues. Three hours. HUM

299. Special Topics in English
A sophomore-level study of material not treated elsewhere in the curriculum. Topics may include the following: the mass media, literature and contemporary problems, or the study of particular authors in their own settings. Three hours.

308. The British Novel: Beginnings Until 1945
A study of the rise of the English novel in the eighteenth century, the rapid growth and expansion of the novel in the nineteenth century, and the development of the modern novel. Prerequisite: ENG 114, 201, 202 or permission of the instructor. Three hours.

311. Chaucer and the Middle Ages
A study of the art of Chaucer and of selected works from Old and Middle English literature with some attention to the social and literary backgrounds of their work. The works of Chaucer will be read in Middle English, the other works in Modern English translation. Prerequisite: ENG 114, 201, 202 or permission of the instructor. Three hours.

318. The Renaissance
A study of the works of the important writers of the period, with special attention given to Spenser, Donne, and Milton. Prerequisite: ENG 114, 201, 202 or permission of the instructor. Three hours.

331. The Restoration and Eighteenth Century
A study of major British writers from 1660 and 1790 with special attention to satire and the rise of the novel. Prerequisite: ENG 114, 201, 202 or permission of the instructor. Three hours.

334. British Romanticism
A study emphasizing the English Romantic writers from Blake to Keats. Prerequisite: ENG 114, 201, 202 or permission of the instructor. Three hours.

341. Victorian Poetry and Prose
A study of major English poets, novelists, and non-fiction prose writers from 1830 to the end of the century. The beginnings of modern poetry as seen in Hardy and Yeats will also be studied. Prerequisite: ENG 114, 201, 202 or permission of the instructor. Three hours.

343. American Literature: Beginnings to 1865
The same course as ENG 203, but with additional assignments for upper-division credit. Prerequisite: ENG 201 or permission of the instructor. Three hours.

344. American Literature: 1865-1965
The same course as ENG 204, but with additional assignments for upper-division credit. Prerequisite: ENG 201, or permission of the instructor. Three hours.

352. Contemporary Literature
A study of representative works of poetry and fiction in English and American literature from 1965 to the present. Prerequisite: ENG 114, 201, 202 or permission of the instructor. Three hours.

380. Modern Literary Criticism
A survey of various contemporary schools of literary criticism and theories of reading. Some of the following theories will be discussed: structuralism, reader-response criticism, feminist criticism, deconstructionism, new
historicism. Rather than attempting a broad survey, the course will expose students to three or four schools of criticism in greater depth. Students will practice each critical method and develop a Christian critique of it. Junior or senior English majors, or others with permission of the instructor. Three hours.

399. Independent Study  
Designed for the student who has demonstrated potential ability for independent study, this course allows him or her to choose and to explore, under the guidance of an instructor, an area of literature or language not fully covered in available courses. Credit to be determined in each case; maximum credit, three hours per semester.

401. Special Topics in English  
This course offers opportunities for concentration in various topics of interest within the discipline. Topics that may be offered include specialized literary topics, literary criticism, and American studies. Prerequisite: open to English majors and minors with junior or senior standing, to others only with the permission of the instructor. Three hours.

418. Shakespeare  
A study of Shakespeare’s dramatic and literary art. Prerequisite: ENG 114, 201, 202 or permission of the instructor. Three hours. ‘S’

491. Senior Integration Paper in English: Research  
This research methods course is required of all seniors and must be completed prior to enrolling in ENG 492. SIP. Students will study the art of scholarly research, conduct research for an approved SIP paper or project, and produce a bibliography in MLA style. One hour.

492. Senior Integration Paper in English  
This course is required of all students majoring in English. The student will explore and analyze a topic related to the discipline of English in the light of Christian philosophy. Students will ordinarily result in a written thesis, though other sorts of projects are permitted if approved by the student’s first reader. Upon completion of the paper or project, there is a final oral exam. Prerequisite: ENG 491. Two hours.

Finance  
See Business.

Foreign Language  

Department Goals  
To aid students in:  
1. gaining knowledge and appreciation of languages other than English; that is, their linguistic structure and the cultures and literatures that make use of these languages;  
2. achieving an appropriate level of proficiency in each of the five language skills: understanding, speaking, reading, writing and cultural knowledge;  
3. reaching some understanding of language as an important aspect of our being created in the image of God, and as a basic means of expressing God's love and salvation in a meaningful and personal way.

For General Education  
For the general student, the department provides the core courses which incorporate cultural awareness, vocabulary development, structure and functional conversation. Interested and qualified students are encouraged to continue foreign language study in areas such as conversation, literature, history and culture and linguistics.

For the Major Field  
For French or Spanish majors, the department offers a variety of courses in culture, conversation, literature, structure and writing taught in the foreign language. Majors and minors are immersed in a world view which often differs from that of the dominant American cultural perspective and which incorporates both past and present developments in both the Francophone and Hispanic cultures. Majors in French or Spanish can lead to career opportunities in which a liberal arts education is desirable, such as linguistics, business, missions, government, theology, art history, teaching, travel, journalism, or law. All courses at the 300 level and above are conducted entirely in the foreign language.

Core Foreign Language Requirement  
Proficiency in one year of an elementary-level foreign language is required for the core curriculum. Students exempted from levels 101 and 102 through the placement examination, transferred course credit, or AP scores will have met this requirement. The language requirements for specific major programs (such as music or biblical studies) should be checked with the department involved. Only
international students for whom English is a second language should contact the Foreign Language Department chair to request exemptions.

### Study Abroad

Students electing to study abroad for a semester or summer in an approved program of study are encouraged to do so after the intermediate level. A minimum of five (5) 300-400 level courses must be taken on the Covenant College campus for those students desiring a major; a minimum of two (2) 300-400 level courses must be taken on the Covenant College campus by all students desiring a minor.

A study abroad student typically continues enrollment at Covenant College, paying fees and receiving financial aid or scholarship monies in a normal fashion as though studies were continued on campus. The College then takes the sum of money due to the program and distributes the money in its entirety. Any remaining balance is the responsibility of the student. However, certain valid and approved study abroad programs do not appear in the listing of the Christian Coalition of Colleges and Universities (CCCU) which Covenant College uses as a guideline for study abroad programs. In such cases, a student may choose to temporarily de-enroll from Covenant College for the semester of study abroad, losing the College’s financial aid and scholarship monies*, and pay the fees of the program on his own. Once the student returns to Covenant with credit gained from the overseas program, the aid and scholarship packages will be reinstated as close as possible, according to federal guidelines, to their previous amounts before the semester abroad.

*Macellan Scholars will retain their monies.

### Requirements for Major in French

The core and distribution requirements for a major in French are those listed for baccalaureate degrees on page 24.

Advanced placement for the AP French Language or French Literature examinations (see page 15 for the minimal passing score) allows students to immediately enroll in 300-level electives. The advanced placement hours awarded will be credited to the graduation requirement of 126 hours.

Students seeking a major in French are required to take nine courses above the intermediate level (202), a Senior Integration Paper (FRE 492), and one foreign language enhancing course for a total of 33 hours in the major. The exemption from or completion of six (6) hours of intermediate level French (FRE 201 and 202) is required prior to pursuing the major requirements.

- Core requirements ............................................................... 58
- Electives ............................................................................. 35

### French Major and Supporting Course Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FRE 310. French Conversation, or</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FRE 315. French Conversation and Reading.....</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FRE 331. French Civilization and Culture I, or</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FRE 332. French Civilization and Culture II, or</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FRE 361. French Culture through the Media Arts</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FRE 341 or 342. French Structure and Stylistics I or II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FRE 351 or 352 or 353. French Literature I, II or III ‘W’</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FRE 492. Senior Integration Paper in French ‘S’</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>French electives: Four FRE-prefix course beyond</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FRE 202. Intermediate French II not used in</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>a category above ....................................................... 12</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>One foreign language enhancing course:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ART 302. Art History II, or</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 211. European Literature in Translation, or</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 220. Modern and Contemporary Drama, or</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 235. Introduction to Linguistics, or</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 266. Reading Film, or</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 308. The British Novel, or</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIS 213. The Formation of Europe, or</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIS 214. Age of Europe, or</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIS 335. The European Enlightenment, or</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHI 101. Introduction to Philosophy, or</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHI 253. History of Philosophy III, or</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHI 254. 20th Century Continental Philosophy</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total hours for the major.......................... 33</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total degree hours.......................................... 126</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Requirements for Major in Spanish

The core and distribution requirements for a major in Spanish are those listed for baccalaureate degrees on page 24.

Advanced placement for the AP Spanish Language or Spanish Literature examinations (see page 15 for the minimal passing score) allows students to immediately enroll in 300-level electives. The advanced placement hours awarded will be credited to the graduation requirement of 126 hours.

Students seeking a major in Spanish are required to take nine courses above the intermediate level (202), a Senior Integration Paper (SPA 492), and one foreign language enhancing course for a total of 33 hours in the major. The exemption from or completion of six (6) hours of intermediate level Spanish (SPA 201 and 202) is required prior to pursuing the major requirements.

- Core requirements ............................................................... 58
- Electives ............................................................................. 35
Spanish Major and Supporting Course Requirements

SPA 310. Spanish Conversation, or
SPA 315. Spanish Conversation and Reading ...................3
SPA 331. Spanish Civilization and Culture I, or
SPA 332. Spanish Civilization and Culture II, or
SPA 361. Spanish Culture through the Media Arts ..........3
SPA 341 or 342. Spanish Structure and Stylistics I or II ......3
SPA 351 or 352 or 353. Spanish Literature I, II or III ‘W’ :6
SPA 492. Senior Integration Paper in Spanish ‘S’ ...............3
Spanish electives: Four SPA-prefix course beyond
SPA 202. Intermediate Spanish II not used in
a category above ..............................................................12
One foreign language enhancing course:
ART 302. Art History II, or
ENG 211. European Literature in Translation, or
ENG 220. Modern and Contemporary Drama, or
ENG 235. Introduction to Linguistics, or
ENG 266. Reading Film, or
ENG 308. The British Novel, or
HIS 213. The Formation of Europe, or
HIS 214. Age of Europe, or
HIS 335. The European Enlightenment, or
PHI 101. Introduction to Philosophy, or
PHI 253. History of Philosophy III, or
PHI 254. 20th Century Continental Philosophy ...........3
Total hours for the major.....................................................33
Total degree hours......................................................126

Requirements for Minor in French
Upper division (300+level) French electives ......................12

Requirements for Minor in German
Upper division (300+level) German electives .......................12

Requirements for Minor in Spanish
Upper division (300+level) Spanish electives ....................12

French Courses

All students who have already begun French in high school
and who wish to fulfill the foreign language graduation
requirement by taking French will be placed by an
examination given during orientation week of the freshman
year.

101-102. Elementary French I, II
An introduction to the French language, with extensive
practice in pronunciation, simple conversation, aural
comprehension, fundamentals of grammar, and reading short
passages. Basic sentence patterns and grammatical principles
will be reinforced through a great many oral and written
activities and exercises. Aspects of French culture will also
be explored. Laboratory fee $25 each semester. Four hours
each.

201-202. Intermediate French I, II
Continued development of skills in speaking, understanding,
reading, and writing French through an extensive study of
grammar, selected readings, conversational practice,
vocabulary development, and the writing of simple
compositions. Aspects of French culture will also be
explored. Prerequisite: FRE 102. Laboratory fee $25 each
semester. Three hours each.

310. French Conversation
Instruction is given in speaking and understanding French in
a variety of social and professional situations. Prerequisite:
FRE 202. Laboratory fee $25. Three hours. ‘S’

315. French Conversation and Reading
Extensive conversation and vocabulary practice on a wide
variety of topics, correlated with readings of both a
journalistic and a literary nature. Prerequisite: FRE 202.
Laboratory fee $25. Three hours. ‘S’

320. French Phonetics and Diction
A detailed study of fine points of pronunciation with
extensive oral/aural practice to develop a more correct
pronunciation and accent. Prerequisite or to be taken
currently: FRE 202. Three hours.

331. French Civilization and Culture I
A survey of French history and culture from antiquity to the
end of the Fourth Republic (1958). The course examines
political, social, intellectual, literary and artistic trends, as
well as certain influential figures and key types of
architecture. Prerequisite: FRE 202. Laboratory fee $25.
Three hours.

332. French Civilization and Culture II
Survey of French history and culture form the beginning of
the Fifth Republic (1958) to the present. The course
examines political, social, intellectual, literary and artistic
trends, as well as aspects of personal values, diversity,
education and international French influence. Prerequisite:
FRE 202. Laboratory fee $25. Three hours.

341-342. French Structure and Stylistics I, II
A study of fine points of grammar with extensive written
practice, including the writing of journals and essays, to
develop facility in expressing oneself correctly in written
form in order to improve critical awareness of stylistics and vocabulary. Each semester will focus on different, lesser-taught structures and nuances of the language. Prerequisite: FRE 202. Three hours for each course.

351. French Literature I
Reading and discussion of a selected series of literary works and authors from the Middle Ages to the end of the eighteenth century to develop an enjoyment in reading literature in the original French and an appreciation for the richness and variety of literature. Prerequisite: FRE 202. Three hours. ‘W’

352. French Literature II
Reading and discussion of a selected series of literary works and authors from the nineteenth century to develop an enjoyment in reading literature in the original French and an appreciation for the richness and variety of literature. Prerequisite: FRE 202. Three hours. ‘W’

353. French Literature III
Reading and discussion of a selected series of literary works and authors from the twentieth century to develop an enjoyment in reading literature in the original French and an appreciation for the richness and variety of literature. Prerequisite: FRE 202. Three hours. ‘W’

361. French Culture through the Media Arts
A study of current and popular French culture and society as perceived and created through various forms of media art (film, news sources, painting, sculpture). Prerequisite: FRE 310 or 315. Laboratory fee $25. Three hours.

401. Special Topics in French Language and Literature
This course offers opportunities for concentration in various areas of interest within the discipline such as specialized topics or literary criticism, film, civilization and culture or linguistics. Open only to French majors with junior or senior standing, to others only with the permission of the instructor. May be repeated once for additional credit. Laboratory fee $25. Three hours.

492. Senior Integration Paper in French
This research project is required of all students majoring in French and is to be taken in addition to the eight 300/400 level courses required for the major. The paper/project is to be written and defended entirely in French. The student will explore and analyze a topic related to the discipline of French in light of Christian philosophy. The study will ordinarily result in a written paper of between 15 and 20 pages, although other sorts of projects are permitted if approved by the student’s first reader. Upon completion of the paper or project there is a final oral exam. Prerequisite: a minimum of seven (7) 300/400 level courses completed. Laboratory fee $25. Three hours. ‘S’

German Courses

101-102. Elementary German I, II
An introduction to the German language with extensive practice in pronunciation, simple conversation, aural comprehension, fundamentals of grammar, and reading short passages. Basic sentence patterns and grammatical principles will be reinforced through a great many oral and written activities and exercises. Aspects of German culture will also be explored. Laboratory fee $25 each semester. Four hours each.

201-202. Intermediate German I, II
Continued development of skills in speaking, understanding, reading, and writing German through an extensive study of grammar, selected readings, conversational practice, vocabulary development, and the writing of simple compositions. Aspects of German culture will also be explored. Prerequisite: GER 102. Laboratory fee $25 each semester. Three hours each.

301. German Conversation
Instruction is given in speaking and understanding German in a variety of social and professional situations. Prerequisite: GER 202. Laboratory fee $25. Three hours. ‘S’

315. German Conversation and Reading
Extensive conversation and vocabulary practice on a wide variety of topics, correlated with readings of both a journalistic and a literary nature. Prerequisite: GER 202. Laboratory fee $25. Three hours. ‘S’

320. German Phonetics and Diction
A detailed study of fine points of pronunciation with extensive oral/aural practice to develop a more correct pronunciation and accent. Prerequisite or to be taken concurrently: GER 202 or equivalent. Laboratory fee $5. Three hours.

340. Advanced German Grammar and Composition
A study of fine points of grammar with extensive written practice, including the writing of essays to develop facility in expressing oneself correctly in written form. Prerequisite: GER 202. Three hours. ‘W’

351. German Literature I
Readings of a selected series of literary works from the Middle Ages to Goethe and Schiller and the Golden Age of German literature to develop enjoyment in reading literature in the original German and appreciation for the richness and variety of the literature. Prerequisite: GER 202. Three hours. ‘W’

352. German Literature II
Reading of a selected series of literary works from the nineteenth century to the present to develop enjoyment in
reading literature in the original German and appreciation for the richness and variety of the literature. Prerequisite: GER 202. Three hours. ‘W’

**Greek Courses**

175-176. Elementary Greek I, II
An introduction to New Testament Greek with an emphasis on word formation, vocabulary, and basic syntax. The Koine dialect from the New Testament period will be studied. Four hours each.

277-278. Intermediate Greek I, II
Continued study of New Testament Greek. Emphasis is placed on vocabulary and syntax. Prerequisite: GRE 176. Three hours each.

**Hebrew Courses**

191-192. Elementary Hebrew I, II
An introductory study of biblical Hebrew with emphasis on word formation, vocabulary, and basic syntax. Some reference will be made to modern Hebrew. Offered on demand. Four hours each.

**Spanish Courses**

All students who have already begun Spanish in high school and who wish to fulfill the foreign language graduation requirement by taking Spanish will be placed by an examination given at the beginning of the semester.

101-102. Elementary Spanish I, II
An introduction to the Spanish language with extensive practice in pronunciation, simple conversation, aural comprehension, fundamentals of grammar, and reading short passages. Basic sentence patterns and grammatical principles will be reinforced through a great many oral and written activities and exercises. Aspects of Hispanic culture will also be explored. Laboratory fee $25 each semester. Four hours each.

201-202. Intermediate Spanish I, II
Continued development of skills in speaking, understanding, reading, and writing Spanish through an extensive study of grammar, selected readings, conversational practice, vocabulary development, and the writing of simple compositions. Aspects of Hispanic culture will also be explored. Prerequisite: SPA 102. Laboratory fee $25 each semester. Three hours each.

310. Spanish Conversation
Instruction is given in speaking and understanding Spanish in a variety of social and professional situations. Prerequisite: SPA 202. Laboratory fee $25. Three hours. ‘S’

315. Spanish Conversation and Reading
Extensive conversation and vocabulary practice on a wide variety of topics, correlated with readings of both a journalistic and a literary nature. Prerequisite: SPA 202. Laboratory fee $25. Three hours. ‘S’

320. Spanish Phonetics and Diction
A detailed study of fine points of pronunciation, with extensive oral/aural practice to develop a more correct pronunciation and accent. Prerequisite or to be taken concurrently: SPA 202. Laboratory fee $5. Three hours.

331. Hispanic Civilization and Culture I
A survey of peninsular Spanish history and culture from antiquity to the present. The course examines political, social, intellectual, literary and artistic trends, as well as certain influential figures and key types of architecture. Prerequisite: SPA 202. Laboratory fee $25. Three hours.

332. Hispanic Civilization and Culture II
A survey of Hispanic history and culture in Latin America (and North America) from the pre-Columbian era to the present. The course examines political, social, intellectual, literary and artistic trends, as well as aspects of personal values, diversity, education and international Hispanic influence. Prerequisite: SPA 202. Laboratory fee $25. Three hours.

341-342. Spanish Structure and Stylistics I, II
A study of fine points of grammar with extensive written practice, including the writing of journals and essays, to develop facility in expressing oneself correctly in written form in order to improve critical awareness of stylistics and vocabulary. Each semester will focus on different, lesser-taught structures and nuances of the language. Prerequisite: SPA 202. Three hours for each course.

351. Hispanic Literature I
Reading and discussion of a selected series of Peninsular literary works and authors from the Middle Ages to the end of the nineteenth century to develop an enjoyment in reading literature in the original Spanish and an appreciation for the richness and variety of literature. Prerequisite: SPA 202. Three hours. ‘W’

352. Hispanic Literature II
Reading and discussion of a selected series of Peninsular literary works and authors from the end of the nineteenth century to the present to develop an enjoyment in reading literature in the original Spanish and an appreciation for the
richness and variety of literature. Prerequisite: SPA 202. Three hours. ‘W’

353. Hispanic Literature III
Reading and discussion of a selected series of Latin American literary works and authors from the colonial era to the present to develop an enjoyment in reading literature in the original Spanish and an appreciation for the richness and variety of literature. Prerequisite: SPA 202. Three hours. ‘W’

361. Hispanic Culture through the Media Arts
A study of current and popular Hispanic culture and society as perceived and created through various forms of media art (film, news sources, painting, sculpture). Prerequisite: SPA 310 or 315. Laboratory fee $25. Three hours.

401. Special Topics in Spanish Language and Literature
This course offers opportunities for concentration in various areas of interest within the discipline such as specialized topics or literary criticism, film, civilization and culture or linguistics. Open only to Spanish majors with junior or senior standing, to others only with the permission of the instructor. May be repeated once for additional credit. Laboratory fee $25. Three hours.

492. Senior Integration Paper in Spanish
This research project is required of all students majoring in Spanish and is to be taken in addition to the eight 300/400 level courses required for the major. The paper/project is to be written and defended entirely in Spanish. The student will explore and analyze a topic related to the discipline of Spanish in light of Christian faith. The study will ordinarily result in a written paper of between 15 and 20 pages, although other sorts of projects are permitted if approved by the student’s first reader. Upon completion of the paper or project there is a final oral exam. Prerequisite: a minimum of seven (7) 300/400 level courses completed. Laboratory fee $25. Three hours. ‘S’

Health Professions
See Natural Science: Requirements for Associate of Arts Degree in Basic Health Sciences; Pre-Medical Studies; & Pre-Nursing Studies

Hebrew
See Foreign Language.

History

Department Goals
The History Department believes that human culture is fundamentally an outworking of worldview commitments expressed in a pattern of ideas, beliefs, and values as embodied in a particular institutional system. The department makes that focus the framework of its reconstruction and analysis of the past. Furthermore, a key aspect of this approach is centered in the concept of the unfolding or development of human culture. That study proceeds with the recognition that the Christian motifs of creation, fall, redemption and consummation form a larger meaning framework within which the cultural response of humankind takes place.

For General Education
It is the aim of this department to help each student who takes required history courses to understand the shape and the dynamics of his or her own society, and to think historically about the past according to the perspective outlined above.

For the Major Field
Majors are further assisted in developing a deeper understanding of certain aspects of the past and in thinking critically about the issues and problems of teaching and writing history as Christians. To that end historiography, Senior Seminar in History and the Senior Integration Paper are required for Historical Studies majors. Majors in history can lead to career opportunities in teaching, journalism, law, the gospel ministry and any field where a liberal arts education is desirable. For further information, the student is urged to consult with the Department of History.

French
See Foreign Language.

German
See Foreign Language.

Greek
See Foreign Language.
Requirements for Major in History

The core and distribution requirements for a major in history are those listed for baccalaureate degrees on page 24 with the exception that a course in literature or philosophy is required to fulfill the humanities distribution requirement.

Advanced placement for U.S. History Survey I or II or European Survey allows students to immediately enroll in 200- and 300-level history electives. Students will still need to take 39 credit hours in history, but they are exempted from taking HIS 111, HIS 112 or HIS 214 if they have taken an advanced placement course in the corresponding area. The advanced placement hours awarded will be credited to the graduation requirement of 126 hours.

Core requirements .......................................................... 58
Electives .............................................................................. 29

Major and Supporting Course Requirements

HIS 111. History of the U.S. to 1877 .................................... 3
HIS 112. History of the U.S. since 1877 ......................... 3
HIS 150. Introduction to History ‘W’ ................................. 3
HIS 214. Age of Europe .................................................... 3
HIS 399. Historiography .................................................... 3
HIS 491. Senior Seminar ................................................... 3
HIS 492. Senior Integration Paper ‘S’............................... 3
One elective from HIS 322, HIS 327, HIS 328, HIS 332, or HIS 372 ................................................. 3
History Electives ................................................................ 15
Total hours for the major .................................................. 39
Total degree hours ............................................................ 126

Requirements for Minor in History

HIS 111. History of the United States to 1877 or HIS 112. History of the United States since 1877 ....................... 3
HIS 214. Age of Europe, 1550-1871 ................................ 3
History Electives ................................................................. 9
Total .................................................................................. 15

Requirements for Major in History with Georgia Secondary School Certification (grades 6-12)

Students interested in secondary level certification should consult with the Chair of the Education Department and should also refer to the Education Department’s section of this catalog.

Core Requirements

BIB 111. Old Testament Introduction .................................. 3
BIB 277-278. Christian Doctrine I, II ............................... 6
COR 100. The Christian Mind ........................................... 2
COR 225-226. Cultural Heritage of the West I, II .............. 6
COR 325. Global Trends for the Twenty-First Century .......... 3
COR 337. Intercultural Experience .................................. 1
COR 340. Christ and Culture Seminar ............................... 1
ENG 111. English Composition ......................................... 3
Must be completed during first year at Covenant.
Exemption permitted with credit from AP language/ composition.
HIS 325. Twentieth-Century World History .................... 3
PE 151. Concepts in Physical Education ........................... 2
PE 152. Personal Aerobics and General Fitness .................. 1
See the Core and Distribution Requirements section for descriptions of requirements and lists of courses.
Fine Arts Distribution Requirement .................................. 3
Foreign Language .............................................................. 8
Proficiency in one year of an elementary-level foreign language. (Note: Students who have taken two years of the same foreign language in high school and attained an average grade of 2.67 or higher on a 4.0 scale are exempted from the foreign language requirement.)
Humanities Distribution Requirement (other than HIS) ....... 3
Mathematics ................................................................. 3
MAT 122, or above, AP Calculus or CLEP credit for College Algebra or above, or exemption is permitted for students assigned a math placement level of 3, 4, or 5.
Natural Science Lab Distribution Requirement ................. 4
General education core subtotal ...................................... 55
Teaching Field

HIS 111. United States History to 1877 ............................. * 3
HIS 112. United States History Since 1877 ....................... * 3
* Either HIS 111 or 112 must include Georgia History
HIS 150. Introduction to History ‘W’ ................................. 3
HIS 213. Formation of Europe to 1550 ........................... 3
HIS 214. Age of Europe 1550-1871 .................................. 3
HIS 399. Historiography .................................................. 3
One of the following courses: HIS 322, HIS 327, HIS 328, HIS 332, or HIS 372 ................................................. 3
HIS 491. Senior Seminar ................................................... 3
HIS 492. Senior Integration Paper ‘S’ .................................. 3
Two of the following political science courses: HIS 217, HIS 218, HIS 305, HIS 340 ............................................. 6
Upper division history elective ........................................... 3
Teaching field subtotal ...................................................... 36
Professional Education
EDU 121. Introduction to Teaching .................................. 3
EDU 215. Technology for Educators ................................. 3
EDU 222. Educational Psychology .................................... 3
EDU 234. Teaching in a Pluralistic Society ........................ 3
EDU 322. Nature and Needs of the Early Adolescent Learner .......................................................... 3
EDU 340. Curriculum and Methods in the Secondary School .................................................. 4
EDU 361. Education of Exceptional Children ...................... 3
EDU 370. History and Philosophy of American Education .......................................................... 3
EDU 411. Educational Assessment .................................... 1
EDU 491. Student Teaching Seminar ......................... 1
EDU 497-498. Teaching Practicums I & II: Secondary 'S' 15
Professional education subtotal .................................. 42
Total degree hours .................................................. 133

Note: COR 337. Intercultural Experience may be taken for 0-3 credit hours. It is also possible to be exempt from taking foreign language and/or math based on high school grades or placement scores. If either of these adjustment occur, one or more elective hours may need to be taken in order earn a minimum of 126 hours required for graduation.

History Courses
111-112. History of the United States
A synthesis of the political, diplomatic, social, cultural, and religious phases of American life. First semester to 1877; second semester since 1877. This course is designed as a general survey course which emphasizes an interpretive approach. Open to freshmen. 111D or 112D includes Georgia history for history education students. Three hours each semester. HUM

150. Introduction to History
An introduction to the study of history as a field of scholarly research and a diverse academic and public profession. The course provides students with a basic overview of historical studies including fundamental research methodologies, rudiments of historical writing, sub-fields of historical inquiry, and a "hands-on" exploration of career opportunities in the general field of history. This course should prepare students for all subsequent history electives and may be used to help assess the value of a history major. History majors should complete this course by the end of their sophomore year. Three hours. ‘W’

198. Readings in U.S. History to 1877
A readings course on general topics in U.S. History to 1877. One hour.

199. Readings in U.S. History Since 1877
A readings course on general topics in U.S. History since 1877. One hour.

213. The Formation of Europe to 1550
A survey of the development of European political and cultural traditions from their roots in the ancient Near East and classical Mediterranean through the Middle Ages, Renaissance and the beginnings of the Reformation. Topics include discussion of the classical Greco-Roman legacy, the development of Judeo-Christian religious traditions, and the impact of Germanic and other north European peoples. Explores the development of institutions and social organizations: the Church and religious movements; the state and politics; cities and commerce, the nature of the family, and other social structures. Three hours.

214. Age of Europe 1550-1871
A survey of the growth and expansion of modern European civilization as it emerged from the Reformation and era of religious wars, through the Enlightenment, the French and Industrial Revolutions, to the time of imperial expansion with the unification of Germany. The course traces changes in people's lives from the still very traditional societies of the sixteenth century to the individualistic and technological culture emerging in the nineteenth century. It examines the tensions and contradictions within "western values," particularly in such issues as the individual and the community, the sacred and the mundane, and the problems of "progress." Three hours.

217. American Politics and Elections
A broad survey course on politics and elections in American history, with particular emphasis on presidential elections. The course will focus on three areas: 1. a historical review of past presidential elections. 2. a study of the current national election. 3. an analysis of the development of the franchise in the United States. Three hours. SS

218. Studies in U.S. Constitutional History
A study of the origins of the Constitution with special attention given to the constitutional convention, body of the Constitution, amendments and significant court decisions which interpret the Constitution. Three hours.

241. American Religious History
A survey of religious ideas, peoples, and traditions through American history. Attention is given to the role of religion in America and its historical relationship to politics and culture. While the development of Christianity is observed, its varied responses to religious diversity in American life is of special concern. Another important theme is the emergence and significance of civil religion in America. Three hours. HUM
250. The New South
Following the end of the American Civil War virtually every aspect of southern life changed as the region faced not only the impact of the war but the rise of modernity. The New South is a multi-disciplinary study surveying the Southern experience since the mid 1870s through the present. This course emphasizes the historical, sociological, cultural, economic, environmental, political and psychological issues in the study of the South since the last years of Reconstruction. Three hours. HUM

290. Special Topics
This course offers opportunities for study in various topics of interest within the field of history. These may be short-term courses offered during the semester or during the summer term. Topics will be decided upon by the history faculty as need and interest arise. Credit to be determined.

302. England in the Tudor-Stuart Period, 1485-1688
A survey of the two centuries of English history in which this nation passed through two dynastic changes, emerged as a nation-state, experienced both Renaissance and Reformation, witnessed the flowering of its literature, and asserted itself as a major sea power. Prerequisite: HIS 214. Three hours.

303. Ancient Greece and Rome
A study of Bronze Age Greece, the rise and formation of the Greek city-state, the impact of Alexander the Great, and the institutions of the Hellenistic world. Attention will then shift to Rome, the rise and development of the Republic, the transition to Empire and its eventual disintegration. Three hours.

304. Medieval Civilization
The medieval world is studied as a civilization in its own right, having its own particular values and institutional structure. The course begins with the Germanic invasions of the western Roman empire and ends with the decline of the church in the fourteenth century. Attention will focus on the development of the concept of a united Christian society and the accompanying cultural differentiation. Prerequisite: HIS 213 or permission of the instructor. Three hours.

305. The History of Political Theory
A one-semester study of the major political theorists of the West since the Renaissance. Some attention will also be given to contemporary Christian political writing. Prerequisite: COR 226 or HIS 214 or permission of the instructor. Three hours.

306. History of the Early Church
A study of the historical and theological formation of the early church (C.E. 30-600). Emphasis will be placed on the major theological controversies of the period, and the development of church government. The role of women in the early church will also be discussed. Students will be challenged to understand early Christianity within the context of the social, political, and spiritual climate of the Roman world. Cross-listed as BIB 384. Three hours.

307. Modern Britain
A study of modern Britain from the “Glorious Revolution,” through the era of commercial, industrial and imperial expansion, and into the late 20th century and the age of decolonization and economic reorganization. Emphasis will be placed on the interaction and interdependence of social, cultural and political changes in British history. Prerequisite: HIS 214 or permission of the instructor. Three hours.

308. Modern Russia
A study of Russia since Peter the Great. Emphasis will be on the structural character and the ideals of Tsarist Russia, the growing revolutionary movement and the development of Marxist society. Prerequisite: HIS 214 or 325 or permission of the instructor. Three hours.

309. Modern Germany
A study of modern Germany since 1815 with emphasis on the twentieth century. Student reports and papers will largely focus on the Nazi era. Considerable effort will be given to discussion and analysis of the “German problem.” Prerequisite: HIS 214 or 325 or permission of the instructor. Three hours.

311. History of the Christian Church
A one-semester historical survey of the life and thought of the Christian church in its political and social environment. Attention will be focused on critical periods of the church’s development such as its early formation within the Roman Empire, its role in medieval civilization, the sixteenth century reform, modern revivals, and the like. Course work will stress source reading and short reports. Offered by the Biblical Studies Department as BIB 383. Offered also as a correspondence course. Three hours.

314. America in the Revolutionary Age
A study of late colonial America from the early 1700s through the Revolution and the establishment of the new government under the Constitution. Specific attention will be given to the ideological, economic, political and religious origins of the Revolution. Prerequisite: HIS 111 or permission of the instructor. Three hours.

316. Recent American History: 1960s
An in-depth study of the “long decade” of the 1960s in the history of the United States. The course will focus on social, cultural, diplomatic, political, and economic forces from the mid-1950s to the early 1970s that helped shape modern American society. Three hours.
317. The American Civil War Era
A course which will focus on sectionalism, slavery, the Civil War, and Reconstruction during the mid-nineteenth century. An important focus of this course will be on the political, social, and cultural issues that led to the war. Prerequisite: HIS 111 or permission of the instructor. Three hours.

319. Progressive Era America
Between 1890 and 1920, Americans experienced an aggressive cultural shift as the United States transitioned into a new century. During this period the individuals known as “progressives” confronted the wrongs plaguing the country. The national movement advocated reform through educational, political, environmental, cultural, and social reform. Although not unified in their particular agendas these leaders promoted reform through both government and grassroots efforts. This class will seek to survey the issues that marked the Progressive Era in America. Prerequisite: HIS 112 or permission of the instructor. Three hours.

322. History of Modern China and Japan
A survey of the history of China and Japan since 1800. Consideration will be given to political, diplomatic, social and economic transformations in both countries with a particular emphasis on the interchange between China and Japan and Western civilization. Three hours.

325. Twentieth Century World History
A study of the emergence and character of the forces and changes that created a global, interdependent world in the twentieth century. Special attention is given to the impact of industrialization and imperialism in creating that global world, and the various ways in which developed and developing nations and cultures responded to those changes. The impact of two world wars and the role of global ideologies are highlighted. Prerequisite: COR 226 or HIS 214. Three hours.

327. History of South Africa
An historical study of the southern regions of Africa from the age prior to the first Dutch settlement in 1652 through the dissolution of Apartheid in the early 1990s. The course explores the diversity of indigenous people groups in southern Africa, the nature and growth of European settlements in Africa, and the modern struggle for political power in South Africa. Close attention will be paid to the Afrikaner ideology of Baaskap, the political implementation of Apartheid and the long history of black resistance. Three hours.

328. Developing World Since 1945
An exploration of post-WWII events and trends in regions collectively known as the “developing world”: Africa, the Middle East, Latin America, and significant portions of Asia. In addition to internal concerns such as ethnic rivalry and political volatility, the course also considers the emergence of complex socio-economic relationships between “developing” and “developed” nations. A significant component of the course will be the discussion and analysis of current global events. Prerequisite: HIS 325. Three hours.

330. American Environmental History
A survey of the environment’s influence on humans and their institutions, and the impact of humans and their institutions on the environment over the course of American history. The course will focus on key themes in American environmental history. Three hours.

332. Modern Middle East
A study of the modern Middle East focusing on the influence of Islam, oil and Israel on the Arab world since 1800. Topics to be studied in depth include imperialism and nationalism; problems of modernization and development; the Arab-Israeli conflict; the global politics of oil; the Iranian revolution; and Islamic revivalism. Three hours.

333. The European Enlightenment
Modernity is a complex intellectual historical issue among scholars. This course will attempt to understand some of the traits of modernity by examining major historiographical interpretations of the European Enlightenment as a social, political, religious, philosophical, and intellectual movement. Three hours.

336. Darwin
The main purpose of this course is to understand the utilitarian and Victorian worldviews of nineteenth-century England. Using Charles Darwin’s autobiography and his diary, the student will reconstruct the utilitarian worldview of Darwin. The student is also responsible to understand how that worldview fits into the natural religion and political theory of Victorian England. Three hours.

339. Renaissance and Reformation
The course will examine Europe in the 14th through 16th centuries in which there occurred simultaneously three great movements: the cultural and literary Renaissance emanating from Italy, the European reconnaissance of the world’s oceans pioneered by Portugal and Spain, and the Reformation of the Christian religion sparked by the Lutheran movement. Emphasis will be placed on the social setting common to all. Prerequisite: HIS 213 or 214. Three hours.

340. America’s Global Relations in the 20th Century
A study of the history of U.S. international relations with emphasis on the twentieth century. Attention will be given to the foundations of the ideology of U.S. foreign policy, to the variety of influences that shape American policy, and to the president’s role in managing foreign policy. Prerequisite: HIS 112 or permission of the instructor. Three hours.
349. American Urban History
A study of the development of urban America since the colonial period, with particular emphasis on the history of the city since the late nineteenth century. The course will focus on how and why urbanization developed and how it increasingly influenced the structure of the American nation. Themes of race, ethnicity, class, industrialization, poverty, popular culture, leisure, work, and politics will be considered in an effort to understand the societal changes which develop from the growth of urbanization in the United States. Three hours.

350. Summer Reading Seminar
Guided readings in historical topics. Three hours.

351. History and Culture of African Americans to 1877
This course is an historical examination of the important experiences and achievements of African Americans. Primary attention will be given to the cultural, religious, social and political structures that have given shape to the history of African Americans. In the movement from Africa, to slavery and freedom in America, we will evaluate the successes and failures of selected African American groups and individuals that unfold the fabric of this history. Three hours.

352. History and Culture of African Americans since 1865
African-American History from the Civil War to the present is a multi-disciplinary study surveying the African-American experience and emphasizing, historical, sociological, cultural, economic, and psychological issues in the study of African Americans since 1865. Three hours.

370. History and Philosophy of American Education
An overview of the leading ideas and institutional developments that have shaped the character of American education. Of particular interest are the influence of Puritanism on education, the rise of the public school movement, the legacy of John Dewey and the Progressive Movement, and the Christian school movement. Students will look at educational developments within their social, intellectual, and political contexts. Three hours.

372. Modern Africa
An overview of the African continent since 1800 that considers many of its important physical, political, and cultural dimensions. Special consideration is given to the impact of Europe and the United States on African peoples, dimensions of European colonial rule, patterns of indigenous response to colonization, Western images and perceptions of African peoples, and the role Africa has played in shaping the modern world. Three hours.

390. Special Topics
This course offers opportunities for study in various topics of interest within the field of history. These may be short-term courses offered during the semester or during the summer term. Topics will be decided upon by the history faculty as need and interest arise. Credit to be determined.

398. North American Indians in American History
An overview of the interaction between North American Indian cultures and Euro-American cultures over the last five hundred years of American history. The course focuses on key themes including cultural interaction, government policy, missionary efforts and Indian response, and the efforts of American Indians to maintain self-determination and sovereignty over the five hundred year period of interaction with Euro-American culture. Prerequisite: HIS 111, 112 or permission of the instructor. Three hours.

399. Historiography
A course designed for historical studies majors in their junior year. The course involves readings and discussions of the issues and problems associated with the study and writing of history. Special attention is given to the issues involved in a Christian interpretation of history and to the writings of both Christian and non-Christian authors. This course both reflects back to courses already taken and prepares the history major for the writing of the Senior Integration Project. Required of all historical studies majors. Prerequisite: HIS 150 or permission of the instructor. Spring semester. Three hours.

400. Independent Study
Independent study in history may be pursued by qualified students in accordance with established guidelines.

401. Seminar in U. S. History
Advanced studies in a selected topic in American History. This course is conducted as a seminar with a limited enrollment and consists of extensive reading accompanied by written and oral presentations by the student. Prerequisites: HIS 111, 112 and six hours of upper-level history courses, or permission of the instructor. Three hours.

409. Seminar in Modern History
Study of topics in modern history. Normally this course involves considerable student participation through papers, reports, and discussions. Prerequisite: HIS 214 or 325 and six hours of upper-level history courses, or permission of the instructor. Three hours.

491. Senior Seminar in History
Work in this course is applied to the formulation and writing of the Senior Integration Project. During the semester, students will produce some short research projects, a polished SIP proposal, a sizable working SIP bibliography, and a substantial historiographic essay on the topic for their
Senior Integration Projects involving thoughtful and critical evaluation of both primary and secondary sources. Required of all history majors in the fall semester of their senior year. Three hours.

492. Senior Integration Paper in History
Prerequisite: His 491 or permission of instructor. Three hours. ‘S’

Political Studies Courses

200. Comparative Politics
An introductory course to comparative politics. Students of comparative politics are confronted with two essential questions: How and why do state structures differ, and how do these differences affect state performance? With an emphasis on the 19th century to the present, this course will examine forces in state formation and change, the effect of actors and institutions on political processes, and differences in governance among states. Students will receive a broad exposure to political themes and phenomena in the states of Europe and Asia, together with some exposure to trends in Africa and Latin America. Special attention is given to the prominent themes in comparative politics today: Post-Cold War realignment, East-West relations, emerging state powers, democratization, promises and perils in the developing world, terrorism, and Islam. Three hours.

Interdisciplinary Studies

Goals

For the student wishing to explore more disciplines than would normally be provided by selecting a major and a minor field, the interdisciplinary major gives the option of broader coverage. Interdisciplinary studies employs a holistic approach that consciously applies a methodology from more than one discipline (integration) to examine a person’s work, central theme, issue, problem, topic, or experience. This may give the student a better basis for such careers as advertising, business, law, or the ministry. At the same time, the interdisciplinary major should not be viewed as an escape from choosing a major in a single academic discipline. The student should realize that, though the interdisciplinary major seeks to provide some depth in each of three academic disciplines, it will not give the same in-depth grasp of a discipline that choice of a major in a single field would.

Acceptance into the Major

Each student seeking a major in interdisciplinary studies must complete the application form, which can be obtained from the chairperson of the Interdisciplinary Studies Department. The application form will include a clear statement of the student’s goals and explanation of how those goals will best be fulfilled by an interdisciplinary major.

The student should understand both what an academic discipline is and what the advantages and disadvantages of pursuing an interdisciplinary major are.

An academic discipline is a theoretical study that seeks to analyze a specific aspect of God’s creation or of humankind’s cultural response. It goes beyond merely introductory studies and is separate from those studies that are solely vocational in emphasis and from those that are simply tools to be used for analytical study.

Requirements for Major in Interdisciplinary Studies

The core and distribution requirements for a major in interdisciplinary studies are those listed for baccalaureate degrees on page 24. The ‘S’ course requirement can be met with IDS 202, IDS 350 or any ‘S’ course in one of the student’s disciplines.

Core requirements .............................................................. 58
Electives ............................................................................. 20
Minimum hours from IDS major and disciplines ............... 48
Total degree hours ........................................................ 126

Major and Supporting Course Requirements

A combined minimum of 48 hours outlined below:

IDS 204. Introduction to Interdisciplinary Studies ‘W’……. 1
IDS 492. Senior Integration Paper................................. 2

A minimum of 9 non-core hours must be earned from IDS prefix courses or other courses approved by the IDS faculty. A minimum of 36 hours must be earned in three disciplines. This includes a minimum of 12 non-core hours in each chosen discipline. At least 15 of the 48 hours must be 300 level or higher. Each discipline has its own requirements as listed below. The student must fulfill the requirements of
each chosen discipline. Three disciplines are chosen from the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Art</th>
<th>Interpersonal Counseling *</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Accounting</td>
<td>Mathematics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biblical and Theological Studies</td>
<td>Missions</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biology</td>
<td>Music</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Business</td>
<td>Philosophy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemistry</td>
<td>Physical Education *</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coaching</td>
<td>Physics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Community Development</td>
<td>Psychology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Economics</td>
<td>Spanish</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education</td>
<td>Sociology *</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English</td>
<td>Sports Ministry *</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>French</td>
<td>Theatre</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>German</td>
<td>Youth Ministry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>History</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Note limits of some combination of disciplines as outlined in the sections below.

**Course Requirements for Each Discipline:**

**Accounting**
ACC 201. Principles of Accounting I ...................................3
ACC 202. Principles of Accounting II ..................................3
ACC 301. Intermediate Accounting I ....................................3
ACC 302. Intermediate Accounting II ..................................3
ACC 305. Cost Accounting.................................................. 3
Total.................................................................................15

**Art**
ART 301. Art History I .........................................................3
ART 302. Art History II........................................................3
Art electives
(excluding ART 111. Introduction to Art)........................ 6
Total.................................................................................12

**Biblical and Theological Studies**
BIB 372. Hermeneutics ..........................................................3
BIB 371. Ethics or
Biblical “book study” course...........................................3
Missions elective ..............................................................3
Total.................................................................................. 12

**Biology**
BIO 111. General Biology I ............................................... 4
BIO 112. General biology II ............................................... 4
Biology elective ..................................................................4
Total.................................................................................. 12

**Business**
BUS 250. Principles of Management .........................................3
Business electives (BUS. prefix courses only) ....................  9
Total..................................................................................12

**Coaching**
(may only select two concentrations from Coaching,
Physical Education and Sport Ministry)
PE 328. First Aid/Prevention and Care of Athletic Injuries ..3
PE 337 or 338. Individual and Team Sports I or II ‘S’......3
PE 405. Management of Sport...............................................3
PE 407. Psychology and Sociology of Sport. .......................3
PE 431. Kinesiology, or PE 433. Physiology of Exercise ....3
PE 460. Principles of Coaching.............................................6
Total..................................................................................15

**Chemistry**
Presupposes H.S. Chemistry & MAT141. College Algebra
CHE 121. General Chemistry I..............................................4
CHE 122. General Chemistry II ...........................................4
Chemistry electives (CHE 225 or above) ............................8
Total..................................................................................16

**Community Development**
CDV 210. Theory of Community Development ......................3
CDV 300. Living and Working in a Multicultural Context ..3
CDV 310. Community Development Principles and Issues. 3
MIS 202. Theology of Missions, or
MIS 203. Missionary Methods and Problems ...................3
Total..................................................................................12

**Economics**
ECO 201. Principles of Macroeconomics ..............................3
ECO 202. Principles of Microeconomics ...............................4
Economic electives..............................................................6
Total..................................................................................13

**Education**
EDU 121. Introduction to Teaching ......................................3
EDU 222. Educational Psychology ........................................3
EDU 370. History and Philosophy of American Education .3
Education elective .............................................................3
Total.................................................................................. 12

**English**
ENG 201. Introduction to Literary Studies............................3
English electives.................................................................9
(department will direct the student concerning final 9 hours)
Total..................................................................................12

**French**
FRE 201. Intermediate French I ......................................... 3
FRE 202. Intermediate French II ......................................... 3
Upper division French electives .........................................6
Total..................................................................................12
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>German</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GER 201. Intermediate German I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GER 202. Intermediate German II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Upper division German electives</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>History</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIS 112. History of the U.S. Since 1877</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIS 214. Age of Europe 1550-1871</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Upper division history electives</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Interpersonal Counseling</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(may choose either Interpersonal Counseling or</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sociology as a concentration; SOC141 a is</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>prerequisite)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOC 444. Sociology Practicum</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Four of the five courses listed below:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOC 249. Interpersonal Communication, or</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOC 250. Introduction to Social Work, or</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOC 341. The Family, or</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOC 347. Relational Counseling, or</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOC 348. Marriage and Family Counseling</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Mathematics</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 145. Calculus I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 146. Calculus II</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 247. Calculus III</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 258. Differential Equations</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(if calculus was taken in high school or at another</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>institution, then Calculus I would not be required)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Missions</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MIS 202. Theology of Missions</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MIS 302. World Religions or</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MIS 303. Alternative Religious Movements</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biblical Studies elective</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Missions elective</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Music</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS 162. Elementary Concepts of Musical Structure</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS 164. Aural Comprehension I</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS 171. Introduction to Musical Style</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Applied Music, 2 semesters</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ensemble or additional applied music, 2 semesters</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Music electives to complete 17 hours of concentration</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Additional applied music and ensemble</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>credits beyond the required may not be used to</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>fulfill music electives</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Philosophy</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHI 101. Introduction to Philosophy</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>History of Philosophy: two of the following</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHI 201. Classical to Renaissance, or</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHI 202. Modern to 19th Century, or</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHI 253. Contemporary Analytic Philosophy</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Philosophy elective</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Physical Education</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(may only select two concentrations from Coaching,</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical Education and Sport)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PE 211. Introduction to Health, Physical Education</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and Sport, or PE 212. Methods, Materials and</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Measurement in Physical Education</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PE 313. Critical Health Issues, or PE 328. First</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aid/Prevention and Treatment of Athletic Injuries</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PE 335. PE in the Early Grades, or</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PE 460. Principles in Coaching</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PE electives (can include alternate courses listed</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>above)</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Physics</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHY 231. General Physics I (Calculus I is prerequisite)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHY 232. General Physics II</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHY 233. Optics &amp; Modern Physics</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Psychology</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSY 100. General Psychology, or</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSY 101. Advanced General Psychology</td>
<td>4 or 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSY 220. Christian Issues in Psychology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Psychology electives (consult Psychology Dept.)</td>
<td>6 or 8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Sociology</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(may choose either Interpersonal Counseling or</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sociology as a concentration)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOC 141. Principles of Sociology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sociology electives (consult Sociology Dept.)</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Spanish</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPA 201. Intermediate Spanish I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPA 202. Intermediate Spanish II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Upper-division Spanish elective</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Sports Ministry  
(may only select two concentrations from Coaching, Physical Education and Sport Ministry)  
PE 250. Foundations of Sport Ministry ....................... 3  
PE 450. Structure and Methods of Sport Ministry .............. 3  
PE 483. Sport Ministry Internship .................................. 3  
Two of these three courses:  
BIB 211. Introduction to Relational Youth Ministry, or  
BIB 376. Outreach to Contemporary Culture, or  
SOC 249. Interpersonal Communication .......................... 6  
Total.................................................................................15  

Theatre  
COM 202. Intro to Theatre ............................................... 3  
COM 302. Dramatic Arts and Christian Thought ............... 3  
Electives (drawn from COM, UTC theatre offerings,  
or ENG 220, 266, 418) ................................................ 9  
Total.................................................................................15  

Youth Ministry  
BIB 211. Introduction to Relational Youth Ministry .......... 3  
BIB 212. Relational Youth Ministry Skills ....................... 3  
BIB 213. Team Relational Youth Ministry Practicum I ...... 3  
BIB 214. Team Relational Youth Ministry Practicum II ..... 3  
Total.................................................................................12  

Interdisciplinary Studies  

Courses  

202. Popular Culture  
This course is designed to help students understand the cultural ideas that shape their lives and influence their actions. Attention is focused on the music, people, and events that have played a major role in American culture since 1950. Time will also be spent critiquing popular media like movies, music, news, and MTV. The goal is to give students the necessary tools for living a life of full-orbed obedience to Jesus Christ. As society moves into the twenty-first century, today’s college students will assume leadership positions in families, churches, government, and careers. This course is designed to help prepare students to serve effectively by understanding the spirits of the age and how they seek students’ allegiance. Three hours. ‘S’  

204. Introduction to Interdisciplinary Studies  
This course will introduce the student to the nature of an academic discipline and will explore the integration of faith and learning in selected interdisciplinary studies. Research methods and theoretical approaches used in current interdisciplinary studies will be examined as a prolegomena to the IDS 492. Senior Integration Project. One hour. ‘W’  

205. The Church and Social Concern  
A biblical, theological, and historical survey of the church’s response to social problems. Specific emphasis will be given to assessing the nature and extent of the church’s responsibility for addressing the varied dimensions of poverty. The course will include a strongly practical dimension where students, as members of Christ’s body, will identify specific approaches to personal application. Three hours.  

210. Special Topics in Interdisciplinary Studies  
This course offers opportunities for study in various topics of an interdisciplinary nature. These may be short-term courses offered during the semester or during the summer term. Topics will be decided by the faculty member as the need and interest arise.  

310. Darwin  
The main purpose of this course is to understand the Utilitarian and Victorian worldviews which dominated 19th century England. Using Darwin’s autobiography and his diary, the student will have to reconstruct the Utilitarian worldview of Darwin when he departed on a circumglobal voyage on the Beagle. Once the student understands the utilitarian worldview, then the student is responsible to understand how it fits into the natural religion and political theory in Victorian England. Three hours. This course is also offered as an elective in the History Department (HIS 336) and for the philosophy and religion major. Three hours.  

315. Religions and Social Theory of 19th Century Europe  
By the mid-19th century in Germany, there arose a sharp distinction between the methodology of the natural sciences and the human sciences. The human sciences maintained that they could not take their cue from the natural sciences which searched for general laws to explain phenomena. Rather, the human sciences wished to grasp the individual and unique features of sociocultural and historical phenomena. However, by what method does one come to interpret human action? Notable German scholars presented the method of inner human understanding (Verstehen). Hence, the purpose of this course will be to unfold the method of inner human understanding in the context of theology, language, history, philology, human sciences, phenomenology, existentialism, and anthropology. Three hours. This course is also offered as an elective for the philosophy and religion major and an interdisciplinary studies sociology concentration. Three hours.  

320. Worldviews in Conflict  
The course acquaints students with the need for worldview thinking, with four worldviews of particular influence in the late twentieth and the twenty-first centuries (Marxism/Leninism, Secular humanism, New Age or Cosmic Humanism, and biblical Christianity) and with the worldviews’ implications for each of ten academic fields:
theology, philosophy, ethics, biology, psychology, sociology, law, politics, economics, and history. Following the textbook, the course allows proponents of the competing views to describe and defend them; students are encouraged to think critically for themselves about evidences and arguments for and against the views. Important goals include developing critical thinking abilities, increasing understanding of competing worldviews and their implications, and heightened ability to explain and defend the Christian worldview and its implications. Three hours.

335. The European Enlightenment
Modernity is a complex intellectual historical issue among scholars. The student will attempt to understand some of the traits of modernity by examining major historiographical interpretations of the European Enlightenment as a social, political, religious, philosophical, and intellectual movement. This course is also offered as an elective in the History Department (HIS 335) and for the philosophy and religion major. Three hours.

340. Augustine: Friendship and Society
This course is a detailed examination of the teachings, life, and times of Aurelius Augustine of Hippo. Particular attention will be given to Augustine’s Confessions, and its potential for interdisciplinary interpretation(s). Three hours.

345. Athletics, Sports and Religion in the Ancient World
This course is an upper level interdisciplinary research course dealing with the topic of athletics, sports and religion in the Greco-Roman world of the New Testament and early Christianity. The Hellenistic gymnasium, and its attending institutions will serve as the focal point of class research and discussion. Greco-Roman games, sports, and athletic practices posed a significant challenge to the religious commitments and traditions of observant Jews and early Christians who often refused to participate in such pagan activities. Students will learn about the athletics in the Greco-Roman world and compare this background with some of the controversies and problems of sports and athletics both in the ancient world and today. Prerequisites: IDS 204, BIB 277 and COR 225. Three hours.

347. Religion, Sexuality, and Love in the Ancient World
The course will use an interdisciplinary approach to exploring the relationship between religion, sexuality and love in the ancient world, especially the world of the Bible. Thus, theology, biblical studies, literary analysis, archeological studies, art (special lecturer), history, and psychology (special lecturer) will be the primary disciplines used to explore this curricular topic. More specifically, the course will unfold both the human and divine conceptions of love, beauty, pleasure, sacred practices and the sexual ethics of men and women in biblical times. The subtopics of gender, rites of passage, love, courtship, marriage, divorce; adultery, human sexuality and especially, homosexuality will be the focus of readings and discussions. Prerequisites: IDS 204, BIB 277, COR 225 and junior standing. Three hours.

350. Rhetoric in the European Tradition
The course will present an intellectual-historical analysis of the background, setting, and evolution of Rhetoric from the Greeks to the modern era in European culture. Rhetoric will be critically appraised in the context of philosophy, grammar (the use of language), logic (dialectic), education, culture, politics (political oratory), history, and ecclesiology. Three hours. ‘S’

351. History and Culture of African Americans to 1877
This course is an historical examination of the important experiences and achievements of African Americans. Primary attention will be given to the cultural, religious, social and political structures that have given shape to the history of African Americans. In the movement from Africa, to slavery and freedom in America, we will evaluate the successes and failures of selected African American groups and individuals that unfold the fabric of this history. Three hours.

352. History and Culture of African Americans since 1865
African-American History from the Civil War to the present is a multi-disciplinary study surveying the African-American experience and emphasizing historical, sociological, cultural, economic, and psychological issues in the study of African Americans since 1865. Three hours.

360. Roots of Dutch Neo-Calvinism
This course will study the liberating effects of the Enlightenment upon the Netherlands during the 19th century and how the Dutch Calvinists attempted to reestablish the Christian foundation and heritage of Dutch and European culture. These neo-Calvinists (Van Prinsterer, Kuyper, and Bavinck) wished that every aspect of the encyclopedia must be reformed, transformed, and restored for Jesus Christ (e.g. politics, arts, sciences, civil law). They created an all-encompassing Reformed worldview in which the Lordship of Christ is sovereign over every sphere of life. Three hours.

399. Independent Study
See page 32 for requirements.

400. Special Topics
This course offers opportunities for study in various topics of interest within the field of interdisciplinary studies. These may be short-term courses offered during the semester or during the summer term. Topics will be decided upon by the Interdisciplinary Studies Department faculty as need and interest arise. Credit to be determined.
401. Philosophy of Culture
See Organizational Management program.

402. Senior Integration Paper in Interdisciplinary Studies
This is a senior seminar focused on interdisciplinary research and writing. All requirements and deadlines for the completion of an interdisciplinary senior project/paper are reviewed in this course. Students are expected to present their projects/papers and sustain an oral examination at the end of the course. Two hours.

Interpersonal Counseling
See Sociology.

Law
See Pre-Law Studies.

Maclellan Scholars Program
The Maclellan Scholars Program (MSP) offers courses designed to stimulate the thinking and develop the skills of potential Christian leaders. Students planning to enroll in a four-year program at Covenant College or in the College’s dual-degree program with Georgia Institute of Technology are eligible to be selected as Maclellan Scholars. These courses are required of students designated as Maclellan Scholars; most of them are open to a limited number of other students with the permission of the instructor.

Maclellan Scholars Courses

MSP 143. The Character of Leadership
A study of important characteristics of effective leaders, both in theory and in the lives of great leaders throughout history. Required of freshman Maclellan Scholars, fall semester. Three hours.

WIC Lecture Course.
Freshman Scholars are required to enroll in the special one-hour intensive course (usually taught over three days), typically in the spring semester, taught by the visiting WIC lecturer. Scholars should take this requirement into account when planning spring course loads. Unlike other MSP courses, the WIC class may be taken for zero hours to avoid the additional tuition charge for a course overload in excess of 18 hours. Pass/fail grading only. One hour.

MSP 253. Leadership in Context
A reading and discussion course that explores the cultural and interpersonal dynamics that provide a context for living and leading in the modern world. The course considers ways in which context and issues of contemporary culture shape the leader-follower relationship, as it likewise examines relevant aspects of interpersonal communication needed for responsive leadership. Students will also be introduced to some pertinent issues in leadership as a field of social research and scholarship. The course will conclude with the conception, organization, planning, and implementation of a class project that will draw on key insights and skills developed in both this class and MSP 143. Required of sophomore Maclellan Scholars, fall semester. Prerequisite: MSP 143. Three hours.

MSP 344. Practicum in Leadership
A self-designed course in which each Maclellan Scholar will explore and exercise his or her gifts for formal or informal leadership in one of the following categories: organizational life, intellectual endeavor, or ministry and service. Each student’s project requires approval of the Director of the Maclellan Scholars Program and supervision by a faculty member. To be completed by the end of the junior year. Prerequisite: MSP 253. One hour. Pass/fail grading only.

Marketing
See Business.
Mathematics

Mathematics is a discipline with ancient origins in early Greek thought, and has been the indispensable language and tool of science. In our major program and in our service to other departments, the Mathematics Department at Covenant College seeks to provide solid grounding in the discipline of mathematics as well as providing a greater appreciation for logic and precise language. In our major program we seek to prepare students for graduate school, technical jobs or for teaching in secondary school. In our service programs we aim to prepare pre-engineering students for the dual degree program and to prepare students majoring in other disciplines which require mathematics. We also hope to impart:

1. an appreciation for the wisdom of God as it is manifested in the logic and orderliness of His creation,
2. an appreciation for the goodness of God in both structuring much of creation to be amenable to mathematical description and in structuring our thought processes to be able to understand the mathematics that describe the creation,
3. an appreciation of absolute truth in the limited context of a mathematical system and at the limited understanding of fallen man.

Requirements for a Major in Mathematics

The core requirements are the same as those listed for baccalaureate degrees (see page 24) with the exception that a course other than PHI 357. Formal Logic must be completed to fulfill the humanities distribution requirement. Mathematics courses required for the major will also satisfy the mathematics core requirement.

Core requirements ...............................................................55
Electives ..............................................................................22

Major and Supporting Course Requirements

COS 130. Computer Programming Methodology .................4
MAT 145-146. Calculus I, II .................................................8
MAT 247. Calculus III .........................................................4
MAT 250. Probability ..........................................................3
MAT 258. Differential Equations .............................................4
MAT 290. Proofs and Exposition ‘W’ .................................3
MAT 310. Linear Algebra .....................................................3
MAT 350. Modern Algebra ..................................................3
MAT 460. Real Analysis .....................................................3
MAT 492. Senior Integration Paper ‘S’ .............................. 2
PHI 357. Formal Logic or MAT 410 Mathematical Logic ..  3
Total hours for the major ................................................ 49
Total degree hours................................................... 126

Requirements for Minor in Mathematics

MAT 145-146. Calculus I, II ................................................ 8
MAT 247. Calculus III ......................................................... 4
MAT 258. Differential Equations ............................................. 4
Any course offered by the Mathematics Department that is from either the core electives of the mathematics major, or STA 251, or STA 364 ...............................................  3-4
Total hours for the minor ........................................... 19-20

Requirements for Major in Mathematics Education with Georgia Secondary School Certification in Mathematics (grades 6-12)

Students interested in secondary-level certification should consult with the Chair of the Education Department and should also refer to the Education Department’s section of this catalog.

Core Requirements

BIB 111. Old Testament Introduction ............................... 3
BIB 277-278. Christian Doctrine I, II .............................. 6
COR 100. The Christian Mind .............................................2
COR 225-226. Cultural Heritage of the West I, II ............... 6
COR 325. Global Trends for the Twenty-First Century ........ 3
COR 337. Intercultural Experience ..................................... 1
ENG 111. English Composition ...........................................3
Must be completed during first year at Covenant.
Exemption permitted with credit from AP language/composition.
HIS 325. Twentieth-Century World History ...................... 3
PE 151. Concepts in Physical Education ............................ 2
PE 152. Personal Aerobics and General Fitness .................. 1
See the Core and Distribution Requirements section for descriptions of requirements and lists of courses.

Fine Arts Distribution Requirement ........................................... 3
Foreign Language ........................................................................ 8
  Proficiency in one year of an elementary-level foreign language. (Note: Students who have taken two years of the same foreign language in high school and attained an average grade of 2.67 or higher on a 4.0 scale are exempted from the foreign language requirement.)
Humanities Distribution Requirement ......................................... 3
Natural Science Lab Distribution Requirement.......................... 4
Social Science Distribution Requirement .................................. 3
General education core subtotal ................................................ 55

Teaching Field
COS 130. Computer Programming Methodology ...................... 4
MAT 145-146. Calculus I, II ....................................................... 8
MAT 247. Calculus III ......................................................... 4
MAT 258. Differential Equations ............................................. 4
MAT 290. Proofs and Expositions ......................................... 3
MAT 310. Linear Algebra ..................................................... 3
MAT 350. Modern Algebra ................................................... 3
MAT 360. Modern Geometry I ............................................. 3
MAT 492. Senior Integration Paper ‘S’ .................................... 2
STA 251. Elementary Statistical Methods ............................. 4
Teaching field subtotal ......................................................... 38

Professional Education
EDU 121. Introduction to Teaching .......................................... 3
EDU 215. Technology for Educators .................................... 3
EDU 222. Educational Psychology ...................................... 3
EDU 234. Teaching in a Pluralistic Society ......................... 3
EDU 322. Nature and Needs of the Early Adolescent Learner .... 3
EDU 340. Curriculum and Methods in the Secondary School .... 4
EDU 361. Education of Exceptional Children ......................... 3
EDU 370. History and Philosophy of American Education ‘W’ ... 3
EDU 411. Educational Assessment ..................................... 1
EDU 491. Student Teaching Seminar .................................. 1
EDU 497-498. Teaching Practicums I & II, Secondary ‘S’ 15
  Professional education subtotal ........................................... 42
Total degree hours ............................................................... 135

Note: COR 337. Intercultural Experience may be taken for 0-3 credit hours. It is also possible to be exempt from taking foreign language and/or math based on high school grades or placement scores. If either of these adjustment occur, one or more elective hours may need to be taken in order earn a minimum of 126 hours required for graduation.

Mathematics Courses
Placement in mathematics courses for those with no previous college mathematics credit is determined on the basis of high school mathematics credit, high school mathematics GPA, mathematics scores on the SAT or ACT and scores on the mathematics placement test given at registration time each semester.

040. Intermediate Algebra
A review of elementary and intermediate algebra designed to assist students in developing the skills necessary for taking MAT 122. Fundamentals of Mathematics or MAT 141. College Algebra. Prerequisite: placement level 0 (zero). Four hours institutional credit (institutional credit is not applicable to the 126 hours required for graduation). Only offered on a credit/no credit basis.

111-112. Mathematics for Educators I, II
These courses are a two-course sequence of mathematics content course (not method course) designed to prepare students to teach elementary and middle school mathematics for understanding, as envisioned by the National Council of Teachers of Mathematics, and as described in their document Principles and Standards for School Mathematics. The courses will examine deeply those topics in mathematics which are relevant for elementary and middle school teaching. MAT 111 focuses on the problem solving and arithmetic including why standard algorithms work, properties of arithmetic, and applications of elementary mathematics. MAT 112 focuses on the problem solving and geometry including why various standard formulas and properties in geometry are valid. Prerequisite: MAT 040 or placement level 2 for MAT 111 and MAT 111 for MAT 112. MAT 111 is three hours and MAT 112 is three hours for early grade majors and four hours for middle grade majors. (Note. (1) These courses only fulfill the general education core mathematics requirement for elementary and middle grade education majors. (2) These courses are not equivalent to either MAT 122 or MAT 141.)

122. Concepts in Mathematics
This course will introduce a variety of topics chosen from the following: Number systems, finite and infinite sets, geometry, topology, chaos theory, probability, and game theory. This course aims to help students to develop an appreciation for the beauty of mathematics, and for the usefulness of mathematical thinking, by examining particularly surprising results in classical and contemporary mathematics. Prerequisite: MAT 040 or placement level 1. (Note: This course fulfills the core requirement in mathematics, but does not serve as a prerequisite for any other course.) Three hours.
141. College Algebra
The course will cover complex numbers, solution of equations and inequalities, techniques of graphing, and the study of various functions: linear, quadratic, polynomial, rational, exponential, and logarithmic. Designed for those who have had two years of high school algebra, but need more depth in algebraic topics to prepare for enrollment in MAT 142, 144 or STA 251. Prerequisite: MAT 040 or placement level 2; not open to students with credit for any mathematics course (or equivalent) numbered 142 or higher unless special permission is granted by the instructor. Four hours.

142. Precalculus Mathematics
The course will cover analytical trigonometry, systems of equations, matrices and determinants, linear programming, solution of polynomial equations, conic sections, mathematical induction, the binomial theorem, permutations and combinations, and introductory probability. Designed to meet the requirements of various major programs (including biology, business and elementary education/middle grades certification), and to provide preparation for the calculus sequence. Prerequisite: MAT 141 or placement level 3; not open to students with credit for any mathematics course (or equivalent) numbered 145 or higher unless special permission is granted by the instructor. Four hours.

144. Finite Mathematics and Brief Calculus for Business Majors
The course will cover systems of linear equations, matrices, linear programming, mathematics of finance and elementary differential and integral calculus. Emphasis will be placed on applications to finance and management problems. Prerequisite: MAT 141 or placement level 3. Four hours.

145-146. Calculus I, II
The course will cover analytic geometry, functions and limits, the derivative and its applications, antiderivatives, indefinite integrals, transcendental functions, the definite integral and its application, methods of integration, polar coordinates and infinite series. These courses are prerequisites to all courses numbered above 200. Prerequisite: MAT 142 or placement level 4 for MAT 145; MAT 145 or placement level 5 for MAT 146. Four hours each.

247. Calculus III
A continuation of MAT 145-146. The course will cover vectors, parametric equations, solid analytic geometry, partial differentiation, multiple integration, line and surface integrals. Prerequisite: MAT 146. Four hours.

250. Probability
An introduction to the theory of probability. The course will cover combinatorics, laws of probability, discrete and continuous random variables and distributions, expectation, variance, and if time permits, other topics. Prerequisite: MAT 247. Three hours.

258. Differential Equations
The course will cover first order differential equations, second and higher order linear equations, series solutions, the Laplace transform, systems of first order equations, linear second order boundary value problems. Both analytic and numerical techniques are studied. Prerequisite: MAT 146. Four hours.

270. Discrete Mathematics
The course will cover counting, permutations, combinations, discrete probability distributions, generating functions, Ramsey Theory, the pigeonhole principle, induction, various algorithms, topics in graph theory including: connectivity, trees, Euler tours, Hamilton cycles, edge and vertex coloring, planar graphs and graph algorithms. Prerequisite: MAT 145. Three hours.

290. Proofs and Exposition
Proofs in mathematics are both intimidating and mysterious to most people. This course hopes to dispel some of that mystery as well as equip students to both read and write mathematical proofs. Besides a review of logic and mathematical nomenclature, students will be required to tackle proofs from a variety of different fields of mathematics. Prerequisite: MAT 146. Three hours. ‘S’ ‘W’

310. Linear Algebra
This course will develop the algebra of vectors and matrices, including finding the inverse of a matrix, subspaces, basis and dimension of vector spaces, linear transformations, isomorphisms. Inner and cross products will be treated. Special types of matrices will be discussed, such as the Jordan Normal form. Eigenvalues and eigenvectors will be treated. Prerequisite: MAT 146. Three hours.

320. Modern Algebra
The course will cover integral domains, rings, fields, groups, elementary number theory, and other selected topics. Prerequisite: MAT 290 or permission of instructor for Math Edu majors. Three hours.

360-361. Modern Geometry I, II
The objective of this course is to teach students axiomatic reasoning without the aid of diagrams, explore what can be deduced from neutral geometry (without the Euclidean Fifth Postulate, or, equivalently, the Hilbert Parallel Axiom for Euclidean Geometry), explore aspects of Euclidean Geometry, then, replace the Euclidean Fifth Postulate with the Hyperbolic Parallel Postulate, and show that Hyperbolic Geometry is as self-consistent as Euclidean Geometry. The historical developments, philosophical implications and Hyperbolic Trigonometry should be of particular use to future secondary education mathematics instructors.
Prerequisite: MAT 290 or permission of instructor for Math Edu majors for MAT 360; MAT 360 for MAT 361. Three hours each.

410. Mathematical Logic
The course will cover truth functions and tables, rules of logic, predicate calculus, first order arithmetic, formal set theory, consistency, completeness, recursive functions, and if time permits, Godel Numbers, Godel’s Incompleteness Theorem, algorithms, computability, Church’s Thesis, Turing machines, undecidability of formal systems and the halting problem. Prerequisite: MAT 290. Three hours.

460. Real Analysis
The course will cover set theory, the real number system, functions, sequences, limits, convergence, uniform convergence, Bolzano-Wierstrass Theorem, functions of a real variable, open and closed sets, continuity, uniform continuity, connectivity of the real numbers, the intermediate value theorem, completeness, compactness, the mean value theorem, differentiation, Riemann integration, and if time permits, other topics. Prerequisite: MAT 290 and 258. Three hours.

470. Topology
Review of set theory and logic, defining axioms of topological spaces, bases for topological spaces, order, product and subspace topology, closed sets and limit points, continuous functions, metric topology, connectivity, compactness, the Tychonoff Theorem, and if time permits, other topics. Prerequisite: MAT 290. Three hours.

480. Advanced Topics in Mathematics
Topics are considered in number theory, operations research, mathematical statistics, or advanced calculus, depending on student demand. Prerequisite: MAT 290. Three hours per semester. ‘S’ ‘W’

492. Senior Integration Paper
See page 26. ‘S’

Missions
See Biblical Studies and Missions.

Music

Department Goals
The faculty members of the Music Department at Covenant are committed to the task of helping students grow academically, musically, and spiritually. During students’ time of involvement with the music faculty and with the music curriculum at Covenant, it is intended that they will learn significant aspects of the theory and structure of music, music history and literature. It is also intended that students should develop their skills in aural perception and performance to a significant degree.

The development of musical gifts is seen as an important work to which faculty and students are called. All music study is approached with the view that such study will offer students and faculty unique insights into and knowledge of the created structure of reality, insight and knowledge which only the art and discipline of music can provide.

Requirements for All Music Majors
Music majors are encouraged to attend student recitals and are required to participate in departmental ensembles. The ensemble requirements vary according to chosen instrument and degree. All majors are required to take eight (8) semesters of Performance Seminar; minors take two (2) semesters. The number of semesters required for Performance Seminar is modified when a student studies abroad during any semester and for transfer students into the program. Each degree requires a specific number of semesters of applied music and ensemble participation regardless of number of credit hours earned.

All music majors must demonstrate basic proficiency in piano by showing competency in performance, reading and functional skills. Evaluation areas include a prepared solo piano piece from memory, a traditional hymn, an instrumental or vocal accompaniment, sight-reading, two-octave major and harmonic minor scales to four sharps/flats, and vocal warm-up exercises. Specific information about piano proficiency requirements is available through the Music Department and the music handbook. Students
entering the program with previous piano study may arrange to be examined in piano proficiency skills during their first semester. Non-keyboard music majors lacking keyboard training should enroll in private piano instruction either with or without credit during their first semester as a music major. It will normally take up to four semesters of private piano to complete the piano proficiency requirement. Music majors are expected to complete their piano proficiency exam by the end of the sophomore year. Music minors who declare piano as their principal area of performance must also demonstrate basic piano proficiency skills.

In addition to the standard application procedure for the College, applicants who wish to declare a major in music must audition for admission to the music program before making that declaration. Scholarships or performance grants are available to gifted students. Auditions for music scholarships should be in person when possible. However, when circumstances prevent a prospective student from appearing in person, an audition by video recording will be accepted. Information on music scholarship and audition guidelines can be viewed online.

**Accompanist fee:** While the Music Department provides an accompanist for lessons, jury exams, and recital work in most cases, voice students may be required by their instructor to rehearse with a professional accompanist in order to be prepared for voice lessons. The charge of $60 or $120 will be assessed for rehearsal time with the staff accompanist. Students pursuing the Bachelor of Music degree in Voice are usually expected to rehearse weekly (30 minutes) with an accompanist and will be assessed an accompanist fee of $120. Voice students pursuing the Bachelor of Arts in Music are usually expected to rehearse weekly (15 minutes) with an accompanist and will be assessed an accompanist fee of $60.

**Requirements for Major in Music, B.A. Degree**

The purpose of the curriculum is to provide both a broad liberal arts education and a concentrated training in applied and academic music studies. Completion of this program requires a total of 126 hours, including 48-51 hours of music depending on the concentration chosen.

The core and distribution requirements for a major in music, B.A. degree, are those listed for baccalaureate degrees on page 24 with the exception that a course in art, film or theatre is required to fulfill the fine arts distribution requirement.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Core requirements</th>
<th>58</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Electives</td>
<td>17-20</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Major and Supporting Course Requirements**

All students will complete the Common B.A. Music Core and choose only one B.A. Concentration. Courses may not be double-counted in order to complete multiple music concentrations.

**Common B.A. Music Core**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MUS 101-102, and 201-202. Applied Music: 4 semesters</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS 111. Performance Seminar: 8 semesters</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS 162. Elementary Concepts of Musical Structure</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS 164. Aural Comprehension I</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS 200. Piano Proficiency (non-keyboard majors)</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS 261. Intermediate Concepts of Musical Structure</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS 263. Aural Comprehension II</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS 491. Senior Music Seminar and SIP ‘S’</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ensemble: 4 semesters</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Common Music Core subtotal</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Completion of a B.A. Concentration below .................................. 19-22
Total hours for the major ...................................................... 48-51
Total degree hours ..................................................................... 126

**B.A. Concentration Requirements**

**General Music Concentration**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MUS 262. Advanced Concepts of Musical Structure</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS 264. Aural Comprehension III</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Music Elective 300-400 level from theory, music history, or literature courses</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Music Electives</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total hours for the concentration</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Church Music (Voice) Concentration**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MUS 282. Choral Conducting</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS 301 and 302. Applied Music: 2 semesters</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS 351. Vocal Pedagogy</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Church Music Internship</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ensemble (Vocal, 2 additional semesters)</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Music Electives</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total hours for the concentration</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Church Music (Piano or Organ) Concentration**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MUS 282. Choral Conducting</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS 301-302. Applied Music: 2 semesters</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS 316. Senior Recital (Church Music)</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS 401. Applied Music</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Requirements for Minor in Music
MUS 101-102. Applied Music: 2 semesters......................... 4
MUS 162. Elementary Concepts of Musical Structure .......... 3
MUS 164. Aural Comprehension I................................. 2
MUS 171. Introduction to Musical Style ......................... 3
Ensemble or Additional Applied Music: 2 semesters ....... 2
Music electives to complete 17 hours of minor.............. 5
Additional applied music and ensemble credits may not be used to complete the music elective requirement.
Total hours for the minor ............................................ 17

Requirements for Major in Applied Music, Bachelor of Music Degree (B.Mus.)
This is a pre-professional program designed to prepare students for careers in church music or private studio teaching as well as graduate studies in applied music, pedagogy, church music, musicology, theory, composition, musical theatre or related studies. In addition to the intensive private study in applied music and completion of a junior and senior recital, the program includes in depth study in theory, music history and literature to insure a thorough music background.

The core and distribution requirements for a major in applied music, B.Mus. degree, are as follows:

Core Requirements
BIB 111. Old Testament Introduction............................ 3
BIB 277-278. Christian Doctrine I, II ......................... 6
COR 100. The Christian Mind ..................................... 2
COR 225-226. Cultural Heritage of the West I, II ......... 6
COR 325. Global Trends for the 21st Century ................. 3
COR 337. Intercultural Experience ............................... 1
COR 340. Christ and Culture Seminar .......................... 1
ENG 111. English Composition .................................. 3
PE 151. Concepts in Physical Education ...................... 2
PE 152. Personal Aerobics and General Fitness ............ 1
Fine Arts Distribution Requirement ............................. 3
Foreign Language ....................................................... 8
Social Science Distribution Requirement .................... 3
Core requirements subtotal ..................................... 45

General Elective subtotal ........................................ 3

Major and Supporting Course Requirements
All students will complete the Common B.Mus. Music Core and choose only one B.Mus. Concentration. Courses may not be double-counted in order to complete multiple music concentrations.

Common B.Mus. Music Core
MUS 103-104, and 203-204. Applied Music: 4 semesters ... 8
MUS 111. Performance Seminar: 8 Semesters ............... 0
MUS 162. Elementary Concepts of Musical Structure ....... 3
MUS 164. Aural Comprehension I ................................. 2
MUS 171. Introduction to Musical Style ........................ 3
MUS 200. Piano Proficiency (non-keyboard majors) ....... 0
MUS 261. Intermediate Concepts of Musical Structure .... 3
MUS 262. Advanced Concepts of Musical Structure.................3
MUS 263. Aural Comprehension II ........................................2
MUS 264. Aural Comprehension III ......................................2
MUS 371. History of Western Music to 1700.......................3
MUS 372. History of Western Music 1700-1900....................3
MUS 373. History of Western Music 1900 to Present ..............3
MUS 491. Senior Seminar and SIP ‘S’ ................................2
     Common B.Mus. Music Core subtotal ...............................37

Completion of a B.Mus. Concentration below ......................41
Total hours for the major .................................................78
Total degree hours ......................................................126

B.Mus. Concentration Requirements

Instrumental Concentration
MUS 297-298. Ensemble: 8 semesters ................................8
     (Orchestra or approved instrumental ensemble)
MUS 315. Junior Recital (Applied Music) .........................1
MUS 321-322. Applied Music: 2 semesters .......................6
MUS 421-422. Applied Music: 2 semesters .......................8
MUS 363. Form & Analysis .............................................3
MUS 415. Senior Recital (Applied Music) .........................2
MUS 474. Symphonic Literature ........................................3
MUS 391. Ensemble Seminar: 2 semesters .......................2
Music Electives .............................................................8
Total hours for the concentration .................................41

Organ Concentration
MUS 193-194. Covenant Chorale: 4 semesters .................4
     (or approved vocal ensemble)
MUS 282. Choral Conducting ..........................................3
MUS 315. Junior Recital (Applied Music) .........................1
MUS 321-322. Applied Music: 2 semesters .......................6
MUS 363. Form & Analysis .............................................3
MUS 376. Harmony, or
     MUS 473. Choral Literature ........................................3
MUS 415. Senior Recital (Applied Music) .........................2
MUS 421-422. Applied Music: 2 semesters .......................8
MUS 462. Keyboard Harmony ..........................................3
Ensemble: 8 semesters .................................................8
Music Elective (300-400 Level) .......................................3
Music Electives .............................................................8
Total hours for the concentration .................................41

Piano Concentration
MUS 315. Junior Recital (Applied Music) .........................1
MUS 321-322. Applied Music: 2 semesters .......................6
MUS 363. Form & Analysis .............................................3
MUS 391. Ensemble Seminar: 4 semesters .......................4
MUS 415. Senior Recital (Applied Music) .........................2
MUS 421-422. Applied Music: 2 semesters .......................8
MUS 472. Piano Literature Survey ...................................3
MUS 481. Piano Pedagogy .............................................3
MUS 482. Advanced Piano Pedagogy ..................3
Music Electives ............................................................8
Total hours for the concentration .................................41

Voice (Performance & Pedagogy) Concentration
MUS 252. Foreign Diction for Singers ............................3
MUS 282. Choral Conducting ..........................................3
MUS 315. Junior Recital (Applied Music) .........................1
MUS 321-322. Applied Music: 2 semesters .......................6
MUS 351. Vocal Pedagogy .............................................3
MUS 415. Senior Recital (Applied Music) .........................2
MUS 421-422. Applied Music: 2 semesters .......................8
MUS 193-194. Covenant Chorale: 6 semesters .................6
     (or approved vocal ensemble)
Music Electives ............................................................9
Total hours for the concentration .................................41

Voice (Musical Theatre) Concentration
COM 202. Introduction to Theatre ..................................3
     (meets the Fine Arts Distribution Requirement)
COM 235. Acting I .......................................................4
MUS 193-194. Covenant Chorale: 2 semesters ....................2
     (or approved vocal ensemble)
MUS 245. Introduction to Musical Theatre, or
     MUS 370. American Music: The Cultural Tapestry .........3
MUS 282. Choral Conducting ..........................................3
MUS 303-304. Applied Music: 2 semesters .......................4
MUS 313. Stage Movement I ..........................................3
MUS 319. Junior Recital (Musical Drama) ........................1
MUS 351. Vocal Pedagogy .............................................3
MUS 403-404. Applied Music: 2 semesters .......................4
MUS 413. Stage Movement II ..........................................3
MUS 419. Senior Recital (Musical Drama) .........................2
Music Electives ............................................................6
Total hours for the concentration .................................41

Applied Music requirements for concentrations require study
in one chosen instrument. A secondary instrument may be
studied for elective credit.

General Music Courses
(Also see courses under Applied Music, Ensembles,
History/Literature, Recitals, and Theory/Composition)

111. Performance Seminar
A weekly seminar for majors and minors. Seminar includes
student performances, lectures from faculty and guest artists
and master classes. Required for 8 semesters for majors, 2
semesters for minors. Materials fee $20 per semester. Zero
hours.
200. Piano Proficiency
All music majors must attain a level of piano proficiency and pass a piano exam or receive exemption from the department. Zero hours.

252. Foreign Diction for Singers
The student learns principles of diction: stress, linkage and correct pronunciation implementing the International Phonetic Alphabet for singing in Italian, German and French. Three hours.

282. Choral Conducting
The student will learn the rudimentary skills of conducting such that by the end of the semester a foundation will be laid that will serve him/her to clearly, accurately, effectively and successfully conduct an ensemble of musicians, be it choral or instrumental. The student also learns principles of diction, stress, linkage and correct pronunciation for sung American-English implementing the International Phonetic Alphabet. Three hours.

299. Special Topics
Special courses designed to meet special interests and address current trends in the music discipline. Course content is determined by the department. Three hours.

351. Vocal Pedagogy
The study of foundational areas of pedagogy in voice, addressing the nature of sound, posture, breathing and support, phonation, registration, voice classification, resonation, articulation, the speaking voice and coordination. The students is introduced to the diagnostic perspective that answers the questions, "What is wrong with the sound that I hear?" "What do I think is causing it?" "What would I do about it if I were the teacher?" Prerequisite: MUS 282 or permission of the instructor. Three hours.

351. Vocal Pedagogy
The study of foundational areas of pedagogy in voice, addressing the nature of sound, posture, breathing and support, phonation, registration, voice classification, resonation, articulation, the speaking voice and coordination. The students is introduced to the diagnostic perspective that answers the questions, "What is wrong with the sound that I hear?" "What do I think is causing it?" "What would I do about it if I were the teacher?" Prerequisite: MUS 282 or permission of the instructor. Three hours.

381. Advanced Conducting
The student continues to develop skills of conducting such that by the end of the semester a foundation will be laid that will serve the student to clearly, accurately, effectively and successfully conduct music from a body of instrumental literature. Prerequisite: MUS 282. Three hours.

399. Special Topics
Special courses designed to meet special interests and address current trends in the music discipline. Course content is determined by the department. Three hours.

400. Independent Study
See page 32 for requirements.

441. Church Music Internship
Off-campus work that utilizes skills developed by the music major to gain experience in church administration (service planning, budget, committee and church hierarchy, rehearsal structure) and provide opportunity to build leadership. Three hours. May be repeated for credit.

452. Advanced Vocal Pedagogy
This is a course of supervised studio instruction by advanced voice students. The student teacher will prepare and teach individual private lessons with oversight and supervision by the course instructor, and will meet weekly in a seminar class to discuss problems, issues and plans. Prerequisite: MUS 351. Three hours.

463. Improvisation and Jazz Piano
A study of jazz improvisation as a vehicle for creative expression. It teaches chord structures, symbols and scales necessary to acquire basic skills in the standard practice of jazz piano. Requires permission of the instructor. Three hours.

481. Piano Pedagogy
A study of pedagogical methods used in studio teaching, curricula and score editions, the physiology of the hand and its relationship to piano technique. Lectures include observation of lessons; students teach weekly. Prerequisites: MUS 162 and upper-level standing in private piano instruction or permission of the instructor. Three hours.

482. Advanced Piano Pedagogy
Continues the study of pedagogy at more advanced levels and includes the study of technique applicable to college-level repertoire. Emphasis is placed on those advanced skills required in all aspects of performance and study of piano at college level. Prerequisite: MUS 481. Three hours.

491. Seminar for Senior Integration Paper in Music
A weekly seminar on the principles of SIP organization, presentation and departmental standards for research, writing, documentation and formatting. Discussion of integrative strategies. Individual assistance with development of the proposal and SIP from initial idea and formal proposal to the conclusion of the SIP. Must be taken Fall semester of senior year. Two hours. ‘S’

499. Special Topics in Music
Special courses designed to meet special interests and address current trends in the music discipline. Course content is determined by the department. Three hours.
Applied Music

All Music Department faculty offer private instruction in their area of expertise. The department also maintains a list of local artists who teach applied music for the department. Students needing instruction in a performance area not currently represented among the full-time faculty will be assigned to other local private teachers. In cases where instruction is taken off campus, the student must obtain approval from the department chairman. The level assigned at the beginning of a semester (preferably on the basis of audition) is subject to being changed in the course of that semester if the student does not attain progress at that level. Students who do not qualify for credit in applied music may register for no credit. Music majors and minors may choose to also pursue study in a secondary area of applied music for credit or non-credit. Private music instruction is offered with the following course number sequence:

101, 102, 201, 202, 301, 302, 401, 402. Applied Music/Majors and Minors
Private instruction (25 minutes) for music majors and minors given in an approved instrument. Requires an additional fee of $275. 0-1 hour.

103, 104, 203, 204, 303, 304, 403, 404. Applied Music/Majors and Minors
Private instruction (50 minutes) for music majors and minors given in an approved instrument. Requires an additional fee of $550. 0-2 hours.

Private instruction (25 minutes) for non-music majors or minors given in an approved instrument. Requires an additional fee of $375. 0-1 hour.

Private instruction (25 minutes) for music majors and minors in a secondary instrument. Requires an additional fee of $275. 0-1 hour.

109, 110, 209, 210, 309, 310, 409, 410. Applied Music/Non-majors and minors
Private instruction (50 minutes) for non-music majors or minors given in an approved instrument. Requires an additional fee of $650. 0-2 hours.

211. Composition I
This course consists of private instruction in the creation of original musical works. Topics will include the material foundations of modern music, notation, instrumentation, orchestration, generation of musical content and aesthetic issues in composition. Prerequisite: MUS 162 or permission of instructor. Requires an additional fee of $275. 0-1 hour.

212. Composition II
Continued private instruction in the creation of original musical works. Topics will include the material foundations of modern music, notation, instrumentation, orchestration, generation of musical content and aesthetic issues in composition. Requires permission of instructor. Requires an additional fee of $275. 0-1 hour.

311-312. Composition III, IV
Continued private instruction in the creation of original musical works. Topics will include the material foundations of modern music, notation, instrumentation, orchestration, generation of musical content and aesthetic issues in composition. Requires permission of instructor. Requires an additional fee of $275. 0-1 hour.

313. Stage Movement I
Small group instruction in the basics of stage movement including introduction to standard musical theatre dance routines. Requires permission of instructor. Requires an additional fee of $350. 3 hours.

321-322. Applied Music (Bachelor of Music)
Private instruction (50 minutes) at the junior level for music majors in the Bachelor of Music Degree in an approved instrument. Requires an additional fee of $550. 3 hours.

411-412. Composition V, VI
Continued private instruction in the creation of original musical works. Topics will include the material foundations of modern music, notation, instrumentation, orchestration, generation of musical content and aesthetic issues in composition. Requires permission of instructor. Requires an additional fee of $275. 0-1 hour.

413. Stage Movement II
Continued study in stage movement and standard musical theatre dance routines. Requires permission of instructor. Requires an additional fee of $350. 3 hours.

421-422. Applied Music (Bachelor of Music)
Private instruction (50 minutes) at the senior level for music majors in the Bachelor of Music Degree in an approved instrument. Requires an additional fee of $550. 4 hours.

All students studying privately, whether music majors or not, are encouraged to attend departmental recitals and concerts.
Ensembles

193-194. Covenant Chorale
The study and performance of standard choral literature. Three hours rehearsal weekly. Members are selected by audition. Materials fee $10 per semester. May be repeated for credit. 0-1 hour.

195. Madrigal Singers, and
196. Chamber Singers
The study and performance of standard choral literature appropriate for small voice groups. Two hours rehearsal weekly. Members are selected by audition. Materials fee $10 per semester. May be repeated for credit. 0-1 hour.

197-198. Covenant Singers
The study and performance of diverse repertory including traditional, contemporary, ethnic and world music. Three hours rehearsal weekly. Members are selected by audition. Materials fee $10 per semester. May be repeated for credit. 0-1 hour.

283-284. Covenant Jazz Ensemble
The study and performance of diverse styles of jazz and improvisational methods, voicings and jazz repertory. Three hours rehearsal weekly. Members are selected by audition. Materials fee $10 per semester. May be repeated for credit. 0-1 hour.

291-292. Symphonic Wind Ensemble
The study and performance of standard literature for symphonic band and wind ensemble. Three hours rehearsal weekly. Members are selected by audition. Materials fee $10 per semester. May be repeated for credit. 0-1 hour.

293-294. Chamber Orchestra
The study and performance of standard symphonic literature. Three hours rehearsal weekly. Members are selected by audition. Materials fee $10 per semester. May be repeated for credit. 0-1 hour.

295-296. Brass Choir
The study and performance of brass choir literature from the 16th Century to the present. Two hours rehearsal weekly. Members are selected by audition. Materials fee $10 per semester. May be repeated for credit. 0-1 hour.

297-298. Instrumental Ensemble
Woodwind quintet, brass quintet, string quartet, piano trio, percussion ensemble, etc. are arranged according to student needs and performance levels. 0-1 hour.

391. Ensemble Seminar
A seminar analyzing concepts and performance practice applicable to the art of collaborative piano, including accompanying styles, chamber music ensembles, and piano ensemble (duet and duo). Requires permission of the instructor. May be repeated for credit. 0-3 hours.

393. Renaissance Consort
The study and performance of instrumental/vocal music of the Medieval, Renaissance and Baroque periods. Emphasis is on developing authentic performance practices using modern reproductions of old instruments. Two hours rehearsal weekly. Members are selected by audition. Materials fee $10 per semester. May be repeated for credit. 0-1 hour.

Chattanooga Symphony and Opera
Advanced student musicians may qualify for membership in the orchestra or opera chorus, depending on open positions. Inquiries regarding auditions and other details should be addressed to the Managing Director, Chattanooga Symphony and Opera, Chattanooga, Tennessee 37402.

History/Literature

171. Introduction to Musical Style
A course designed to explore and listen critically to diverse aspects of musical style and the elements of music within historical and cultural contexts. The musical survey of repertory includes examples from western art music, non-western musical culture and contemporary musical styles. Three hours. FA

245. Introduction to Musical Theatre
A historical study of musical drama from antiquity to 20th Century Broadway: this course surveys American musical theatre works, significant performers, directors, composers, choreographers and lyricists. Three hours.

370. American Music: The Cultural Tapestry
An in-depth study of the historical roots, folk elements and ethnic traditions of the music history of the United States. As an influential voice of the people integrating political and societal statements with musical expression, the course will survey diverse styles: spirituals, blues, jazz, gospel, musical theatre, rock & roll, the pop cultures of late 20th and early 21st centuries, and American art music. Three hours.

371. History of Western Music to 1700
The history of European music from late antiquity through the seventeenth century. Requires extensive listening and study of musical scores. Prerequisites: MUS 162 and 171 or permission of instructor. Three hours. ‘W’

372. History of Western Music 1700-1900
Continuation of MUS 371. Study of eighteenth and nineteenth century music in historical context. Examines late Baroque styles and the development of classicism and
romanticism in European music. Requires readings, listening and score study. Prerequisites: MUS 162 and 171 or permission of instructor. Three hours. ‘W’

373. History of Western Music 1900 to the Present
Continuation of MUS 372. Study of European and American art music of the twentieth and early twenty-first centuries in historical context. Examines various modern and postmodern movements, experimental music and new technologies, the growth of popular music, and the impact of world music on the Western classical tradition. Requires readings, listening and score study. Prerequisites: MUS 162 and 171, or permission of instructor. Three hours. ‘W’

374. Vocal Literature
A comprehensive study of art song literature. Three hours.

376. Hymnology
Textual and musical elements of Christian hymnody, including Greek and Latin hymns, the Lutheran chorale, Reformed psalmody, and English and American hymns. Three hours.

472. Piano Literature Survey
Survey of the solo and didactic repertoire for the piano beginning with the works of J. S. Bach and culminating in the study of twentieth-century music. Three hours.

473. Choral Literature
A survey of the literature of choral music of all periods. Representative literature will be analyzed for structure, performing forces and practice, and aural recognition. Three hours.

474. Symphonic Literature
A survey of the literature for the symphony orchestra including score reading and analysis of symphonies, concertos, tone poems, overtures, and incidental music. Three hours.

Recitals

315. Junior Recital (Bachelor of Music – Applied Music)
The preparation of a minimum of thirty minutes of music for presentation in a formal recital, completion of program and scheduling criteria, research and preparation of program notes, and public performance of the program. Requires departmental permission. One hour.

316. Senior Recital (BA – Church Music)
The preparation of a minimum of thirty minutes of music for presentation in a formal recital, completion of program and scheduling criteria, research and preparation of program notes, and public performance of the program. Requires departmental permission. One hour.

317. Senior Recital (BA – Piano Pedagogy)
The preparation of a minimum of thirty minutes of music for presentation in a formal recital, completion of program and scheduling criteria, research and preparation of program notes, and public performance of the program. Requires departmental permission. One hour.

318. Senior Recital (BA – Theory/Composition)
The preparation of a minimum of thirty minutes of music for presentation in a formal recital, completion of program and scheduling criteria, research and preparation of program notes, and public performance of the program. Requires departmental permission. One hour.

319. Junior Recital (Bachelor of Music–Musical Theatre)
Participation (supporting or primary role) in a musical theatre or other musical drama production. Requires departmental permission. One hour.

320. Senior Recital (Elective)
The preparation of 30-60 minutes of music for presentation in a formal recital, completion of program and scheduling criteria, research and preparation of program notes, and public performance of the program. Requires departmental permission. 0-1 hour.

345. Senior Recital (Bachelor of Music – Applied Music)
The preparation of 30-60 minutes of music for presentation in a formal recital, completion of program and scheduling criteria, research and preparation of program notes, and public performance of the program. Requires departmental permission. Two hours.

349. Senior Recital (Bachelor of Music–Musical Theatre)
Participation (supporting or primary role) in a musical theatre or other musical drama production. Requires departmental permission. One hour.

Theory/Composition

161. Introduction to Musical Structure
Introductory study of the basic written and aural elements of music theory, including musical notation, rhythm and meter, scales, key signatures, musical intervals, triads and seventh chords, and elementary harmonic analysis. (Does not count towards fulfillment of the music major or minor degree courses or elective requirements.) Three hours.

162. Elementary Concepts of Musical Structure
A study of musical rudiments, elementary diatonic harmony, melodic and harmonic phrase structure and analysis. Prerequisite: MUS 161, exam exemption or permission of the instructor. Requires concurrent enrollment in MUS 164. Three hours.
164. Aural Comprehension I
A course designed to develop aural acuity through elementary sight singing and melodic, rhythmic and harmonic dictations. Prerequisite: MUS 161 or permission of the instructor. Requires concurrent enrollment in MUS 162. Two hours.

241. Basic Music Technology
An introduction to the application of modern technological resources to the creation of sound and music, including a study of digital audio, the Musical Instrument Digital Interface, and several software titles and hardware devices commonly employed in musical notation, composition and production. Prerequisite: MUS 162 or permission of the instructor. Three hours.

261. Intermediate Concepts of Musical Structure
A study of advanced diatonic harmony, elementary chromaticism, modulation, large-scale formal design and analysis. Prerequisite: MUS 162 or permission of the instructor. Requires concurrent registration with MUS 263. Three hours.

262. Advanced Concepts of Musical Structure
A study of extended chromaticism, enharmonic construction and modulation, harmonic practice of the late nineteenth century, tonal and atonal materials and techniques of the twentieth century, and analysis. Prerequisites: MUS 261 or permission of the instructor. Three hours.

263. Aural Comprehension II
A course designed to continue the development of aural acuity begun in MUS 164 through intermediate sight singing and melodic, rhythmic and harmonic dictations. Prerequisites: MUS 162 and 164, or permission of the instructor. Requires concurrent registration with MUS 261. Two hours.

264. Aural Comprehension III
A course designed to continue the development of aural acuity begun in MUS 164 and MUS 263 through advanced sight singing and melodic, rhythmic and harmonic dictations. Prerequisites: MUS 261 and 263, or permission of the instructor. Two hours.

362. Counterpoint
The harmonic contrapuntal technique of the 18th Century. Prerequisite: MUS 261 or permission of instructor. Three hours.

363. Form and Analysis
The analysis of structural functions and formal processes in Western art music from the 17th to the 20th centuries. Prerequisite: MUS 261 or permission of instructor. Three hours.

461. Orchestration
Study of ranges, tonal possibilities, technical limitations, and necessary transpositions of all orchestral and band instruments; scoring of short pieces in various styles for small and large ensembles. Prerequisite: MUS 162. Three hours.

Natural Science

Requirements for Bachelor of Arts with Major in Natural Science
Concentration in Georgia Secondary School Broad Field Sciences
Concentration in Pre-engineering
(See individual sections for each listing)

Requirements for Major in Natural Science with Georgia Secondary School Broad Field Science Certification (grades 6-12)

Students interested in secondary level certification should consult with the Chair of the Education Department and should also refer to the Education Department’s section of this catalog.

Core Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIB 111. Old Testament Introduction</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIB 142. New Testament Introduction</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIB 277-278. Christian Doctrine I, II</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COR 100. The Christian Mind</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COR 225-226. Cultural Heritage of the West I, II</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COR 325. Global Trends for the Twenty-First Century</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COR 337. Intercultural Experience</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COR 340. Christ and Culture Seminar</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 111. English Composition</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Must be completed during first year at Covenant. Exemption permitted with credit from AP language/composition.

HIS 325. Twentieth-Century World History | 3       |
PE 151. Concepts in PE | 2       |
See the Core and Distribution Requirements section for descriptions of requirements and lists of courses.

**Fine Arts Distribution Requirement** ..........................................................3

**Foreign Language** ..................................................................................8

Proficiency in one year of an elementary-level foreign language. (Note: Students who have taken two years of the same foreign language in high school and attained an average grade of 2.67 or higher on a 4.0 scale are exempted from the foreign language requirement.)

**Humanities Distribution Requirement** .....................................................3

**Social Science Distribution Requirement** ...............................................3

**General education core subtotal** ..............................................................51

---

**Teaching Field**

Choose one of the three following options:

**Biology Option**

BIO 111-112. General Biology I, II .........................................................8
BIO 220-221. Human Anatomy and Physiology or
  BIO 320-321. Comparative Anatomy and Comparative Animal Physiology ..................................................8
BIO 242. Cellular and Molecular Biology, or
  BIO. 291. Biological Perspectives .................................................. 3 or 4
BIO 360. Ecology ..................................................................................4
BIO 492. Senior Integration Paper .......................................................2
CHE 121-122. General Chemistry .........................................................8
MAT 142. Precalculus Mathematics .......................................................4
NSC 108. Problems of Geological Science ............................................4
NSC 112. Astronomy .............................................................................4
PHY 131. General College Physics I ..................................................... 8

**Total Biology Option subtotal** ..............................................................49-50

**Chemistry Option**

BIO 111. General Biology I ......................................................................4
BIO 112. General Biology II or
  NSC 112. Astronomy ...........................................................................4
CHE 121-122. General Chemistry I, II .................................................8
CHE 323-324. Organic Chemistry I, II ....................................................8
CHE 225. Analytical Chemistry ..............................................................4
CHE 423. Biochemistry ...........................................................................4
CHE 492. Senior Integration Paper .......................................................2
MAT 142. Precalculus Mathematics .......................................................4
NSC 108. Problems of Geological Science ............................................4
PHY 131-132. General College Physics I, II ............................................8

**Total Chemistry Option subtotal** ..........................................................50

**Physics Option**

BIO 111. General Biology I ......................................................................4
CHE 121. General Chemistry I .................................................................4
CHE 122. General Chemistry II or
  BIO 112. General Biology II .................................................................4
MAT 145-146. Calculus I, II .....................................................................8
MAT 247. Calculus III .............................................................................4

**Total Physics Option subtotal** ..............................................................55

---

**Professional Education**

EDU 121. Introduction to Teaching .........................................................3
EDU 215. Technology for Educators .......................................................3
EDU 222. Educational Psychology .........................................................3
EDU 234. Teaching in a Pluralistic Society .............................................3
EDU 322. Nature and Needs of the Early Adolescent Learner ..............3
EDU 340. Curriculum and Methods in the Secondary School ...............4
EDU 361. Education of Exceptional Children .........................................3
EDU 370. History and Philosophy of American Education ‘W’ ..............3
EDU 411. Educational Assessment .........................................................1
EDU 491. Student Teaching Seminar ....................................................1
EDU 497-498. Teaching Practicums I, II - Secondary ‘S’ .........................15

**Professional Education subtotal** ............................................................42

**Total degree hours for Biology Option** ..............................................142-143
**Total degree hours for Chemistry Option** ........................................143
**Total degree hours for Physics Option** ..............................................148

(Total hours will vary depending on need to take mathematics prerequisites.)

Note: COR 337. Intercultural Experience may be taken for 0-3 credit hours. It is also possible to be exempt from taking foreign language and/or math based on high school grades or placement scores. If either of these adjustment occur, one or more elective hours may need to be taken in order earn a minimum of 126 hours required for graduation

---

**Natural Science Courses**

The courses below with LAB course code will satisfy the core natural science lab distribution requirement. These courses may not be applied to the majors in biology, chemistry or physics.

**105. Problems of Physical Science**

An introduction to the methods of physical science, including experimentation, formulation of hypotheses and testing hypotheses. The course will include a brief survey of the history of science and a discussion of the meaning of scientific proof. Problems of Physical Science is recommended for elementary education majors. It may be taken only if at least one of the following prerequisites has
been met: the student has passed MAT 122. Fundamentals of Mathematics or a higher level mathematics course with a “C” or better, or the student has qualified for and is currently taking a mathematics course higher than MAT 122, or the student has been granted an exemption to the Covenant College mathematics requirement due to a demonstrated proficiency in mathematics. Three hours lecture. Two hours laboratory. Laboratory fee: $15. Four hours. LAB

106. Issues in Contemporary Biology
An examination of major topics in contemporary biology that raise issues of particular concern for Christians in the early 21st century. Topics covered may include: the role and status of contemporary science in the modern, postmodern and Christian perspective; the revolution in molecular genetics and its implications for technology and human self-understanding; origins issues including evolutionary theories, creation and intelligent design perspectives; and human nature issues including sociobiology and related evolutionary explanations for human behavior, morality and religion. Laboratory sessions will focus on understanding science as a human endeavor, taxonomy topics, exercises in genetic engineering and examination of evolutionary theory. Three hours lecture, Three hours laboratory. Laboratory fee: $25. Four hours. LAB

107. Concepts in Human Heredity
An introduction to key concepts in human genetics, with emphasis on the molecular mechanisms of information flow in cells, the impact of genes on phenotype, human genetic disease and population genetics. A long-term quantitative analysis of inheritance patterns in fruit flies, and molecular analysis of human genes are included as major components of the course laboratory. Three hours lecture. Three hours laboratory. Laboratory fee: $15. Four hours. LAB

108. Problems of Geological Science
An examination of the history of uniformitarianism and its impact on modern geology with an analysis of its consistency in relation to the scientific method. Alternative theories of the development of landforms will be considered. Laboratory will include work with geological specimens. Three hours lecture. Two hours laboratory. Laboratory fee: $15. Four hours. LAB

110. Problems of Physical Geography
This course is a study of factors affecting the environment with special attention to humankind’s responsible stewardship of the natural creation. The course includes a study of the chemistry and physics of the atmosphere, including weather phenomena, and the chemistry and physics of internal and surface characteristics of landforms. Weathering and erosion are discussed in relation to climatology. Special emphasis will be placed on pollution problems of land, water and the atmosphere. Three hours lecture. One hour laboratory. Laboratory fee: $15. Four hours. LAB

112. Astronomy
A study of our understanding of the solar system from ancient times to the present, including findings of modern observational astronomy. Topics covered may include: the solar system, planets and their moons and rings, satellites, asteroids, comets, the galaxy, stellar theory, quasars, black holes and red shift. Prerequisite: MAT 122 or above, or math placement level 3 or above. Laboratory fee: $15. Four hours. LAB

115. Science in Perspective
A study of natural science in its historical and philosophical context, paying particular attention to the interplay between the practice of science, and religious and philosophical belief. The course will present a foundation for understanding science from a Christian perspective, and from this vantage point will trace the various philosophical traditions surrounding the growth of science from the Early Modern period to the present. A variety of topics in the physical and biological sciences will be used to illustrate the development of science, and in each case students will focus beyond the science itself to related philosophical and theological considerations. Topics to be discussed: forces and motion, gravity, light, special relativity, quantum theory and atomic structure, properties and molecules of living systems, levels of biological organization, molecular and cellular biology, macro/microevolution and intelligent design theory. Laboratory exercises for this course will attempt to illustrate the human aspects of scientific investigation and provide a foundation for judging the strength of scientific claims. Prerequisite: Sophomore standing or higher; MAT 122 or above, or math placement level 3 or above. Exceptions can be made with permission of the instructors. Laboratory fee: $15. Four hours. LAB

170. Introduction to Engineering
An introduction to the field of engineering. The course will discuss the similarities and differences between the major sub-disciplines of engineering (such as mechanical, electrical, and civil), as well as discuss the needed skills and common tools of engineering. The issues of how Christians view technology will be discussed. One hour.

301. Christian Issues in Nursing
This course will examine the biblical-theological basis for medical decisions dealing with compassion, care for the elderly, life issues and death issues in nursing. Legal, economic and political issues for nurses may also be addressed. Emphasis throughout the course will be on ministering to the whole person. These issues will often be discussed using a case study methodology and also using professionals who have worked in the medical field.
Materials from the Christian Medical and Dental Society may be utilized. Two hours.


Nursing
See Pre-nursing Studies.

Organ
See Music.

Philosophy

Department Goals
The study of philosophy at Covenant College is directed to helping students understand what philosophy is and how it has an inescapable relevance to their lives. The history of philosophy is an account of philosophers and thinkers making recommendations about how to conceive of or to interpret this or that element of human experience. One of the aims of philosophy is to examine these recommendations to see how they stand up under rigorous analysis. A further aim of philosophy is to bring together such interpretive ideas and concepts into a coherent framework or worldview. Distinctively Christian philosophy seeks to study the ideas and concepts that compose a given worldview from the standpoint of biblical presuppositions. The end of such activity is to assist students in developing a Christian worldview that enables them better to live in a way that pleases God and that consequently provides for a more meaningful life.

The study of philosophy provides an intellectual background in the history of human thought that equips students to have a better understanding of other academic disciplines. It also increases skill in the logical analysis of ideas.

Requirements for the Major in Philosophy

The core and distribution requirements for a major in philosophy are those listed for baccalaureate degrees on page 24, with the exception that a course in history or literature is required to fulfill the humanities distribution requirement. It is recommended that a philosophy major take PHI 102. Introduction to Logic/Critical Thinking as one of their earliest philosophy elective courses.

Core requirements .............................................................. 58
Electives ............................................................................. 30

Major and Supporting Course Requirements

PHI 101. Introduction to Philosophy .................................... 3
History of Philosophy (three of the following)
   PHI 201. Classical to Renaissance, or
   PHI 202. Modern to 19th Century, or
   PHI 253. Contemporary Analytic Philosophy, or
   PHI 254. 20th-Century Continental Philosophy .............. 9
PHI 301. Philosophical and Biblical Ethics ......................... 3
PHI 302. Metaphysics ...................................................... 3
PHI 303. Epistemology ‘W’ .............................................. 3
PHI 492. Senior Integration Paper Seminar ‘S’ ................. 2
Philosophical electives * (see list below) ......................... 6
Philosophy electives: any philosophy courses ............... 2
Total hours for the major ............................................. 38
Total degree hours ..................................................... 126

Requirements for the Minor in Philosophy

PHI 101. Introduction to Philosophy .................................... 3
History of Philosophy:
   PHI 201. Classical to Renaissance, or
   PHI 202. Modern to 19th Century ......................... 3
   PHI 253. Contemporary Analytic Philosophy, or
   PHI 254. 20th-Century Continental Philosophy .............. 3
Philosophical elective * (see list below) ......................... 3
Philosophy electives: any philosophy courses ............... 6
Total hours for the minor ............................................. 18
Requirements for the Major in Philosophy and Religion

The core and distribution requirements for a major in Philosophy and Religion are those listed for baccalaureate degrees on page 24, with the exception that a course in history or literature is required to fulfill the core humanities requirement.

It may seem that more philosophy than religion is required, but the major assumes that students will be taking the required Bible and doctrine courses as part of their core requirements which amount to 12 hours. Further, we have a Biblical Studies Department and not a religion department, and the courses required below are in keeping with the religion courses the department does offer.

Core requirements ...............................................................58
Electives.................................................................... 30 or 29

Major and Supporting Course Requirements

BIB 487. Modern Theology ‘W’……………………………………3
MIS 302. World Religions ................................................3
PHI 101. Introduction to Philosophy……………………………3

History of Philosophy:
PHI 201. Classical to Renaissance or
PHI 202. Modern to 19th Century……………………………3
PHI 253. Contemporary Analytic Philosophy or
PHI 254. 20th Century Continental Philosophy…………3
PHI 301. Philosophical and Biblical Ethics …………………..3
PHI 304. Philosophy of Religion ……………………………3
PHI 492 or BIB 492. Senior Integration Paper ‘S’……2 or 3
Philosophical elective * (see list below)……………………3

Philosophy electives: any philosophy courses ………….6
Religion electives: philosophical electives that are
BIB courses * (see list below)……………………………6
Total hours for the major ................................................ 38 or 39
Total degree hours……………………………………………..126

Requirements for the Minor in Philosophy and Religion

PHI 101. Introduction to Philosophy……………………………3

History of Philosophy (two of the following):
PHI 201. Classical to Renaissance, or
PHI 202. Modern to 19th Century……………………………3
PHI 253. Contemporary Analytic Philosophy, or
PHI 254. 20th-Century Continental Philosophy…………3
Philosophical elective * (see list below)……………………3
Philosophy elective: any philosophy course…………………3

Requirements for Double Majors

Students double-majoring in Philosophy or Philosophy & Religion and another discipline MAY:

1. Count six (6) hours of philosophically rich upper-division electives in the other major also as Philosophy electives. ("Philosophically rich" courses devote significant attention to the metaphysical, epistemological and/or ethical foundations of another discipline. A complete list of such courses is kept by the Chair of the Philosophy Department and is available on request.)
2. Satisfy the Philosophy SIP requirement by completing the SIP requirements of the other major AND including a member of the Philosophy Department faculty in the process of formulating the thesis, bibliography and outline of the SIP for the other major.

Philosophy Courses

101. Introduction to Philosophy
An introduction to philosophical thinking, what it is, and what it has to do with human life. The course will emphasize the role of a conceptual framework or world and life view in one’s knowledge about the world and the problems involved in attempting to validate such frameworks or worldviews. There will be a consideration of the traditional areas of philosophical concern such as the nature of reality, knowledge, and moral and aesthetic values. A major focus of the course will be to consider all these issues from a distinctively Christian perspective. Three units. ‘W’ HUM

102. Introduction to Logic/Critical Thinking
A study of the evaluation of arguments and what it means to think critically. A major focus will be on informal fallacies in arguments although some formal logic will be considered. The course will also emphasize the role of language in argument and how what one considers to be logical
presupposes a certain view of the nature of reality. Three hours. HUM

171. Bioethics
An application of moral theory to decision-making regarding health care. The course will focus on developing the ability to exercise discernment when dealing with complex choices and the capacity to communicate moral insights in a way likely to help others. Influential recent works on medical-ethical issues will be discussed, and students will regularly practice making decisions as part of an Ethics Committee. Open to Pre-med majors without prerequisite; prior completion of PHI 101. Introduction to Philosophy, is strongly recommended for all other students. Three hours. ‘W’

201. History of Philosophy I: Classical to Renaissance
A survey of western philosophy from the pre-Socratics through Renaissance humanism. Major figures such as Plato, Aristotle, Augustine and Aquinas will be emphasized. Prerequisite: PHI 101 or permission from the instructor. Three hours. ‘W’

202. History of Philosophy II: Modern to 19th Century
A survey of western philosophy from Descartes to James. Prerequisite: PHI 101 or permission from the instructor. Three hours. ‘W’

253. History of Philosophy III: Contemporary Analytic Philosophy
An examination of key figures in 20th century western philosophy. Russell, Wittgenstein, Moore, Austin, Whitehead, Quine and Sartre will be examined. Prerequisite: PHI 101 or permission from the instructor. Three hours.

254. 20th-Century Continental Philosophy
The study of Western European 20th-century philosophy (mainly Germany and France). The course will focus upon three sections: 1) Phenomenology to Philosophical Hermeneutics, 2) Marxism to Critical Theory and 3) Structuralism to Deconstruction. In each section, the student will read primary texts which will engage philosophical problems addressed by the philosopher’s own interests, and yet, placing those problems in the history of philosophy. Three hours.

265. Existentialism
Perhaps Sartre's statement that "existence precedes essence" provides the most succinct summary of the project of existentialism. Themes such as "despair," "meaninglessness," "alienation," "the absurd" and "the authentic/inauthentic life" are "major players" in existential thought. In this course, we will do a close reading of some of the most significant texts in the existential tradition (mostly those of Kierkegaard, Nietzsche, Heidegger and Sartre) and seek to develop an appropriate biblical response. Prerequisites: PHI 101 prerequisite and at least one course. PHI 200-249 recommended (but not required with permission of the instructor). Three hours.

272. Social Ethics
Assuming something of the background of Ethics 203, this course will examine the ethical implications of the Cultural Mandate of Genesis 1:28. The course will present a biblical-theological basis for culture and cultural expressions. The course will examine the moral consequences of this basis in such areas of Christian concerns as politics, economics, art, education, the environment, medical issues and other relevant current trends in terms of Christian moral responsibility. Prerequisite: PHI 101 or permission from the instructor. Three hours.

281. Philosophy of Art
The clarification of terms and a discussion of proposed criteria for aesthetic judgments. Major works will be read and discussed. Prerequisite: PHI 101 or permission from the instructor. Three hours.

283. Philosophy of Science
A study of the nature, scope and limitations of scientific method and explanation with some attention being given to scientific concepts such as causality, space, and time. Some inquiry will be made into the relationship between science and human values. Prerequisite: PHI 101 or permission from the instructor. Three hours.

301. Philosophical and Biblical Ethics
A study of philosophical and Christian ethics. The course will emphasize what it means to seek to justify a moral norm, and various approaches to such justification will be examined. The course will also focus on the distinctives of Christian ethics from a philosophical perspective. The Ten Commandments and their implications for personal and social ethics will be studied in detail. Issues such as abortion, economic justice, the role of the state, medical ethics, sexual morality and the arts will be examined in the light of the commandments and biblical principles. The purpose of this course will be not only to provide information about the field of ethics, but to assist the student in making responsible moral choices informed by biblical truth. Prerequisite: PHI 101 or permission from the instructor. Three hours.

302. Metaphysics
An examination of the classical metaphysical problems such as the nature of reality, minds and bodies, personal identity, free will and determinism, causality, time and the nature of God. Attention will be given to the question of whether or not there is metaphysical knowledge. Prerequisite: PHI 101 or permission from the instructor. Three hours. ‘W’
303. Epistemology
An examination of major schools of epistemological theory. Current views of the justification of knowledge claims will be emphasized. Prerequisite: PHI 101 or permission from the instructor. Three hours. ‘W’

304. Philosophy of Religion.
A survey of the traditional issues basic to a philosophical analysis of religion, for example, the concept of God, grounds for theistic belief, the matter of religious knowledge, the problem of evil and problems of religious language. A distinctively Christian approach to these issues will be a major emphasis of the course. Prerequisite: PHI 101 or permission from the instructor. Three hours.

316. Apologetics
A survey of various systems of Christian apologetics including the study of anti-theistic theories. Prerequisites: BIB 277 and 278. Three hours.

355. Christian Philosophers
This course will focus on at least one distinctively Christian thinker who is a philosopher or whose thought has significant philosophical implications. Representative works of the thinker will be read along with critical assessments. Prerequisite: PHI 101 or permission from the instructor. Three hours.

356. Philosophy of Language
A systematic and detailed study of the question: “How does a word ‘mean’?” Various theories of meaning will be examined. A major focus will be on the relationship of one’s metaphysics or view of reality to one’s theory of meaning. Hermeneutics, or what it means to interpret the Bible or a work of literature, will also be a significant emphasis of the course. Prerequisite: PHI 101 or permission from the instructor. Three hours.

357. Formal Logic
The propositional calculus and general quantification theory with some attention to practical application of these principles. Prerequisite: PHI 101 or permission from the instructor. Three hours.

358. Philosophy of Mind
An in-depth examination of the traditional mind-body problem. Current theories regarding the nature of mind will be studied. There will be a special focus of what it means to consider this topic from the standpoint of a Christian metaphysics. Also, some attention will be given to cognitive science and the matter of computers and human thought. Prerequisite: PHI 101 or permission from the instructor. Three hours.

380. Figure Seminar
A consideration of the principal works and contributions of a single influential figure from the history of philosophy. Particular attention will be given to reading primary texts by the figure and investigating the historical context in which the figure worked. Three semester credits. Prerequisites: PHI 101, and at least one of PHI 201, 202, 253 or 254. At least one of PHI 301, 302, or 303 is recommended. Three hours.

405. Seminar in Philosophy
Philosophy seminars take up special topics and issues in philosophy as well as in-depth studies of prominent and influential philosophers. Prerequisite: PHI 101 or permission from the instructor. Three hours.

411. Philosophy Internship
Off-campus work that utilizes skills developed by the academic study of Philosophy (conceptual clarification, assumption exposition, argument analysis, etc.) and is overseen by a business, ministry or endeavor maintaining a relationship with Covenant's Philosophy program. Prerequisites: PHI 101, at least one of PHI 201, 202, 253 or 254; and at least one of PHI 301, 302, or 303. One hour per 40 hours of work, up to three hours. ‘W’

492. Senior Integration Paper Seminar
Twice-weekly meetings to discuss the integration of philosophical work and Christian faith, strategies for pursuing the Philosophy Senior Integration Project, and conversations about ongoing work on each student's SIP. Prerequisites: PHI 101, at least one of PHI 201, 202, 253 or 254, and at least one of PHI 301, 302, or 303. Senior standing. Two hours. ‘S’
Physical Education

Department Goals
Covenant’s Physical Education Department provides students with an in-depth study of the human body and its various functions as they relate to health and fitness and the Christian world and life view. The minors prepare students to work in leadership positions in coaching and sports management. Courses provide an understanding of nutritional aspects of good health as well as a thorough study of contemporary issues in health and fitness. The department also emphasizes the value of lifestyle activities, cardiovascular fitness, muscle integrity, and lifetime recreational sports for all.

Requirements for Minor in Physical Education – Science Track
PE 211. Introduction to Health, Physical Education, and Sport ‘W’ ........................................3
PE 313. Critical Health Issues ‘S’ .................................................................3
PE 328. First Aid/Prevention and Care of Athletic Injuries ..........3
PE 337 or 338. Individual and Team Sports I or II ‘S’ ..........3
PE 431. Kinesiology ........................................................................3
PE 433. Physiology of Exercise .........................................................3
Total hours for the minor .......................................................18

Requirements for Minor in Physical Education – Sports Management Track
PE 211. Introduction to Health, Physical Education, and Sport ‘W’ ........................................3
PE 313. Critical Health Issues ‘S’ .................................................................3
PE 322. Management in Health and Physical Education, or
PE 405. Management in Sport ........................................................................3
PE 337 or 338. Individual and Team Sports I or II ‘S’ ..........3
PE 406. Sport Law and Ethics .................................................................3
PE 407. Psychology and Sociology of Sport ................................................3
Total hours for the minor .......................................................18

Requirements for Minor in Sport Ministry
BIB 211. Introduction to Relational Youth Ministry ....................3
BIB 376. Outreach to Contemporary Culture ................................3
PE 250. Foundations of Sport Ministry .......................................3
PE 450. Structure and Methods of Sport Ministry .......................3
PE 483. Sport Ministry Internship ..................................................3
SOC 249. Interpersonal Communication ......................................3
Total hours for the minor .................................................................18

Requirements for Minor in Coaching
PE 328. First Aid/Prevention and Care of Athletic Injuries ..........3
PE 337 or 338. Individual and Team Sports I or II ‘S’ ..........3
PE 405. Management of Sport ..............................................................3
PE 407. Psychology and Sociology of Sport ..................................3
PE 431. Kinesiology or
PE 433. Physiology of Exercise .........................................................3
PE 460. Principles of Coaching .................................................................3
Total hours for the minor .................................................................18

Physical Education Courses

130-149. Individual and Team Sports
130. Tennis .................................................................................1
131. Weight Training/Aerobics .....................................................1-2
132. Folk and Square Dance .......................................................1
133. Softball/Touch Football ......................................................1
134. Swimming ............................................................................1
135. Volleyball .............................................................................1
136. Basketball ............................................................................1
140. Racquetball .........................................................................1
141. Wilderness skills:
   a. White water Canoeing ..........................................................1
   b. Backpacking ........................................................................1
   c. Rock Climbing .....................................................................1
   d. Orienteering .........................................................................1
142. Golf ......................................................................................1
145. Varsity Sport ................................................................. (Prerequisite: one year of varsity experience)
146. Bowling ..............................................................................1
147. Advanced Soccer ....................................................................1
148. Intermediate Tennis ..............................................................1
149. Badminton ............................................................................1

151. Concepts in Physical Education, Fitness, and Health
Introduction to principles of physical education, fitness, and health. Topics to be covered through lectures and laboratories include exercise physiology, fitness testing,
nutrition, diet, systems of training and motor skill acquisition for lifetime sports. Development of a personal exercise program will be the culminating activity for the course. Two hours.

152. Personal Aerobics and General Fitness
Guides students in designing and following their own aerobics and general fitness program. Cooper’s 12-minute run and other fitness tests will be used to gauge improvement. Prerequisite: PE 151. One hour.

153. Intercollegiate Sport Competition and Fitness
The course is designed to afford students the opportunity for gaining an understanding in the aspects of technical, tactical, fitness, dietary, spiritual, psychological, and sociological implications/applications of a college sport. This course is to be taken during a semester when the team is playing their regular competitive schedule. Prerequisites: PE 151 and one year of varsity sport experience or approval of the head of the Physical Education Department. One hour.

211. Introduction to Health, Physical Education and Sport
Introductory study of the historical and philosophical development of health, physical education, and sport with emphasis on the current trends and leaders. The intramural program and athletics and their relationship to physical education as a discipline are studied, along with current research material in physical education. Three hours. ‘W’

212. Methods, Materials and Measurement in Physical Education
This course studies the motor learning theory and use of teaching resources and materials in the design of a secondary level curriculum in physical education. Methodology of teaching physical education at the secondary level is studied within the context of physical education as a part of the overall development of the person. An emphasis will be placed on tests, measurements and field experience in teaching grades 9-12. Three hours.

250. Foundations of Sport Ministry
This course provides an overview of all sport related ministries for those who are interested in the vocation of sport ministry. Examples will be presented as to how sport ministry can be used as a discipleship and evangelical tool. In addition to classroom examples, opportunities will be provided for site-based sport ministry observations. The course will explore specific career directions and strengths and weaknesses of various sport ministries. Three hours.

313. Critical Health Issues
Historical and philosophical bases of health education, review of current issues including drug education, family planning, nutrition, and environmental and consumer concerns with values clarification emphasis. Key facets of whole school health program are studied. Three hours. ‘S’

328. First Aid/Prevention and Treatment of Athletic Injuries
Standard Red Cross course with special attention to prevention, care and rehabilitation of athletic injuries, including laboratory experience in training procedures and use of prescribed modalities. Course fee: $10. Three hours.

332. Management in Health and Physical Education
This course provides a basic overview and survey of management concepts and guidelines associated with health and physical education. Decision making, leadership training, effective communication, planning, organizing, controlling, time management, budget, and finance will all be studied. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor. Three hours.

335. Physical Education in the Early Grades
A theory and methods emphasis focusing on basic motor learning through sequential movement education principles, childhood growth and development, and their significance to the overall learning and growth of children P-5. Special attention is given to the needs of exceptional and handicapped children. The school health program is studied. Teaching laboratories for students in local schools. Two hours.

337. Individual and Team Sports I
This course studies the teaching, coaching and officiating methods in basketball, soccer, and tennis. Prerequisite: approval of instructor. Three hours. ‘S’

338. Individual and Team Sports II
This course studies the teaching, coaching and officiating methods in volleyball, football, and indoor racquet sports. Prerequisite: approval of instructor. Three hours. ‘S’

386. Wilderness Learning Practicum
The theory and application of wilderness education presented in a local wilderness setting with special emphasis on group development, self-discovery, basic survival, wilderness recreation skills, and ecological and safety concerns. Offered in the May term. Prerequisite: approval of department head. Three hours.

405. Management in Sport
This course studies management principles, information retrieval and processing, public relations, personnel direction, faculty development, financial administration as they relate to sports, athletics, and leisure services. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor. Three hours.
406. Sport Law and Ethics
This course presents a comprehensive overview of ethics and the law as they apply to sport. Fundamental legal and ethical principals that most directly affect the actions and activities of sports professionals will be presented by selected case studies. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor. Three hours.

407. Sociology and Psychology of Sport
Emphasis upon exercise science and leisure sports as socio-cultural psycho-cultural force: psychological and sociological concepts applied to human performance in exercise and sport. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor. Three hours.

431. Kinesiology
A detailed study of the muscles, joint action, mechanics of human balance and motion, both normal and pathological, with guidance in specific movement analysis. Prerequisite: BIO 220. Three hours.

433. Physiology of Exercise
Characteristics of muscular exercise; the responses of body systems to physical activity; review of modern training and testing and measurement methods; review of current research in muscle physiology and physical fitness. Prerequisite: BIO 220. Three hours.

450. Structure and Methods of Sport Ministry
This course instructs on the details of conceptualizing and carrying out specific sport ministry events. The techniques and methods for maximizing ministry opportunities will be studied and modeled. Methods, activities, programs and the accompanying techniques will be investigated to foster effective and efficient evangelical sport ministry events. Prerequisite: PE 250. Three hours.

460. Principles of Coaching
This course examines the philosophical and sociological basis for leadership in sports including: leadership theory, administrative practice and organizational problems in athletics. A study of the values of sport and their relationship to physical education and intramurals. Scheduling and the design of interscholastic and intramural sports programs are studied. Three hours. ‘W’

482. Practicum in Community Recreation
Practical work assignments under the auspices of the Chattanooga YMCA. Students experience planning, implementing and directing YMCA programs through exposure to all facets of the organization and operation program. Prerequisite: approval of department head. Three hours.

483 Sport Ministry Internship
This course provides students the opportunity to apply the theory and techniques learned in the classroom with the needs that exist domestically and internationally in various sport situations. Prerequisites: PE 250 and PE 450. Three hours.

492. Senior Integration Paper in Physical Education
See page 26.

493. Physical Therapy Practicum
Work experience under a certified physical therapist with patients needing various kinds of physical therapy. Prerequisite: approval of department head. Three hours.

494. Practicum in Adult Fitness
Practical application and exercise physiology/rehabilitation principles with adults at Erlanger Medical Center’s Cardiac Rehabilitation Unit. Supervision by staff and exercise physiologist at hospital. Prerequisite: approval of department head. Three hours.

495. Special Topics in Physical Education and Health
Guided independent study in the field of health and physical education. Topics approved by department head. One to four hours.

Physical Therapy
See Pre-Physical Therapy Studies.

Physics

Department Goals
Physics is a discipline with ancient origins in early Greek thought, and it has led the way, to a large degree, in shaping and guiding the growth of science from that time until the present day. In our major program and in our service to other departments, the Physics Department at Covenant College seeks to provide a solid grounding in the discipline of physics while at the same time providing a foundation for understanding the relation of physics to such disciplines as philosophy and theology. In our major program we seek to prepare students for graduate school or for teaching in secondary school, by providing a good conceptual grasp of the discipline itself and also of issues related to other
disciplines. Goals for service programs are to prepare pre-engineering students for the dual degree program on a level suitable for study at Georgia Tech, pre-med students for the MCAT and others for the various disciplines in which physics will be used. For both science and non-science majors, we hope to impart a sense of awe over the beauty and wonderfulness of God’s world and over His glory and faithfulness as He upholds the regularities we observe in the physical sciences.

Requirements for a Major in Physics

The core requirements are the same as those listed for baccalaureate degrees in general (see page 24), with the exception that mathematics and natural science lab courses are satisfied with non-department courses required for the major. While not required, it is recommended that either PHI 101. Introduction to Philosophy or PHI 283. Philosophy of Science would be taken to satisfy the humanities distribution requirement.

Core requirements .............................................................. 51
Electives............................................................................... 6

Major and Supporting Course Requirements

Chemistry or Biology electives ............................................. 8
COS 130. Computer Programming Methodology…………… 4
MAT 145-146. Calculus I, II…………………………………….. 8
MAT 247. Calculus III…………………………………………. 4
MAT 258. Differential Equations……………………………… 4
MAT 310. Linear Algebra……………………………………….. 3
Supporting course subtotal .............................................. 31

PHY 231-232. General Physics I, II ‘W’……………………… 8
PHY 233. Optics and Modern Physics……………………… 4
PHY 321. Statics ................................................................. 3
PHY 322. Dynamics.............................................................. 3
PHY 341. Electromagnetism I ............................................ 3
PHY 351-352. Quantum Mechanics I, II ......................... 6
PHY 450. Advanced Physics Lab .................................... 3
PHY 490. Science Seminar ‘S’ ………………………………. 1
PHY 491. Perspectives on Science……………………………. 2
PHY 492. Senior Integration Paper…………………………. 2
Physics elective…………………………………………………… 3
Major course subtotal ...................................................... 38
Total hours for the major ............................................... 69
Total degree hours.........................................................126

Requirements for Minor in Physics

PHY 231-232. General Physics I, II…………………………… 8
PHY 233. Optics and Modern Physics……………………… 4
PHY 491. Perspectives on Science……………………………. 2
Physics electives............................................................. 6
Total hours for the minor ................................................ 20

Physics Courses

131-132. General College Physics I, II
This is a non-calculus based course covering the essentials of mechanics, waves, sound, heat, electricity, magnetism and light with an introduction to modern physics. Both a conceptual foundation and problem solving abilities are emphasized. Prerequisite: MAT 141-142 or equivalent, or permission of instructor. Three hours lecture. Three hours laboratory. Laboratory fee: $15. Four hours each. LAB

231. General Physics for Scientists and Engineers I
This is the first of three semesters of the traditional calculus-based physics sequence for scientists and engineers. This course covers motion and Newton’s laws, energy, momentum, rigid-body mechanics, gravitation, simple harmonic motion, waves and sound. Prerequisite: MAT 141 or permission of instructor. Three hours lecture. Three hours laboratory. Laboratory fee: $15. Four hours. ‘W’

232. General Physics for Scientists and Engineers II
This is the second semester of the calculus-based physics sequence for scientists and engineers, covering fluids, solids, thermodynamics, electricity, magnetism and electromagnetic radiation. Prerequisite: PHY 231, co-requisite: MAT 247 or permission of instructor. Three hours lecture. Three hours laboratory. Laboratory fee: $15. Four hours. ‘W’

233. Optics and Modern Physics
This is a continuation of the calculus based physics sequence covering optics and the two “twin pillars” of modern physics: relativity and quantum theory, including simple kinematic and dynamic investigations in special relativity, the twin paradox, a derivation of \( E = mc^2 \), the historical developments of quantum theory, the Schroedinger equation and the solution to the hydrogen atom. Other topics may include curved space-time, black holes, gravitational waves, elementary particles, topics in solid state, nuclear and molecular physics. Prerequisites: PHY 232, MAT 247 or the permission of the instructor. Three hours lecture. Three hours laboratory. Laboratory fee: $15. Four hours.
321. Statics
A study of equilibrium conditions with forces and torques in two- and three-dimensional space. Topics included are statics of particles, moments and equivalent systems of forces, equilibrium of rigid bodies, distributed forces, analysis of structures, forces in beams, friction, stress and strain, axially loading, torsion and bending of beams. Prerequisites: PHY 231 and MAT 146. Three hours.

322. Dynamics
A study of non-equilibrium conditions with forces and torques in two- and three-dimensional space. Topics included are kinematics of particles and rigid bodies in plane motion, relationships of acceleration, velocity, angular acceleration and angular velocity, curvilinear motion, relative motion and acceleration, equations of motion, work and energy, and impulse and momentum principles. Prerequisite: PHY 321. Three hours.

328. Thermodynamics
Thermodynamics concepts are introduced before studying work interactions, steady-state, transient energy, mass conservation, entropy and the second law. Second-law analyses are applied to thermodynamic systems. Selected gas cycles and vapor cycles are studied. Prerequisites: MAT 247 and PHY 232, or the permission of the instructor. Three hours.

330. Circuits and Electronics
An introduction to electric circuit elements and electronic devices and a study of circuits containing such devices. Both analog and digital systems are considered. Prerequisite: PHY 232. Co-requisite: MAT 348. Three hours.

341. Electromagnetism I
Overview of electricity and magnetism; topics may include static and quasistatic electromagnetic fields in vacua and in dielectric and magnetic media, electromagnetic waves and radiation. Prerequisite: PHY 232. Three hours.

342. Electromagnetism II
Continuation of PHY 341. Prerequisite: PHY 341. Three hours.

351-352. Quantum Mechanics I, II
A study of elementary principles of quantum mechanics, including Schröedinger equation, one-dimensional problems, harmonic oscillator, angular momentum, Hilbert spaces, matrix mechanics, spin and perturbation theory. Prerequisite: PHY 233 or permission of the instructor. Three hours each semester.

405. Mathematical Methods of Physics
A study of topics in applied mathematics possibly including complex variables, special functions, partial differential equations, Fourier series, group representation theory, numerical and approximation methods, and Green functions. Prerequisite: MAT 258. Four hours.

410. Solid State Physics
This course examines properties of the crystalline state and the free-electron; band theories of metals, insulators, and semiconductors. Co-requisite: PHY 351 or permission of the instructor. Three hours.

421. Advanced Mechanics
Advanced topics in mechanics are examined possibly including: coupled oscillations, calculus of variations, generalized coordinates, Lagrangian and Hamiltonian dynamics, rigid-body motion, and/or motion in non-inertial reference frames. Prerequisites: PHY 321-322 or permission of the instructor. Three hours.

431-432. Special Topics in Physics
A concentration in selected fields of study in physics. Prerequisite: senior standing. Three or four hours each.

441. Statistical Mechanics
A study of the basic concepts and techniques in the statistical mechanical description of thermodynamics. Prerequisites: PHY 231-233 and COS 130. Three hours.

450. Advanced Physics Lab
Students complete an individual research project conducted and reported under supervision of a faculty member. Six hours laboratory. Laboratory fee: $15. Three hours.

480. Science Seminar
See PHY 490 for a description. Repeatable. Zero hours.

490. Science Seminar
Majors are expected to take science seminar, either PHY 480 or PHY 490, at least once as a junior and once as a senior, and are required to take the course one time for credit to satisfy the ‘S’ requirement. All physics majors are expected to participate at some level. The course consists of presentations reviewing current literature, advanced physics lab reports, senior integration papers, and other topics of current interest in science. Repeatable. One hour. ‘S’

491. Perspectives on Science
This course studies the historical, philosophical and theological considerations on science. This includes an examination of major shifts in scientific thinking from the Early Modern period to the present with critique from a Christian perspective. Prerequisites: PHY 231-233 and junior standing. Two hours.

492. Senior Integration Paper in Physics
See page 26.
Pre-Engineering
See Engineering.

Pre-Law Studies
Prospective law students need a broad educational background that provides the critical reading, thinking and writing skills that law schools expect. Students interested in attending law school are encouraged to consider a major that they both enjoy and that will foster these skills. Majors traditionally included, but are not limited to, history, philosophy, English or business at a liberal arts institution. For some types of law (patent and intellectual property law especially), an undergraduate degree in the natural sciences or engineering can also be helpful. At Covenant College, the History Department sponsors the Pre-Law Society, a student organization designed to assist students with law school preparation, evaluation and application.

Admission to law school is determined by the institution to which the application is made. Admission is based upon graduation from an accredited undergraduate college or university, grade point average (GPA), Law School Admission Test (LSAT) scores and the personal statement from the applicant. Recommendations are also important, and some extracurricular activities are taken into account in competitive situations.

Although minimum requirements for GPA and LSAT scores vary with individual law schools, realistic expectations for consideration of admission demand that the prospective law student earn a minimum GPA of at least 3.00 – 3.33 (B to B+) and a minimum score on the LSAT in the high 140s to mid 150s. Of course, the higher these scores, the greater one’s choices for law school.

The LSAT can be taken during or just prior to the senior year, though it can be taken later. The test may be taken more than once, but all of an individual’s scores are reported, along with an average. Pre-law students are encouraged to obtain a copy of the LSAT and LSDAS Registration and Information Book no later than the spring semester of their junior year to prepare for taking the LSAT.

Students should also consult The Official Guide to U.S. Law Schools. This guidebook is published annually and contains a description of all the American Bar Association approved law schools with GPA and LSAT profiles of the most recent class admitted. Copies of the guidebook are available for perusal from the career development center or the pre-law advisor, Dr. Richard R. Follett. All Pre-Law students are encouraged to contact Professor Follett at Richard.Follett@covenant.edu for further information.

Pre-Medical Studies
Medical schools are seeking students who are much more than narrowly trained technicians. They are looking for service-minded individuals of integrity, who are well developed as whole persons and well informed about the world at large. They want to recruit students that are able to think critically and systematically, who have human relational skills and are well prepared in the foundational aspects of the biological and physical sciences. Covenant’s emphases on theological and spiritual development, on the liberal arts and on challenging coursework make Covenant an ideal environment for premedical education.

Although a science major is not a premedical requirement, most premedical students major in a scientific discipline. Covenant offers rigorous majors in each of the disciplines in which medical schools specify course prerequisites in the sciences. The faculty members in the sciences have extensive research and teaching experience in their disciplines. They do not see scientific study as an impediment to the faith or as a substitute for faith or as an area of human activity isolated from faith, but they are theologically committed to the principle that scientific study emerges naturally from our commitment to the Creator/Redeemer Lord and our faith in Him should be integral to our work in the sciences.

Those considering pre-medical studies should be aware that due to the challenging nature of medical school pre-requisite courses students with combined SAT critical reading and math scores of less than 1200 or ACT composite scores of less than 27 have typically struggled to complete the program. Although admission to medical schools is highly competitive, a majority of Covenant students (85%) who completed the premedical program have been accepted at medical schools across the country and are now engaged in medical studies or have become practicing physicians.

All students considering pre-medical studies should contact Professor Tim Morris at Tim.Morris@covenant.edu and see more information in the Biology section.

Although there is some variation among medical schools, the following is a typical medical school pre-requisite list.

- General Biology (with lab)..........................2 semesters
- Inorganic Chemistry (with lab)....................2 semesters
- Organic Chemistry (with lab).....................2 semesters
- Physics (with lab)......................................2 semesters
- English..................................................2 semesters
- Mathematics (when required).............1 or 2 semesters
Pre-Nursing Studies

Contemporary nursing is a demanding multifaceted calling that utilizes a wide variety of personal characteristics and technical skills such as: compassion, discernment in understanding complex human physical, mental, emotional and spiritual needs, knowledge of disease processes and healing countermeasures, wisdom in approaching ethical issues in modern healthcare, ability to connect quickly and meaningfully with others, perseverance, attention to detail, the ability to quickly learn new methods and new technologies, flexibility in the face of changing health care delivery models, and the ability to responsibly exercise authority and to work under authority.

There are a variety of options for students who want to take advantage of a Covenant education as they prepare for a career in nursing. (A helpful resource on the web that gives a brief description of a variety of nursing education options is [www.allnursingschools.com/faqs/progtypes.php](http://www.allnursingschools.com/faqs/progtypes.php)).

1. a BA in the student’s major of choice, while also taking approximately 25 hours of natural and social science prerequisites for direct entry into an MSN/accelerated second degree BSN program. Prerequisites vary but typically include courses in human anatomy and physiology, microbiology, nutrition, statistics and developmental psychology.

2. a BA in Biology with a Health Professions concentration as a preparation for direct entry into an MSN/accelerated second degree BSN programs.

3. an AAS/BA dual degree in conjunction with Chattanooga State Technical Community College (CSTCC),

4. an MSN/BA dual degree with Vanderbilt University.

Contact Professor Wenger for further pre-nursing information.

A BA in Biology with a Health Professions Concentration

As nurse practitioners play an increasing role in delivering primary care as well as care in a variety of specialties, deeply and broadly educated nurses will be increasingly in demand. MSN programs now accept well qualified students who have majored in areas other than nursing in their undergraduate programs. These “direct entry” programs are increasingly offered in an accelerated format of 2-2.5 years. A full biology major in the Health professions allows able students to take full advantage of the opportunities for Christian academic development at Covenant as well as to keep a wide variety of career options in the health professions open. For more information see the description of the Biology section and the requirements for the health professions concentration.

Dual Degree with CSTCC

For those students who prefer to remain at Covenant College for four years and also graduate with a nursing degree, Covenant’s dual degree program with a local community college may be ideal. After four years of study, the student will earn a BA in natural science from Covenant College and an AAS in nursing from CSTCC, and may take the state boards for becoming an RN in the state of Tennessee. Important notes: 1) the nursing degree in this program is an Associate of Applied Science degree (an AAS) and not a Bachelor of Science in Nursing (a BSN). 2) In order to finish the dual degree in 4 years, students utilizing this option will need to take the required Microbiology course during the summer following their freshman year. Suitable courses are widely available at community colleges. Before taking a summer course, students should get the course approved for transfer (See Professor Wenger)

Requirements for the AAS/BA Dual Degree with CSTCC

Core Requirements:

- BIB 111. Old Testament Introduction ......................... 3
- BIB 277-278. Christian Doctrine I, II ......................... 6
- COR 100. Christian Mind ........................................... 2
- COR 225-226. Cultural Heritage of the West I, II ........... 6
- COR 325. Global Trends for 21st Century ..................... 3
- COR 337. Intercultural Experience ............................. 1
- ENG 111. English Composition .................................. 3
- HIS 325. Twentieth Century World History ................... 3
- MAT 141. College Algebra ........................................ 4
- Fine Arts Distribution Requirement ........................... 3
- Foreign Language I, II .......................................... 8
- Humanities Distribution Requirement ....................... 3
- Total core hours .................................................. 49

Major and Supporting Course Requirements

- BIO 111-112. General Biology I, II ............................. 8
- BIO 219. Nutrition .................................................. 2, 3
- BIO 220-221. Human Anatomy and Physiology I, II ‘W’ .......... 8
- BIO 492-493. Senior Integration Paper I, II .................. 2, 1
CHE 103-104. Introductory Chemistry I, II ......................... 8
ENG 252. Speech ‘S’ ....................................................... 2
NSC 301. Christian Issues in Nursing .................................. 2
PSY 100. General Psychology ........................................... 2
PSY 303. Developmental Psychology .................................. 4
Microbiology course taken at another institution during the summer following the freshman year .................. 4
Total natural science hours ............................................ 46

**need to be completed before taking nursing courses at CSTCC

Nursing Courses from CSTCC
NS 119. Wellness and Adaptation .................................. 9
NS 128. Alterations in Health I ...................................... 8
NS 238. Alterations in Health II ..................................... 8
NS 249. Alterations in Health III .................................... 9
Total nursing hours .................................................. 34
Total upper division elective hours ......................... 5
Total degree hours .................................................. 134
(A minimum of 126 hours is required)

Dual Degree Program with Vanderbilt University

Covenant participates in a dual-degree program leading to a Master of Nursing Science at Vanderbilt University in Nashville, Tennessee. Students attend Covenant for three years and apply to Vanderbilt’s graduate school during their junior year. After successfully completing the first two semesters at Vanderbilt, the student would graduate from Covenant with a baccalaureate degree in natural science. After another full year and one term at Vanderbilt, the student would graduate with a master’s degree with a specialty in adult health care, primary care, psychiatric-mental health, perinatal nursing, neonatal nursing, parent, child and adolescent, or nursing administration. Further general information on the Vanderbilt MSN programs can be found at http://www.nursing.vanderbilt.edu/msn/index.html and more specific information about the dual degree partnership programs can be found at http://www.nursing.vanderbilt.edu/msn/snyria.html.

Important notes: 1) Although Covenant students have been successful in the Vanderbilt MSN admissions process, admission is competitive and is not guaranteed by simply completing Covenant’s program requirements. 2) Because of the rigorous nature of this program, a minimum combined SAT score of 1100 (sum of the critical reading and math section scores), or composite ACT score of 24 is normally required for those entering the program. Interested students with lower test scores should consult the Biology Department chair before registering for courses required in the program. 3) In order to finish the Covenant portion of the dual degree requirements in 3 years, students in the program may need to take the required Microbiology course and a social science elective course during a summer term before enrolling at Vanderbilt. Suitable courses are widely available at community colleges may be available during Covenant’s May term. Before taking a summer course, students should get the course approved for transfer (See Professor Wenger).

Requirements for BA/MSN Dual Degree Program

BIB 111. Old Testament Introduction ................................ 3
BIB 277-278. Christian Doctrine I, II ................................ 6
BIO 111-112. General Biology I, II ................................ 8
BIO 220-221. Human Anatomy and Physiology I, II ............ 8
BIO 219. Nutrition ...................................................... 3
BIO 242. Cellular and Molecular Biology ............................ 4
BIO 340. Microbiology ................................................. 4
BIO 490. Biology Seminar ‘S’ .......................................... 1
BIO 492. Senior Integration Project .................................. 2
CHE 103-104. Introductory Chemistry I, II ....................... 8
COR 100. The Christian Mind ........................................... 2
COR 225-226. Cultural Heritage of the West I, II ............... 6
COR 325. Global Trends for the 21st Century .................... 3
COR 337. Intercultural Experience ..................................... 1
COR 340. Christ and Culture Seminar ................................ 1
ENG 111. English Composition ....................................... 3
ENG 114. Introduction to Literature .................................. 3
HIS 325. Twentieth Century World History ....................... 3
PE 151. Concepts in Physical Education ............................ 2
PE 152. Personal Aerobics and General Fitness .................. 1
PSY 100. General Psychology ......................................... 4
PSY 303. Developmental Psychology ................................ 4
STA 251. Elementary Statistical Methods .......................... 4
Fine Arts Distribution Requirement .................................. 3
Foreign Language I, II .................................................. 8
Social Science Electives ................................................. 5
Total hours before transferring .................................... 103
Pre-Physical Therapy Studies

Physical therapy offers a challenging people-oriented profession that combines a wide range of social, educational and technical skills. Training in physical therapy is offered through graduate programs at universities all across the country. Admission to these masters (typically 2 year) and doctoral level (typically 3 year) programs is competitive and is based on a solid undergraduate preparation, good GRE scores and experience in physical therapy settings. Physical therapy programs recommend an undergraduate curriculum with a strong background in the liberal arts, extensive general education coursework and science coursework that is foundational for specific training in physical therapy. The Health Professions concentration of the Biology major is highly recommended for those interested in pursuing careers in physical therapy. For more information see the description of the Biology section and the requirements for the health professions concentration. Contact Professor Wenger for further information.

Psychology

Department Goals

The discipline of psychology is concerned with the examination of human behavior.

For General Education

The goals of the Psychology Department for general education students are:

1. to instill in students an appreciation and respect for studying God’s highest creation,
2. to expose students to the diversity of behavior, research, theories and applications in the field of psychology,
3. to promote in students a quality of discernment with respect to the claims about what is known in psychology today,
4. to develop a student’s ability to understand the value and importance of utilizing biblical and empirical methods for understanding human behavior,
5. to provide participatory, hands-on, educational opportunities.

For the Major Field

For students majoring in psychology, the goals of the Psychology Department are:

1. to provide students with the state-of-the-art understanding of human behavior,
2. to help students develop the capabilities needed to conduct research that adds to our understanding of human behavior,
3. to prepare qualified students for advanced work in psychology,
4. to instill in students the value of competence and professionalism when making application of principles drawn from psychology,
5. to encourage the active involvement by students in departmental activities such as field trips, department colloquia, and ongoing research by faculty members.

These goals are accomplished, in part, through the following sequences of courses:

1. a survey of modern psychology,
2. the methods used by psychologists in the investigation and analysis of behavior,
3. the theories and data of the subfields within psychology,
4. opportunity for application of the information of psychology and the integration of psychology with one’s personal Christian beliefs.

The classification of courses listed below is consistent with the above sequence, namely: 1) survey courses, 2) methods courses, 3) content courses and 4) application courses. The student should be aware that the application of psychological principles necessarily follows an understanding of the data and methods upon which these principles are based.

The Psychology Department is committed to an academically responsible concept of the integration process. It provides the opportunity for relating the discipline to a reformed Christian world and life view. Students majoring in psychology examine contemporary viewpoints on integration relative to psychology and work toward a personal statement reflecting their efforts.

For further information about the program in psychology, write or contact:

Chairperson
Department of Psychology
Covenant College
14049 Scenic Highway
Lookout Mountain, Georgia 30750
Requirements for Major in Psychology

The core and distribution requirements for a major in psychology are those listed for the baccalaureate degrees on page 24, with the exception that a course in economics, finance or sociology is required to fulfill the social science distribution requirement.

Core Requirements..............................................................58
Electives........................................................................ 27-30

Major and Supporting Course Requirements

PSY 100 or 101. General Psychology ......................... 4 or 2
PSY 200. History and Systems of Psychology..................2
PSY 220. Christian Issues in Psychology ..................... 3
PSY 261. Introduction to Research Methods ‘W’ ...............4
PSY 306. Cognitive Psychology, or
PSY 346. Behavior Therapy ..............................................3
PSY 344. Abnormal Psychology ........................................ 4
PSY 492. Senior Integration Paper in Psychology ‘S’ ..........2
Psychology electives (300 level or above) ..................... 14
STA 251. Elementary Statistical Methods ...................... 4
Total hours for the major ........................................... 38-41
Degree total............................................................... 126

Requirements for Major in Psychology, Concentration in Clinical Psychology

The core and distribution requirements for a major in psychology are those listed for the baccalaureate degrees on page 24, with the exception that a course in economics, finance or sociology is required to fulfill the social science distribution requirement.

Core Requirements..............................................................58
Electives........................................................................ 16-18

Major and Supporting Course Requirements

PSY 100 or 101. General Psychology ......................... 4 or 2
PSY 200. History and Systems of Psychology..................2
PSY 220. Christian Issues in Psychology ..................... 3
PSY 261. Introduction to Research Methods ‘W’ ...............4
PSY 306. Cognitive Psychology, or
PSY 346. Behavior Therapy ..............................................3
PSY 331. Psychology of Personality .....................................4
PSY 344. Abnormal Psychology ........................................ 4
PSY 492. Senior Integration Paper in Psychology ‘S’ ..........2
Psychology electives (300 level or above) ..................... 12
STA 251. Elementary Statistical Methods ...................... 4
Total hours for the major ........................................... 46-49
Degree total............................................................... 126

Requirements for Major in Psychology, Concentration in Experimental Psychology

The core and distribution requirements for a major in psychology are those listed for the baccalaureate degrees on page 24, with the exception that a course in economics, finance or sociology is required to fulfill the social science distribution requirement.

Core Requirements..............................................................58
Electives........................................................................ 19-22

Major and Supporting Course Requirements

PSY 100 or 101. General Psychology ......................... 4 or 2
PSY 200. History and Systems of Psychology..................2
PSY 220. Christian Issues in Psychology ..................... 3
PSY 261. Introduction to Research Methods ‘W’ ...............4
PSY 306. Cognitive Psychology, or
PSY 346. Behavior Therapy ..............................................3
PSY 373. Physiological Psychology .................................... 4
PSY 440. Independent Research ........................................... 6
PSY 492. Senior Integration Paper in Psychology ‘S’ ..........2
Psychology electives (300 level or above) ..................... 12
STA 251. Elementary Statistical Methods ...................... 4
Total hours for the major ........................................... 46-49
Degree total............................................................... 126

Other courses fulfilling upper-division Psychology Electives

SOC 244. Social Psychology ............................................. 3
SOC 342. Sociology of Religion ........................................ 3
SOC 347. Relational Counseling ........................................ 3
SOC 348. Marriage and Family Counseling ..................... 3
Requirements for Minor in Psychology

PSY 100 or 101. General Psychology ......................... 4 or 2
PSY 220. Christian Issues in Psychology ...................... 3
Psychology electives ............................................. 15
Total hours for the minor .................................. 20-22

Psychology Courses

Survey Courses

100. General Psychology
A course with a general survey of the content areas of psychology. This course introduces the student to the critical examination of behavior in human and other life forms. The relationships among psychology, sociology, and anthropology will be examined, and issues arising from the course content will be examined with the purpose of formulating a Christian perspective. Topics considered include the nature of psychology, biological foundations of behavior, perception, learning and memory, language and thought, motivation and emotion, developmental psychology, altered states of consciousness, personality, social psychology, psychopathology and psychotherapy. Laboratory fee: $40. Four hours. SS

101. Advanced General Psychology
This course is intended for and required of transfer students with a major, minor or concentration in psychology. It consists of attending the general psychology class and participating in all the laboratory exercises and class assignments. Prerequisite: introductory psychology course from another college. Laboratory fee: $40. Two hours.

200. History and Systems of Psychology
This course surveys the historical roots of present psychology. It includes an examination of important and influential people, systems of thought, and classic experiments. It also considers the influence of various cultures, including the nature of psychology, biological foundations of behavior, perception, learning and memory, language and thought, motivation and emotion, developmental psychology, altered states of consciousness, personality, social psychology, psychopathology and psychotherapy. Laboratory fee: $40. Four hours. SS

Methods Course

261. Introduction to Research Methods
This course introduces the student to the process and methods of research in the social sciences. Required of all majors in psychology. Topics considered include science and the scientific approach, problems and hypotheses, variable definition, research designs, types of research and methods of observation and data collection. The student formulates a research proposal and carries out the research, reporting the results in a research manuscript prepared in a form acceptable for publication. Prerequisites: PSY 100 or 101; STA 251. Four hours lecture. Laboratory fee: $25. Four hours. ‘W’

Content Courses

202 (302). Special Topics in Psychology
This course represents a loosely structured outlet for topics of interest in the discipline. A variety of subjects related to psychology are offered. Topics previously offered include Christian counseling, sleep and dreaming, death and dying, and religious behavior. The particular topic offered is based
upon student interest and demand. Prerequisite: permission of the instructor. Repeatable. One to four hours.

303. Developmental Psychology
A comprehensive survey of the development of the human individual from conception through adolescence. Consideration is also given to the methods of investigation employed. Topics include theories of development, research methods, infancy, childhood, and physical, cognitive, emotional, social, and moral development. Additional material will be provided to cover adulthood and aging for pre-nursing students. Prerequisite: PSY 100 or 101; or Education major and sophomore standing. Three hours lecture and field observations. Four hours. SS for Education majors only.

306. Cognitive Psychology
This course examines human cognition, including perception, pattern recognition, memory, decision making, language, problem solving, consciousness, and the relation between brain and mind. Prerequisites: PSY 261; STA 251. Three hours lecture plus laboratory. Laboratory fee: $25. Three hours.

331. Psychology of Personality
A critical examination of historical and contemporary theorists in the study of human personality. Theorists considered include Freud, Jung, Adler, Allport, Cattell, Dollard and Miller, Rogers, Maslow, Frank and Ellis. Prerequisite: PSY 100 or 101. Four hours lecture. Four hours.

344. Abnormal Psychology
This course examines behavior classified as abnormal by the American Psychiatric Association and the World Health Organization. Class content focuses on the clinical description, causes, prognosis, and treatment of abnormal behavior. A practicum provides direct contact with the behavior being studied and involves weekly participation at a mental health agency. Prerequisite: PSY 100 or 101. Three hours lecture plus practicum. Four hours.

345. Counseling and Psychotherapy
This course provides a clinical, scientific-theoretical, and Christian analysis of several approaches to counseling and psychotherapy. Among other schools, psychoanalysis, rational-emotive therapy, Gestalt therapy, person-centered therapy, behavior modification, and logotherapy are examined. Biblical and pastoral counseling perspectives are also reviewed, as are their relationships with secular schools of thought. The possibilities for integration are discussed. Prerequisites: PSY 331. Four hours.

346. Behavior Therapy
This course examines the clinical therapeutic techniques of behavior change which have been developed from learning theories and associated psychological research. Operant, classical, social learning and cognitive theories of learning are examined and their related techniques of therapy analyzed. Process and outcome studies are reviewed. The course considers the religious, ethical and social issues involved in the application of the behavior therapies. A project of self-change, in which students apply techniques of change to their own behavior, is required. Prerequisite: PSY 344. Three hours lecture plus laboratory. Laboratory fee: $25. Four hours.

349. Professional Issues in Clinical Psychology
This seminar considers the American Psychological Association’s published Ethical Principles of Psychologists and the practical application of these standards in real-life situations, paying close attention to the conflicts which arise between the “Principles” and Christian ethics, and the complexities of practicing in a diverse social context. The seminar considers issues of importance to practitioners: e.g., contemporary treatment techniques in clinical psychology, practice in the managed care environment, pharmacotherapy in psychological practice, church-based Christian counseling, and others. Prerequisites: PSY 344, and 345 or 346. Three hours seminar. Three hours.

373. Physiological Psychology
This course explores a range of topics in psychology from a neurophysiological perspective. Building on a foundation of basic neuroanatomy and neurochemistry, the course then reviews complex human behaviors, including the senses, movement, emotions and motivation, cognition and mental disorders. Prerequisite: PSY 100 or 101. Three hours lecture plus laboratory. Laboratory fee: $25. Four hours.

380. Psychology of Adulthood and Aging
This course examines the physical, social and emotional development of adults. Special attention is given to the elderly. Both problems and opportunities for growth are considered. Alzheimer’s disease, Social Security, living arrangements for the elderly and geriatric psychopathology are among the special topics considered. Prerequisite: PSY 100 or 101. Four hours.

399. Independent Study
This course is intended for the student who has demonstrated ability for independent study and wishes to examine an area not covered in available courses. It requires the agreement of a member of the Psychology Department to supervise the independent study. One to four hours.
Application Courses

353. Psychological Assessment
A comprehensive survey of the construction and use of psychological tests. Topics considered include functions and origins of psychological testing, the nature and use of psychological tests, the interpretation of test scores, reliability and validity, item analysis, the measurement of intelligence, aptitude and achievement tests, vocational and personality tests, attitude and interest inventories, projective techniques and the social implications of test results. Periodic laboratory experiences will be offered. Prerequisites: PSY 100 or 101; STA 251 or permission of the instructor. Laboratory fee: $25. Four hours.

440. Independent Research
Students enrolling in this course pursue an independent research project under the direction of a department faculty member. The student is encouraged to make use of available resources within the department. Each student develops a report of the research completed that is suitable for publication. Prerequisite: junior standing in the psychology major or permission of the instructor. One to six hours.

441. Psychology Internship
Students interested in the applied aspects of psychology are placed in internship positions with the Moccasin Bend Psychiatric Hospital, Orange Grove Retardation Center or other agencies. An effort is made to make the student aware of the discipline in its applied setting. Prerequisite: junior standing in the psychology major or permission of the instructor. Offered each semester. One to four hours.

492. Senior Integration Paper in Psychology
A required course of all graduating seniors majoring in psychology. Students develop an understanding of a current issue or topic in psychology, culminating in a written paper expressing Christian worldview thinking. Prerequisite: senior psychology major. One two-hour meeting per week. Two hours. ‘S’

Sociology

Department Goals
The goals of the Sociology Department for general education students are:

1. To enable the student to develop a Christian perspective relating to humankind’s involvement in groups and in the larger society. This is accomplished in three main areas:
   a. studying the various principles of interaction that govern human relationship (social interaction),
   b. studying the various problems that face contemporary society (social concerns),
   c. studying the basic institutions of society and their interdependence (social institutions).
2. To provide students the necessary methodological tools whereby they may uncover social reality in a variety of contexts (survey research, participant observation and content analysis).
3. To demonstrate the practical relevance of the discipline by applying sociological insight and methodology to the work of God’s kingdom.

Requirements for Major in Sociology
The core and distribution requirements for a major in sociology are those listed for the baccalaureate degrees on page 24, with the exception that a course in economics, finance or psychology is required to fulfill the social science distribution requirement.

Core requirements .............................................................. 58
Electives ............................................................................. 36

Major and Supporting Course Requirements
SOC 141. Principles of Sociology........................................ 3
SOC 361. Methods of Social Research ‘W’ ....................... 4
SOC 402. Contemporary Social Thought ......................... 3
SOC 490. Senior Integration Seminar in Sociology ‘S’ ...... 3
SOC electives (at least one course from each area below: Social Interaction, Social Concerns, and Social Institutions) ......................................................... 15
STA 251. Elementary Statistical Methods ....................... 4
Total hours for the major ................................................ 32
Total degree hours ..................................................... 126

Social Interaction
SOC 244. Social Psychology ............................................ 3
SOC 249. Interpersonal Communication .......................... 3
SOC 347. Relational Counseling ..................................... 3
SOC 348. Marriage and Family Counseling .................... 3

Social Concerns
SOC 229. Cultural Anthropology .................................... 3
SOC 241. Social Problems ............................................. 3
SOC 246. Crime and Delinquency .................................. 3
SOC 250. Introduction to Social Work .................................3
SOC 317. Community Life and Social Structure ..................3
SOC 419. Social Diversity & Inequality ...............................3

Social Institutions
SOC 341. The Family ...........................................................3
SOC 342. Sociology of Religion...........................................3
SOC 343. Sociology of Health .............................................3

Requirements for a Major in Sociology
SOC 347. Relational Counseling or
SOC 348. Marriage and Family Counseling................... 12

Requirements for Minor in Sociology
SOC 141. Principles of Sociology........................................ 3
One course from each of the three areas of concentration:
Social Interaction .......................................................... 3
Social Concerns ............................................................ 3
Social Institutions ......................................................... 3
Total hours for the minor ............................................. 12

Requirements for Minor in Interpersonal Counseling
SOC 444. Sociology Practicum ............................................ 3
Four of the following (3 hours each):
SOC 249. Interpersonal Communication, or
SOC 250. Introduction to Social Work, or
SOC 341. The Family, or
SOC 347. Relational Counseling, or
SOC 348. Marriage and Family Counseling................... 12
Total hours for the minor ............................................. 15

Other course fulfilling Sociology Electives
IDS 315. Religions and Social Theory of
19th Century Europe .................................................... 3

Sociology Courses
141. Principles of Sociology
The general survey course that introduces the student to the discipline of sociology. Attention is given to the importance of Christian involvement in sociology and how this relates to the three major areas of the field: social interaction, social concerns and social institutions. In-class and out-of-class research projects are included in order to give the beginning student exposure to important methodological tools. Three hours. SS

229. Cultural Anthropology
A study of the way in which contemporary cultures differ from one another in respect to family organization, economic systems, political orders, etc. The concepts of cultural relativity and ethnocentrism will be emphasized with personal application to the student’s own perspective. Three hours.
244. Social Psychology
A general study of interpersonal behavior within the context of modern society. Topics and research in the areas of interpersonal attraction, aggression, social influence and attitude formation will be discussed. The major theories in social psychology will be considered. Attention will be given to the relationship of social psychological principles to one’s own interactions with others. Three hours.

246. Crime and Delinquency
An analysis of the causes, incidence and consequences of crime in modern society. Attention will be given to specific forms of crime as well as contemporary methods of dealing with crime, such as prevention, treatment and rehabilitation procedures. Prerequisite or co-requisite: SOC 141. Three hours.

249. Interpersonal Communication
This course focuses on the development of communication skills including listening, development of the self, the perception of meaning, attitude development, conflict resolution and group problem solving. These skills are developed for application in a variety of social settings including interpersonal relations in the family, among friends and in employment settings. A primary objective of the course is to provide majors with applied skills to be used in social service vocations. Three hours.

250. Introduction to Social Work
An introductory course dealing with the dynamics of social work focusing on basic concepts, considerations, treatment and the problem-solving process. Careful consideration is given to the process of social work, diagnosis and treatment, the social history, evaluation of some of the literature and the exploration of resources. In addition, a discussion of the interview procedure, counseling techniques and a visit to a local social work agency are included. Three hours.

237. Community Life and Social Structure
An exploration and analysis of the social forces that structure human community. An overview of the process of urbanization in America, and the various ways in which rural and urban community life is organized into diverse social patterns. This course contains a service-learning component. Three hours.
419. Social Diversity & Inequality
This course is designed to familiarize students with the presence and circumstances of numerous minority groups in American society. The basic goal of the course is to equip students with general knowledge of race and ethnic relations, and to prepare them for contact with various diverse groups. Prerequisite: SOC 141. Three hours.

444. Practicum in Sociology
An opportunity for the student to work in a community agency bridging the gap between classroom learning and the needs and opportunities that exist within society. Prerequisites: SOC 141 and nine other hours in sociology. Three hours.

490. Senior Integration Seminar in Sociology
This course considers how students of sociology can apply their learning in the discipline to their own life work. Special attention is given to the relationship between the students’ Christian commitment and their interest in the area(s) of social interaction, social concerns and/or social institutions. A senior thesis paper will be written and presented. Prerequisites: SOC 361 and 402; STA 251. Three hours. ‘S’

Bachelor of Science Adult Degree Completion Programs

Early Childhood Education (BSECE)

History of the BSECE (P-5)
In January 2004, the Education Department began offering a program leading to a Bachelor of Science in Early Childhood Education. This program is designed to give people who are working in instructional roles in schools (e.g., paraprofessionals, other employed instructional support personnel, or classroom teachers) a structured way to earn both a baccalaureate degree and a Georgia teaching certificate in early childhood education (P-5). The program was reviewed by the Georgia Professional Standards Commission (PSC) in April 2004 and was granted official approval in December 2004. Upon completion of this program, graduates are eligible to receive an initial clear renewable teaching certificate for the state of Georgia, valid for five years.

The PSC requires all students in this program to pass the Georgia Assessments for the Certification of Educators™ (GACE™) at both entry to and exit from the program. The GACE Basic Skills Tests are required to enter the program and the GACE Content Assessments are required at the conclusion of the program.

See www.gapsc.com for information about the PSC and www.gace.nesinc.com for information about GACE.

The program was also approved by the Association of Christian Schools International (ACSI) in March 2007. Upon completion of this program, graduates are eligible to receive a renewable ACSI certificate at the elementary (K-8) level, valid for five years. (See www.acsi.com)
Structure of the Program

The Bachelor of Science in Early Childhood Education degree completion program consists of 68 semester hours of course work. Classes are distributed over four semesters. The program takes approximately 23 months to complete. A vital part of the program is field experience which links college class discussion to classroom practice in the schools. Course field work occurs throughout the program in the classroom where the student is employed and in other classrooms in order to meet Georgia standards of experience in diverse settings and at differing grade levels. The professional teaching practicum in the final semester consists of one eight-week placement and one four-week placement, one in grades P-3 and one in grades 4-5.

The student teacher will have the full teaching load for at least three weeks of the eight-week placement and for two weeks of the four-week placement.

The eight-week placement will usually be in the classroom of employment, providing the student is employed in a self-contained K-5 classroom. If a student's classroom of employment is a state-approved PK program, that student will complete the shorter four-week practicum in their classroom of employment and the longer eight-week placement elsewhere. If a student's classroom of employment is a PK program that is not state-approved, that student will need to leave his/her classroom of employment for the entire 12 weeks.

Teacher Education Program

Conceptual Framework

Purpose Statement:
The purpose of the Teacher Education Program at Covenant College is to prepare competent and compassionate teachers who practice their profession according to biblical guidelines in diverse educational settings. Candidates develop the knowledge, skills, and dispositions to become teachers who model life-long learning and faithful service to God as change-agents in society.

Teacher Standards:

Domain A: Knowledge
1. Framework. Apply a biblical worldview to the nature and needs of learners, content and professional knowledge, and instructional competence.
2. Student Development. Utilize knowledge of human learning and development to provide learning opportunities that support students’ physical, intellectual, emotional, social, and spiritual growth.
3. Content. Demonstrate understanding of the central concepts, tools of inquiry, and structures of the discipline(s) he/she teaches and create learning experiences that make these aspects of the subject matter meaningful for students.

Domain B: Planning
4. Planning. Plan instruction based upon knowledge of subject matter, curriculum goals and standards, student differences, and the social and cultural characteristics of the community.
5. Diversity. Create instructional opportunities that are adapted to the needs of diverse learners, including learning differences related to culture, language, gender and ability.

Domain C: Instruction
6. Instructional Strategies. Use a variety of instructional strategies to encourage students’ development of critical thinking, problem solving, and performance skills.
7. Technology. Use appropriate technology in the teaching and learning process.

Domain D: Assessment
8. Assessment. Understand and use formal and informal assessment strategies to evaluate and ensure the continuous intellectual, emotional, and social development of the student.

Domain E: Classroom Environment
10. Communication. Use effective communication to foster active inquiry, collaboration, and supportive interaction in the classroom.

Domain F: Professional Growth
11. Professional Growth. Be an ethical, reflective practitioner who continually evaluates the effects of his/her choices and actions on others and who actively pursues opportunities to grow professionally.
12. Community. Foster relationships with colleagues, parents, and agencies in the larger community to support student learning and well being.

Schedule for Completion of BSECE Program

Gate 1: BSECE Requirements for Admission to Covenant College and the Teacher Education Program (TEP)

☐ Be at least 23 years of age.
☐ Be currently employed full-time in an instructional role in grades P-5.
Have at least one year’s previous experience working in an instructional role in a school setting.

Submit passing scores on the GACE Basic Skills Assessment, or acceptable SAT or ACT scores. Acceptable SAT scores: 1000 composite of critical reading and math scores; acceptable ACT scores: 43 composite of English plus math scores. See www.gace.nesinc.com to register for the GACE Basic Skills Assessment.

Have completed a minimum of 58 semester hours of undergraduate college credit with a minimum GPA of 2.5. No credit will be awarded for courses with grades below “C-”, for duplicate or remedial courses. The 58 semester hours should include the following courses for at least the amount of credit specified.

ENG 111. English Composition.....................................3
HIS 111 or 112. History of the United States I or II ......3
PSY 303. Developmental Psychology...........................3
Fine Arts Distribution Requirement **..........................3
Mathematics Core Requirement ....................................3
Natural Science Distribution Requirement ** ...............3
Social Science Distribution Requirement **.................6
Total Credits...............................................................24

Plus additional elective credits...........................34
Total credits required to enter program...........58

** See Core and Distribution Requirements on page 24.

The Natural Science course is not required to have a laboratory component, but is preferred.

Note: It is highly recommended that these 58 credits be completed before entering the program. However, occasionally, a student will be provisionally admitted to the TEP if still lacking up to six credits.

Submit an application form with accompanying $25 fee.

Submit official transcripts from each college or university attended.

Submit two recommendation forms (one is to be completed by a current administrator, the other by any former employer or colleague).

Submit the Verification of Experience and Employment form.

Submit a Letter of Cooperation signed by the student, the student’s supervising principal (or director) and by the school district superintendent, if the school falls under the jurisdiction of a public school district.

Submit the essay requested in the application materials, according to the instructions given.

BSECE TRANSFER OF CREDIT

General Guidelines:
Acceptable credits for transfer include the following:

- American Association of Bible Colleges credit
- Advanced Placement credit

Specific Guidelines about transferring in Teaching Field or Professional Education courses:

- The following courses may not be transferred, due to their perspectival nature:
  - EDU 120. Foundations of Education
  - EDU 222. Educational Psychology
  - EDU 370. History and Philosophy of American Education

- Up to six other credits may be transferred providing they are 300 or 400 level courses from a four year college taken within the last five years.

Please note:

- A student must always check with his/her academic advisor before registering for any course that he/she intends to transfer to Covenant College.

- If a student’s credit hours drop below 12 for any given semester, that student will not be eligible for financial aid.

Gate 2: Initial Approval for Student Teaching

Persons desiring to student teach must formally apply and be approved by the Teacher Application Committee prior to enrolling in EDU 492. Teaching Practicum Elementary Grades.

- Have full TEP approval. (No student who has provisional approval to the TEP will be permitted to begin student teaching.)

- Student Teaching Application will be distributed at the mid-point of the second semester of the program. Complete and submit to the Education Office at that time.

- Ask a full-time Covenant College faculty member who has taught one of your BSECE courses to complete and submit the Professor Evaluation of Student Teacher Candidate form on your behalf.

- Ask a teacher or principal who supervises your work in your school to complete and submit the Teacher/Principal Evaluation of Student Teacher Candidate form on your behalf.

- Maintain a minimum total institutional GPA of 2.50. (Note: This GPA must be maintained throughout the program.)

- Receive initial approval to student teach from the Teacher Application Committee.
Gate 3: Final Approval for Student Teaching
- Complete all education courses in the first three semesters with a grade of C- or better.
- Maintain a minimum total institutional GPA of 2.50.
- Receive final approval to student teach.

Gate 4: Student Teaching and Exit from Program
- Take the GACE Early Childhood Education tests at the beginning of the fourth and final semester.
- Complete and submit a Georgia Certification Application to the Education Office.
- Complete and submit an ACSI certification application if ACSI certification is also desired.
- Submit a self-evaluation of each of your student teaching practicums.
- Confirm that all Placement File materials have been submitted to the Education Office.
- One month prior to the end of the fourth and final semester, submit your completed Developmental Portfolio to the College Supervisor of your second student teaching practicum.
- Complete a Survey of Graduating Seniors during the final class of EDU 489, Student Teaching Seminar.
- Complete the 62 credits for BSECE courses with a grade of at least “C-“ in each.
- Have an additional 64 credits AND meet core requirements, one of which is 6 credits of Bible.

The Developmental Portfolio
The Developmental Portfolio is a collection of evidence that provides a record of the candidate’s progress towards meeting the Education Department’s teacher standards. This compilation of material synthesizes the candidate’s coursework and fieldwork experiences and provides a summary of development from the candidate’s perspective. It serves to encourage the candidate to be actively involved in monitoring and reflecting on his/her development as a teacher and provides assessment data for candidate and program improvement.

The completion of the Developmental Portfolio is a requirement for the successful completion of the Covenant College Teacher Education Program and is completed through LiveText.

LiveText
College LiveText edu solutions™ is a suite of web-based tools. Education students use LiveText to submit course assignments online for review/assessment as well as to develop electronic portfolios. Through LiveText, students have access to unitedstreaming™ which offers 15,000 chaptered video clips, all correlated to state educational standards, that students can add as resources to LiveText lesson plans, projects, WebQuests, and portfolios. (See www.college.livetext.com.)

Teacher Placement Service
A variety of services are offered to TEP students by the Teacher Placement Service. Services include assisting students in assembling a permanent credentials file, providing an annual teacher recruitment event, maintaining an electronic listing of teacher vacancies, and posting an electronic Directory of Teacher Education Graduates. Graduates receive a lifetime membership to this service.

Course Requirements for a BS Degree in Early Childhood Education

General Education (Core) Requirements
BIB 251. Biblical Literature for Educators......................... 3
BIB 252. Christian Doctrine for Educators ......................... 3
ENG 111. English Composition ......................................... 3
HIS 111 or 112. History of the United States I or II............ 3
PSY 303. Developmental Psychology.................................. 3
Fine Arts Distribution Requirement **............................. 3
Mathematics Core Requirement ....................................... 3
Social Science Distribution Requirement **....................... 3
Natural Science Distribution Requirement **..................... 3
General Education (Core) subtotal *............................ 30

* Note: Both Bible courses are taught with the BSECE program. Biblical Literature may be satisfied by transfer.
** See Core and Distribution Requirements on page 24. The Natural Science course is not required to have a laboratory component, but is preferred.

General Electives
Transfer or other Covenant elective courses.
General Electives .......................................................... 34

Teaching Field
EDU 313. Language Arts Content and Skills in the Early Grades......................................................... 2
EDU 315. Teaching Reading in the Early Grades............... 3
EDU 317. Assessing and Correcting Reading Difficulties... 2
This course prepares students to integrate technologies in teaching, learning, assessment and the school curriculum. Students develop competence in planning and designing learning environments and experiences that use technologies. The course addresses social, ethical, legal and human issues, and assists students in developing a Christian perspective on the use of technology. Three hours.

234. Teaching in a Pluralistic Society
A course providing students with information about categories of student diversity such as race, ethnicity, gender, socioeconomic status, religion, home language and learning style. Contemporary research and practice related to these areas, drawn from the disciplines of education, history, anthropology and sociology are surveyed and evaluated. A variety of teaching strategies and resources are developed which embody a biblically informed understanding of the teaching-learning process, and which enable students to become effective teachers in heterogeneous classrooms. Directed field-based experience is required. Three hours.

310. Professional Development Experience I
311. Professional Development Experience II
312. Professional Development Experience III
BSECE courses require fewer hours of seat time than traditional undergraduate college courses require due to the assumption that the student's daily work in an instructional setting within a school makes a significant contribution to the education of the student. This course is designed to provide focused fieldwork related to each BSECE course in order to extend and integrate in-class instruction with field experiences. Focused field experiences will provide BSECE students the opportunity to learn what it means to apply their faith to various classroom situations. The fieldwork assignments will be in grades PK-K, 1-3, and 4-5 in diverse school/student settings. EDU 310 is taken during the first semester of BSECE, EDU 311 during the second semester, and EDU 312 during the third semester. Each course is zero-credit and taken as pass/fail. A passing grade in each course is required for completion of the BSECE program.

313. Language Arts Content and Skills in the Early Grades
An overview of the purpose and use of language from a Christian perspective forms the framework for this course. The student examines the goals, methods, materials and evaluation in teaching, listening, speaking, handwriting, spelling and writing. Directed field-based experience is required. Two hours.

315. Teaching Reading in the Early Grades
This course is designed to provide a foundation in the teaching of reading. It includes a general survey of approaches to reading instruction along with a critical analysis of those approaches. The content focuses upon those competencies which may be considered essential regardless of the grade level taught. Direct application of the
knowledge, skills and attitudes will focus on the tasks confronting the reading teacher. Directed field-based experience is required. Three hours.

317. Assessing and Correcting Reading Difficulties
This course is designed to prepare classroom teachers to assess reading performance, identify reading difficulties, design instruction to remediate weaknesses, and promote increased reading achievement. Candidates will use informal and formal assessment tools to evaluate students in classrooms. Two hours.

324. Science Content and Skills in the Early Grades
The learner studies instructional procedures, materials, and evaluation in teaching biological and physical sciences in the elementary school. Three hours.

326. Mathematics Content and Skills in the Early Grades
This course focuses on the goals, methods, materials, and assessment procedures of mathematics instruction in the early grades. Directed field-based experience is required. Three hours.

328. Social Studies Content and Skills in the Early Grades
This course is an introduction to the theory and practice of teaching social studies in the early grades. Topics include educational research and practice related to social studies instruction in the early grades; theories about the nature of the learner, the teacher, and the classroom environment as they relate to the teaching of social studies; curriculum content (including Georgia history); planning and implementation of instruction; selection and use of instructional materials; and assessment. Social studies introduces students to the nations and people of the world, the cultures that they have constructed through the ages, and the many ways in which people interact with each other and with their environment. This course, therefore, will give students the opportunity to rigorously consider the implications of a biblical worldview for their own understanding of the world and its people and to consider its influence in shaping their teaching. Three hours.

337. Teaching Art, Music and Physical Education in the Early Grades
A course designed to teach the rudiments of educational theory and practice in the fields of art, music and physical education. Students will focus on the following topics: 1) Art: essential techniques, methods and materials in classroom organization and the operational phases of an art program; 2) Music: instructional methodologies such as Orff, Kodaly and Discipline-based Music Instruction; 3) Physical Education: basic motor learning through sequential movement education principles. Three hours.

361. Education of Exceptional Children
A course designed to introduce legal definitions, and clinical characteristics of categories of exceptional children, with an emphasis on etiology, identification, assessment and the provision of educational services, including services mandated by federal law. Topics include mental retardation, learning disabilities, physical disabilities, emotional problems and giftedness. Directed field-based experience is required. Three hours.

366. Literature for Children in the Early Grades
A course designed to explore the vast resources in children’s literature and to show appropriate ways of making literature a delight for young children. Directed field-based experience is required. Three hours.

370. History and Philosophy of American Education
A course designed to provide an overview of the leading ideas and institutional developments that have shaped the character of American education. Of particular interest are the influence of Puritanism on education, the rise of the public school movement, the legacy of John Dewey and the Progressive Movement and the Christian school movement. Students will look at educational developments within their social, intellectual and political contexts. Three hours.

410. Educational Assessment
A course designed to introduce the basic theory and practice of educational assessment in the early grades. Topics will include a general perspective of assessment in schools and society; the development of traditional, performance, and product assessments; writing assessment; affective assessment; and standardized assessments. One hour.

444. Essentials of Instruction in the Early Grades
All teachers have certain beliefs, traits, behaviors and practices that can either improve or inhibit learning in the classroom. Today there exists a growing body of literature on effective teaching. This course focuses on strategies that can lead teachers to choices and actions that should enhance learning. An effort is made to connect a Christian philosophy of education with a research-based instructional skills model. This model is relevant to the early/middle grades and all subject matter. Directed field-based experience is required. Three hours.

454. Organization and Management of the Early Grade Classroom
Students will examine classroom management from a Christian perspective with a special emphasis upon a biblical view of the nature of the child. Students examine eight models of discipline as well as developing their own management plan. Directed field-based experience is required. Two hours.
480. Senior Integration Paper
This course includes a review of literature and the preparation of a paper that demonstrates personal and practical application of a Christian philosophy of education to the classroom processes of teaching and learning. Two hours.

489. Student Teaching Seminar: Early Childhood (P-5)
This course integrates practical approaches and theory to real-life situations experienced during the student teaching experience. Content areas include school culture and classroom learning environment, classroom management, lesson design, implementation, reflection, and legal and ethical issues related to teaching. Pass/fail grading only. One hour.

492. Teaching Practicum: Elementary Grades
The professional teaching practicum is divided into three segments and provides full-time teaching experience in three grade levels (PreK-K, 1-3, & 4-5) and in diverse settings. The first section (I) is 8 weeks long and is usually completed in the candidate’s school of employment. Sections II and III are each two weeks long and at least one of these must be completed in a different school than the one in which the candidate is employed. Pass/fail grading only. Prerequisite: Approval to student teach given by the Teacher Application Committee. Twelve hours.

Bible Courses

251. Biblical Literature for Educators
This course will survey biblical literature from the perspective of the unfolding of God’s covenants. In the Old Testament, emphasis is given to the promise made with Abraham. This promise is followed through the different periods of Old Testament history, concluding with the expectation of the prophet Malachi. The New Testament emphasizes the fulfillment found in the person of Jesus “the Christ” (Gospels). The “good news” of Jesus is taken throughout the Roman Empire (Acts and Epistles). The books of the Bible will be studied as they appear in this historical framework. Three hours.

252. Christian Doctrine for Educators
This discussion of Christian beliefs will be centered around the following six topics: (1) the Bible, (2) the triune God, (3) sin and its effects, (4) Jesus “the Christ,” (5) the Christian church, (6) the study of the last things. The topics will be studied from a scriptural and historical point of view. The perspective will be from the Protestant viewpoint and at times, Presbyterian distinctives will be presented. Three hours.

Example Two Year Program: BSECE
(builds on two years of previous college course work)

Semester One:
EDU 120. Foundations of Education ......................... 4
EDU 222. Educational Psychology ............................ 3
EDU 234. Teaching in a Pluralistic Society ................. 3
EDU 310. Professional Development Experience I ....... 0
EDU 361. Education of Exceptional Children .......... 3
EDU 366. Literature for Children in the Early Grades ...... 3

Semester Two:
BIB 252. Christian Doctrine for Educators ............... 3
EDU 311. Professional Development Experience II ....... 0
EDU 315. Teaching Reading in the Early Grades .......... 3
EDU 324. Science Content and Skills in the Early Grades .. 3
EDU 326. Math Content and Skills in the Early Grades .... 3
EDU 410. Educational Assessment .......................... 1
EDU 444. Essentials of Instruction in the Early Grades .... 3

Semester Three:
BIB 251. Biblical Literature for Educators ............... 3
EDU 215. Technology for Educators ........................ 3
EDU 312. Professional Development Experience III ...... 0
EDU 313. Language Arts Content and Skills in EG ....... 2
EDU 317. Assessing and Correcting Reading Difficulties .. 2
EDU 328. Social Studies Content and Skills in EG ....... 3
EDU 370. History and Philosophy of American Education . 3
EDU 454. Organization and Management in Early Grades .. 2

Semester Four:
EDU 337. Teaching Art/Music/PE in the Early Grades ...... 3
EDU 480. Senior Integration Paper .......................... 2
EDU 489. Student Teaching Seminar ........................ 2
EDU 492. Teaching Practicum: Elementary Grades ...... 12
Bachelor of Science in Organizational Management (BSOM - Quest)

The Bachelor of Science in Organizational Management program (BSOM - Quest) is structured for those who have at least 60 semester hours of transferable college credit, approximately five years of work experience, and are currently working in some organizational setting which allows for field application of course content. The program gives students a unique opportunity to complete a bachelor’s degree with an academic schedule that accommodates the work schedules of adult students. All applicants for this program must apply through the Quest office. BSOM policies and procedures are outlined in the Quest Student Handbook provided through the Quest office.

Admissions Requirements

Admissions requirements for this program are outlined as follows:
1. Students must be at least 23 years of age.
2. Students must be currently active in either the workforce or some type of community service and must have had approximately five years of work experience or community involvement in the past.
3. Students must have completed a minimum of 60 semester hours of undergraduate college credit with a minimum GPA of 2.00. No credit will be awarded for courses with grades below “C-” or for duplicate or remedial courses. The 60 semester hours should include as many as possible of the following general education core courses:
   - ENG 111. English Composition ........................................3
   - Fine Arts Distribution Requirement * ..............................3
   - Humanities Distribution Requirement * .........................6
   - Mathematics Core Requirement .................................6
   - Natural Science Distribution Requirement * .................6
   - Social Science Distribution Requirement * .................6

* See Core and Distribution Requirements on page 24.

The Natural Science course is not required to have a laboratory component, but is preferred.
A student may be allowed to enter the program with minimal deficiencies in the general education requirements listed above (with the exception of English Composition) or in the number of credits required to enter the program. Because students must fulfill all general education core requirements prior to graduation, any deficiencies will be described to the prospective student at the time of acceptance into the program. Students are advised not to take more than one additional course at a time while enrolled in the program.
4. All students must submit an official transcript from each institution previously attended. Transfer coursework will be evaluated in terms of level, content quality, comparability, and degree program relevance by the appropriate academic department at Covenant.
5. All students must submit an entrance essay and have it approved.

Transfer of Credit

Acceptable credits for transfer include the following:
- Coursework from regionally accredited programs and other coursework from programs that are appropriate to apply toward a baccalaureate degree program
- CLEP, Advanced Placement, and other recognized national examinations (maximum of 30 hours)
- Military or training evaluated by the American Council on Education (ACE) (maximum of 30 hours)
- A maximum of 70 semester hours may be transferred from a two-year program or approved non-accredited program.

Graduation Requirements for a Bachelor of Science in Organizational Management

The Bachelor of Science in Organizational Management (BSOM) curriculum is taught in a series of consecutive courses during three semesters. All major field requirements and general education requirements must be completed prior to graduation.

General Education (Core) Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIB 251. Biblical Literature</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIB 253. Spirituality in the Workplace</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 111. English Composition</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fine Arts Distribution Requirement</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Humanities Distribution Requirement ........................................ 6
Mathematics Core Requirement ............................................ 3
Natural Science Distribution Requirement * .......................... 3
Social Science Distribution Requirement * ............................. 6
General education core subtotal ...................................... 30

* See Core and Distribution Requirements on page 24. The Natural Science course is not required to have a laboratory component, but is preferred.
Note: Both Bible courses are included in the BSOM curriculum.

General Electives
Transfer or other Covenant elective courses ....................... 57

Major and Supporting Course Requirements
IDS 461. Applied Research Methods I .................................. 3
IDS 471. Applied Research Methods II ................................ 3
MGT 400. Group and Team Dynamics ................................. 3
MGT 410. Managerial Communication ................................. 3
MGT 420. Managerial Ethics ............................................... 3
MGT 430. Principles of Management .................................. 3
MGT 440. Principles of Leadership .................................... 3
MGT 450. Organizational Behavior .................................... 3
MGT 460. Human Resource Management .......................... 3
MGT 470. Managerial Marketing ....................................... 3
MGT 480. Entrepreneurship .............................................. 3
MGT 490. Strategic Management I: Concepts ...................... 3
MGT 495. Strategic Management II: Applications ................ 3
Total hours for the major .................................................. 39
Total degree hours ....................................................... 126

To be eligible for academic honors, a student must complete a minimum of 60 semester hours of graded course work at Covenant College.

Organizational Management Program Courses

BIB 251. Biblical Literature
This course will survey the biblical literature from the perspective of the unfolding of God’s covenants. In the Old Testament, emphasis is given to the promise made with Abraham. This promise is followed through the different periods of Old Testament history, concluding with the expectation of the prophet Malachi. The New Testament emphasizes the fulfillment found in the person of Jesus “the Christ” (Gospels). The “good news” of Jesus is taken throughout the Roman Empire (Acts and Epistles). The books of the Bible will be studied as they appear in this historical framework. Three credit hours/five sessions.

BIB 253. Spirituality in the Workplace
This course will explore the biblical concept of the Kingdom of God for the purpose of formulating a Christian worldview and a vision for transforming the world in which the student lives. Emphasis is placed upon living Christian faith and pursuing the Kingdom of God in the workplace. Three credit hours/five sessions.

IDS 461. Applied Research Methods I
This course is based on lectures and exercises designed to teach students how to make business decisions using their experience, intuition, and researched data. Students design a research project based on a work-related topic, develop and implement a survey instrument, and complete a literature review as part of the research project. The project culminates in a comprehensive paper in Applied Research Methods II. Three credit hours/five sessions.

IDS 471. Applied Research Methods II
This course requires students to complete and submit the comprehensive research paper begun in Applied Research Methods I. Students must complete the data-gathering process, report results with statistical analyses including charts and graphs, draw conclusions, and make recommendations as part of the research project. Three credit hours.

MGT 400. Group and Team Dynamics
A study of how human and group behavior affects organizational effectiveness. Emphasis is placed on team building, decision making, and resolving conflict. Students will use models of group and team building for efficient and productive group and individual management. Three credit hours/five sessions.

MGT 410. Managerial Communication
This course focuses on the knowledge and development of effective communication skills in a management setting. Students are expected to design and deliver professional work-related presentations, including visuals aids, and to produce accurate and efficient business documents. Three credit hours/five sessions.

MGT 420. Managerial Ethics
Ethical theories and personal values are examined through readings and discussion, especially as they relate to organizations. Students will develop a personal model for making ethical decisions in the workplace. Three credit hours/five sessions.
MGT 430. Principles of Management
This course introduces students to the practice of management. Students will analyze and apply the functions of management (planning, organizing, directing, and controlling). Students will critique classic organization theory. Three credit hours/five sessions.

MGT 440. Principles of Leadership
This course offers participants the opportunity to identify, cultivate, and enhance their personal leadership capacity, explore the basic principles and concepts of effective leadership, understand leadership from a biblical worldview, and apply and practice leadership strategies essential to leadership effectiveness in their personal, civic, and professional settings. Three credit hours/five sessions.

MGT 450. Organizational Behavior
Students examine human behavior in organizations in both theory and applied managerial practice. The focus is on three levels of analysis: individuals, groups, and organizations. Students will conduct in-depth personal analyses of their knowledge, beliefs, feelings, and actions. Topics covered include morale, diversity, motivation, attitudes, stress, communication, culture, and change. Examination and analysis of behavior and performance within their work organization is included. Three credit hours/five sessions.

MGT 460. Human Resource Management
This course provides a general manager’s perspective on the human resource function in organizations. Students will develop skills in applying current thought and techniques for managing employees and interfacing with a Human Resource Department to enhance organizational effectiveness. Three credit hours/five sessions.

MGT 470. Managerial Marketing
Application of basic marketing theory and terminology to writing, presenting, and analyzing a formal marketing plan, thereby developing the marketing skills and confidence managers need to succeed in today’s rapidly changing environments. Three credit hours/five sessions.

MGT 480. Entrepreneurship
A study of how an individual or a group of individuals use organized efforts to pursue opportunities to create value and grow by fulfilling wants and needs through innovation and uniqueness, no matter what resources the entrepreneur currently possesses. Emphasis will be placed on venture start-up issues, planning the venture, organizing the venture, and launching the venture. Students will develop a plan for an actual venture. Three credit hours/five sessions.

MGT 490. Strategic Management I: Concepts
This course examines the role of management in strategy formulation, implementation, and evaluation. This course is designed to provide Organizational Management students with their first look at the “big picture” of organizational planning. The purpose of strategic management is intended to create and extend sustainable competitive advantage. MGT 490 focuses on the concepts and tools necessary for successful strategic management. Three credit hours/five sessions.

MGT 495. Strategic Management II: Applications
This course examines the role of management in strategy formulation, implementation, and evaluation. MGT 495 is designed to provide Organizational Management students with practice in using strategic management through analyzing business cases and managing a simulated business. Both the business case analysis and the business simulation will focus on using strategic management concepts and tools to create and extend sustainable competitive advantage. Prerequisite: MGT 490. Strategic Management I: Concepts. Three credit hours/five sessions.

Elective Courses
These elective courses are not currently open to students in Covenant’s traditional programs. Contact the Quest office for more information.

BIB 252. Christian Doctrine
This discussion of Christian beliefs will be centered around the following six topics: (1) the Bible, (2) the triune God, (3) sin and its effects, (4) Jesus “the Christ,” (5) the Christian church, (6) the study of last things. The topics will be studied from a scriptural and historical point of view. The perspective will be from the Protestant viewpoint, and at times Presbyterian distinctives will be presented. Three credit hours/five sessions.

ENG 114. Introduction to Literature
An introduction to the enjoyment and understanding of plays, poems, and works of fiction. Works studied will reflect human concerns and ideas in various cultures. Special attention will be given to modern literature and a Christian understanding of our own culture. For students not pursuing a major or minor in English. Three credit hours/eight sessions.

IDS 202. Popular Culture
This course is designed to help students understand the cultural ideas that shape their lives and influence their actions. Attention is focused on the music, people, and events that have played a major role in American culture since 1950. Time will also be spent critiquing popular media like movies, music, news, and MTV. The goal is to give students the necessary tools for living a life of full-orbed obedience to Jesus Christ. As society moves into the twenty-first century, today’s college students will assume leadership
positions in families, churches, government, and careers. This course is designed to help prepare students to serve effectively by understanding the spirits of the age and how they seek students’ allegiance. Three credit hours/eight sessions.

MAT 132. Concepts in Mathematics for Organizational Management Students
The course may cover problem solving, set theory, mathematical logic, functions, counting methods, probability, statistics, and mathematics of finance. The course is designed to fulfill the general education core mathematics requirement. Three credit hours/eight sessions.

MGT 425. Readings in Organizational Management
Special topics in the field of organizational management are explored through a series of readings which are read independently. Opportunity for exploring topics of the student’s individual interest is included. Three credit hours/five sessions.

MGT 426. Creative Problem Solving
The objective of this course is to examine the components of any problem to determine which ones lend themselves to change and solution. Creativity is stressed as a new way of approaching a problem and designing solutions that satisfy the purposes of both the individual and the organization involved. Three credit hours/five sessions.

MGT 435. Conflict Management I: Survey
This course contains an overview of dispute resolution methodologies, comparing secular and Christian models, with an emphasis on responding to conflict in ways informed by a Christian worldview. Three credit hours/five sessions.

MGT 436. Conflict Management II: Skills
This course includes development of basic skills in negotiation and conflict, with an emphasis on helping others respond to conflict in ways informed by a Christian worldview. Prerequisite: MGT 435. Conflict Management I: Survey. Three credit hours/five sessions.

MGT 437. Conflict Management III: Application
This course continues the development of basic skills in mediation, with an emphasis on helping others respond to conflict in ways informed by a Christian worldview. Prerequisite: MGT 436. Conflict Management II: Skills. Three credit hours/ five sessions.

MGT 446. Managing Improvement
This course focuses on the knowledge and development of an effective improvement model required to lead and manage change in an organizational setting. Process improvement is both a science and an art, and the course will blend components of each of these two aspects. Students will learn how to collect and analyze data necessary to develop, test, and implement change. Methods to enhance creativity in problem solving will be presented. Broader issues relating to transforming the culture to promote an environment of improvement will also be explored. Students are expected to demonstrate basic process improvement skills through a professional presentation of an improvement application. Three credit hours/five sessions.

MUS 170. Music Appreciation
This course is designed as an introductory study of the basic written and aural elements of music terminology and theory as well as an exploratory survey of the diverse aspects of musical style and elements of music within historical and cultural contexts. The musical survey of repertory includes examples from western art music, nonwestern musical culture, Christian hymnody and contemporary musical styles. Three credit hours/eight sessions.

PE 151. Concepts in Physical Education, Fitness, and Health
Introduction to principles of physical education, fitness, and health. Topics to be covered through lectures and laboratories include exercise physiology, fitness testing, nutrition, diet, systems of training and motor skill acquisition for lifetime sports. Development of a personal exercise program will be the culminating activity for the course. Two credit hours/six sessions.

PSY 202. Personality in Work Organizations
An exploration of contemporary theories of personality applied to organizational settings. Emphasis will be given to trait-and-factor theories, cognitive theories, and motivational theories of personality with specific application to organizational behavior. Additional topics include research and measurement of personality and cross-cultural differences in personality expression. Three credit hours/eight sessions.

PSY 302. Psychology of Workplace Stress
This course explores the problem of stress in the workplace. Topics include theories of stress, definition and identification of workplace stressors, consequences of workplace stress to individuals and organizations, and individual and organizational strategies for prevention and management of workplace stress. This course integrates psychological theories of stress and stress management with practical analyses of students’ own coping strategies and their organization’s climate relative to stress. Three credit hours/eight sessions.

SOC 141. Principles of Sociology
This course is an introduction to the discipline of Sociology from a Christian perspective. It will present basic sociological concepts in a broad overview of the discipline, focusing on important topics, such as culture and social change, deviance, family and education, politics and
economy, and others. Our goal is to integrate a sociological imagination with a Christian faith perspective, and to use it to inform our understanding of the social worlds we live in. Three credit hours/eight sessions.

SOC 229. Cultural Anthropology
This course provides students with a general introduction to the study of diverse, contemporary cultures across the globe, including our own. Areas of language, religion and worldview, family, and social organization, among others, are explored and discussed in light of our Christian faith and Biblical truth. Be ready to be transported across geographical boundaries to new, exciting, and exotic places and people groups. Three credit hours/eight sessions.

Faculty
Year in parenthesis indicates date of joining faculty.

ANDERSON, Kenneth W.
Associate Professor of Music (2001)
D.M.A., Southwestern Baptist Theological Seminary
M.M., Southwestern Baptist Theological Seminary
B.S., and B.Mus., Philadelphia College of Bible

ANDERSON, Wallace
Vice President for Admissions and Enrollment Management (2004)
M.A., Covenant Theological Seminary
M.Div., Covenant Theological Seminary
M.M., Butler University
B.M., Georgia Southern University

BECKMAN, Jack E.
Associate Professor of Education (2004)
Ph.D., University of Cambridge
M.Phil., University of Cambridge
M.Ed., Covenant College
B.S., Georgia State University

BROUSSARD, Phillip R.
Associate Professor of Physics (2000)
Ph.D. and M.S., Stanford University
B.S., Louisiana State University

BROWN, Jeanell W.
Associate Professor of Music (2000)
D.M.A., University of Maryland
M.M., University of the Pacific
B.M., Wesleyan College

CARPENTER, Kayb
Associate Professor of Art (2004)
M.F.A., University of Michigan
M.A., Wheaton College
B.A., Hillsdale College

CHIARELI, Antonio
Professor of Sociology (2007)
Ph.D. and M.A., Northwestern University
B.A., Macalester College

CLARK, Raymond W.
Associate Professor of Biblical Studies (1966)
D.D., Covenant Theological Seminary
Th.M., Trinity Evangelical Divinity School
B.D., Covenant Theological Seminary
B.R.Ed., Tyndale College

COCHRAN, Diana D.
Assistant Professor of Modern Languages (2003)
M.A., Reformed Theological Seminary
M.A., and B.A., Florida State University

CORBETT, Stephen A.
Assistant Professor of Community Development (2007)
M.Ed., University of Georgia
B.A., Covenant College

CROSSMAN, Brian F.
Associate Professor of Physical Education (1984)
D.A., Middle Tennessee State University
M.Ed. and B.S., Frostburg State College

DAVIS, William
Professor of Philosophy (1997)
Ph.D. and M.A., University of Notre Dame
M.A., Westminster Theological Seminary
B.A., Covenant College

DENNISON, William D.
Professor of Interdisciplinary Studies (1993)
Ph.D., Michigan State University
Th.M. and M.Div., Westminster Theological Seminary
B.A., Geneva College

DODSON, Christopher H.
Associate Professor of Accounting (1982)
Master of Accountancy and B.S., Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University

DODSON, Rebecca J.
Associate Dean of the Master of Education Program (1989)
M.S., Southern Illinois University at Edwardsville
B.A., Covenant College
DREXLER, James L.  
Dean of Social Science and the Master of Education program, and Chair of the Education Department (2004)  
Ph.D., Saint Louis University  
M.Ed., University of Missouri  
M.Div., Covenant Theological Seminary  
B.A., Covenant College  

DRYDEN, Jeff  
Associate Professor of Biblical Studies (2007)  
Ph.D., Cambridge University  
Th.M. and M.Div., Covenant Theological Seminary  
B.E.E., Georgia Institute of Technology  

EAMES, Kevin J.  
Director of Institutional Research (2003)  
Ph.D. and M.S., Georgia State University  
B.A., Florida State University  

FIKKERT, Brian T.  
Associate Professor of Economics (1997)  
Ph.D. and M.Phil., Yale University  
B.A., Dordt College  

FOLLETT, Richard R.  
Associate Professor of History (2001)  
Ph.D. and M.A., Washington University (St. Louis)  
B.A., Arizona State University  

FOREMAN, Clifford W.  
Professor of English (1986)  
Ph.D. and M.A., Boston University  
A.B., Gordon College  

GARRISON, Virginia M.  
Director of Curriculum and Instruction, Quest (2004)  
M.Ed., University of Tennessee at Chattanooga  
B.A., Middle Tennessee State University  

GREEN, Jay D.  
Professor of History (1998)  
Ph.D., Kent State University  
M.A., Trinity Evangelical Divinity School  
B.A., Taylor University  

HADDAD, Daphne W.  
Professor of Education (1996)  
Ph.D., University of South Carolina  
M.Ed. (2), Converse College  
M.A. and B.A. Birmingham University  

HALL, Jeffrey B.  
Vice President for Academic Affairs (1994)  
Ed.D., University of Tennessee  
M.Ed., Slippery Rock University  
B.A., Grove City College  

HALLSTROM, Camille J.  
Associate Professor of Communication (2000)  
M.A., Covenant Theological Seminary  
M.F.A., University of Pittsburgh  
B.A., Indiana University of Pennsylvania  

HESSELINK, Paul K.  
Professor of English (1972)  
Ph.D. and M.A., University of Chicago  
A.B., Hope College  

HOLBERG, John E.  
Research, Instruction and Special Collections Librarian (2003)  
M.St., University of Oxford  
M.A., University of Arizona  
M.A., University of Nebraska  
B.A., New Mexico State University  

HOOVER, David J.  
Professor of Management (1988)  
Ph.D., Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University  
M.Div., Westminster Theological Seminary  
B.A., Covenant College  

HORTON, Philip B.  
Professor of Education (1998)  
Ph.D., Florida State University  
M.S.T., Middle Tennessee State University  
B.A., Bryan College  

HUDSON, Ginner W.  
Dean of Organizational Management and Executive Education (2006)  
Ph.D., Georgia Institute of Technology  
M.S. and B.A., Georgia State University  

HUFFINES, Sarah L.  
Assistant Professor of English (2007)  
M.F.A., Pennsylvania State University  
B.A., University of Florida  

HUNT, John M.  
Associate Professor of Computer Science (2006)  
Ph.D. Clemson University  
M.S., Johns Hopkins University  
B.S., University of Maryland  
B.A., George Washington University  

JACKSON, Alicia  
Assistant Professor of History (2004)  
Ph.D., University of Mississippi  
M.A., Louisiana Technical University  
B.A., Centenary College  

153
JONES, Scott C.
Assistant Professor of Biblical Studies (2005)
Ph.D., Princeton Theological Seminary
M.Div., Reformed Theological Seminary
B.A., University of Mississippi

KAPIC, Kelly M.
Associate Professor of Theological Studies (2001)
Ph.D., King’s College, University of London
M.Div., Reformed Theological Seminary
B.A., Wheaton College

KAUFMANN, Stephen R.
Professor of Education (1982)
Ph.D. and M.A., University of Iowa
B.A., Covenant College

KELLOGG, Edward K.
Professor of Art (1973)
M.A. and B.A., San Diego State College

KREUZE, Brandon R.
Associate Professor of Music (2004)
D.M., Northwestern University
M.M., Western Michigan University
B.A., Calvin College

MACALLISTER, Gwen W.
Associate Professor of English (2002)
Ph.D., University of South Carolina
M.A., University of South Carolina
B.A., Covenant College

MacDOUGALL, Daniel W.
Professor of Biblical Studies (1993)
Ph.D., University of Aberdeen
Th.M., Calvin Theological Seminary
M.Div., Westminster Theological Seminary
B.S.E., University of Michigan

MASK, Russell P.
Assistant Professor of Community Development (2002)
Ph.D. and M.S., University of Wisconsin-Madison
B.A., Wheaton College

METHHE, Larry F.
Professor of Chemistry (1989)
Ph.D., University of Pennsylvania
B.S., Pennsylvania State University

MESSNER, Aaron D.
College Chaplain (2007)
M.Div., Princeton Theological Seminary
M.A. and B.A., Wheaton College

MILLER, Rodney E.
Dean of Records (1991)
M.S. and B.S., Purdue University
A.S., Vincennes University

MINDEMAN, George A.
Director of Library Services (2002)
M.S., University of Washington
M.A., University of Chicago
B.A., Wheaton College

MORRIS, Timothy D.
Professor of Biology (1995)
Ph.D., University of Florida
B.A., Covenant College

MORTON, Jeffrey S.
Professor of Art (2000)
M.F.A., Yale University
B.F.A., Temple University, Tyler School of Art

MORTON, Paul J.
Dean of Humanities and Professor of History (1994)
Ph.D. and M.A., University of Southern California
M.A., Villanova University
B.A., Covenant College

MULLER, John S.
Professor of Sociology (1971)
Ph.D. and M.S., Florida State University
B.A., Covenant College
B.D., Westminster Theological Seminary

NEILES, Tom A.
Associate Professor of Modern Languages (2000)
M.A., Millersville University of Pennsylvania
B.S., Shippensburg University of Pennsylvania

NELSON, Richard W.
Associate Professor of Biology (2006)
Ph.D., Case Western Reserve University
B.S., Furman University

NIELSON, Niel B.
President (2002)
Ph.D. and M.A., Vanderbilt University
B.A., Wheaton College

PARK, Heunggi
Assistant Professor of Mathematics (2006)
Ph.D., University of Georgia
M.Sc. and B.Sc., Jeonbuk National University
PARTAIN, Joseph N.
Assistant Professor of Philosophy (2002)
Ph.D., Vanderbilt University
M.A., Vanderbilt University
B.S., Belmont University

PENNINGTON, Rebecca E.
Assistant Professor of Education (2002)
M.Ed. and B.A., Covenant College

PETCHE, Donald N.
Professor of Physics (1993)
Ph.D., Indiana University
M.S., University of Georgia
B.A., Covenant College

PHILLIPS, Donna
Director of Field Placement (2004)
M.A., University of Tennessee at Chattanooga
B.A., Covenant College

QUATRO, Scott A.
Associate Professor of Management (2006)
Ph.D., Iowa State University
M.B.A., College of William and Mary
B.A., Pepperdine University

RALSTON, Patricia
Associate Professor of English (1992)
Ph.D., Middle Tennessee State University
M.A., University of Tennessee at Chattanooga
B.A., Covenant College

RULON, Michael J.
Associate Professor of Psychology (1975)
Ph.D., Ohio State University
M.A., Humboldt State College
B.A., Westmont College

SHAW, Sanford W.
Professor of Modern Languages (2007)
Ph.D., Cornell University
B.A., Middlebury College

SIZEMORE, Douglas R.
Professor of Computer Sciences (1974)
Ph.D., University of Northern Colorado
M.A., Conservative Baptist Theological Seminary
B.A., Taylor University

SLAVOVSKY, Claire E.
Assistant Professor of Communication (2008)
M.F.A., Regent University
B.A., Covenant College

STER, William L.
Assistant Professor of Physical Education (2000)
M.Ed. and M.S., University of Tennessee at Chattanooga
B.A., Covenant College

STEWART, Kenneth J.
Professor of Theological Studies (1997)
Ph.D., University of Edinburgh
M.Phil., University of Waterloo
M.Th. and M.Div., Westminster Theological Seminary
B.A., University of British Columbia

TATE, William C.
Professor of English (2007)
Ph.D., University of North Carolina
M.A., Duke University
M.A. and B.A., Bob Jones University

TRIMIEW, Oliver L., Jr.
Associate Professor of Interdisciplinary Studies (1988)
Ph.D., Vanderbilt University
M.A., University of Chicago
M.Div., Gordon-Conwell Theological Seminary
B.A., Covenant College

VOS, Matthew S.
Associate Professor of Sociology (2000)
Ph.D., University of Tennessee
M.Ed., University of Tennessee at Chattanooga
B.A., Covenant College

VOYLES, Brad A.
Dean of Students (2005)
M.Div., Reformed Theological Seminary
M.S.Ed., Southern Illinois University
B.A., DePauw University

WARD, Herbert D.
Professor of Biblical Studies (2005)
Th.M., Covenant Theological Seminary
M.Div., Covenant Theological Seminary
J.D., University of Missouri School of Law

WENGER, Jerome D.
Dean of Science and Professor of Biology (1972)
Ph.D., University of Arkansas
M.A. and B.S., Western Michigan University

WESCHER, Lance R.
Assistant Professor of Economics (2006)
Ph.D. and M.A., University of Notre Dame
B.A., Wheaton College
WILDEMAN, James A.
Associate Professor of English (1983)
Ed.D., University of Georgia
M.A., University of South Dakota
B.A., Covenant College

WILSON, Eric N.
Assistant Professor of Mathematics (2007)
Ph.D., Indiana University
M.S., University of New Hampshire
B.S., The Ohio State University

WINGARD, John C., Jr.
Professor of Philosophy (2007)
Ph.D., University of Miami
M.Div., Reformed Theological Seminary
B.A., Belhaven College

WRIGHT, Phillip G.
Professor of Psychology (1984)
Ph.D., McGill University
M.A., University of Toronto
B.Sc., McGill University

YOUNG, Bruce R.
Associate Professor of Education (2004)
Ed.D., University of San Francisco
M.Ed., Holy Names University
B.A., Covenant College

ZUIDEMA, Daniel R.
Assistant Professor of Chemistry (2005)
Ph.D., Wake Forest University
B.Sc., Calvin College

CLUMPNER, Joseph
Mathematics and Applied Science (1985)
Ph.D., Yale University
S.B. and S.M., Massachusetts Institute of Technology

DAMERON, Raymond H.
Physics (1964)
M.S., University of Tennessee at Chattanooga
M.Div., Covenant Theological Seminary
B.S., Pennsylvania Military College

FENNEMA, John E.
Education (1999)
Ed.D., University of Georgia
M.A., Reformed Theological Seminary
M.A., Florida Atlantic University
B.A., Calvin College

HEDDENDORF, Russell H.
Sociology (1982)
Ph.D., University of Pittsburgh
M.A., Columbia University
B.A., Queens College

KRABBENDAM, Hendrik
Biblical Studies (1973)
Th.D. and Th.M., Westminster Theological Seminary
B.D. (equiv.) and B.A. (equiv.), Theologische Hoogeschool

LAMBERT, Roger L.
Biblical Studies and Missions (1982)
Ph.D., Fuller Theological Seminary
Th.M., Covenant Theological Seminary
B.D., Asbury College

LOTHERS, John E.
Biology (1966)
Ph.D., University of Kansas
M.S., Kansas State University
B.S., Oklahoma State University

McLELLAND, Reginald F.
Philosophy (1987)
Ph.D. and M.A., University of Georgia
M.Div., Reformed Theological Seminary
B.A., Western Carolina University

SCHAFFERS, Wilhelms J.
Ph.D., University of Delaware
M.S., University of Delft

Professors Emeriti

ANDERSON, Charles
Biblical Studies (1964)
M.S.Th., University of the South
B.D., Faith Seminary
A.B., Wheaton College

ASHLOCK, Robert B.
Education (1988)
Ed.D., Indiana University
M.S. and B.S., Butler University
Board of Trustees

2008-2009

Mr. T. March Bell '78
Mr. Joel Belz '62
Dr. Stephen Briggs
Mr. William P. Burdette
Mr. David F. Byers, Jr.
Dr. J. Render Caines '69
Mr. Charles R. Cox '64
Dr. Bradley M. Harris '70
Mr. Duncan Highmark
Dr. Evan C. Hock
Mr. J. Thomas Holton
Dr. William Yong Jin
Mr. James R Jolly
Rev. Michael L. Jones
Dr. Julius Kim
Mr. W. David Marshall
Mr. Martin A. Moore
Rev. Samuel C. Murrell '81
Rev. Randy Nabors '72
Dr. Robert A. Petterson
Mr. Peter B. Polk '76
Dr. Robert S. Rayburn '72
Mr. Donald Rittler
Rev. George W. Robertson '88
Rev. Arthur E. Scott '63
Rev. Thomas C. Vanden Heuvel
Mr. Bruce C. Williams
Mr. R. Craig Wood

History of Covenant College

On April 5, 1955, the Presbyterian Synod met in Wilton, North Dakota, to consider establishing a liberal arts college under the Bible Presbyterian Synod. The College was organized by the Synod and named “Covenant” by Dr. Robert G. Rayburn, the school’s first president. In the fall of 1955, the school began operation at the Pasadena City Church in Pasadena, California. Covenant was to be a Christian liberal arts college acknowledging Christ’s preeminence to help Christians learn to live as active, reforming members of a complex society.

In 1956, Covenant College moved to Creve Coeur in St. Louis County, near St. Louis, Missouri. The first property purchased in St. Louis, from Millstone Construction Company, consisted of twenty-five acres, with one building located in the center that was used for all functions.

A number of professors from Faith Theological Seminary near Philadelphia came to St. Louis, and Covenant became a four-year liberal arts college and a three-year theological seminary operated by one board and one administration.

An order of Catholic sisters at St. John’s Hospital donated a building to the College which eventually became the administration building. Both the College and the seminary increased in size, and soon a new residence hall was needed. Mr. Hugh Smith heard that the “Castle in the Clouds,” near Chattanooga, Tennessee, was for sale. After much debate, the old hotel was purchased for Covenant College in 1964. Today the College campus contains a total of 300 acres.

Covenant College has had five presidents: Dr. Robert G. Rayburn, Dr. Marion D. Barnes, Dr. Martin Essenburg, Dr. Frank A. Brock, and Dr. Niel B. Nielson, who now serves in this capacity.

Today Covenant’s total enrollment is more than 1,300, with forty-six states and nineteen foreign countries represented. Eighty-eight percent of the teaching faculty members have earned doctoral or terminal degrees.

Covenant offers associate of arts, bachelor of arts, bachelor of science, bachelor of music and master of education degrees. Several pre-professional programs are also available. Students are encouraged to develop an active Christian mind.

As a member of the NAIA, Covenant’s intercollegiate sports include men’s baseball, men’s and women’s basketball, men’s and women’s cross-country, men’s and women’s golf, men’s and women’s soccer, women’s softball, men’s and women’s tennis, and women’s volleyball. Many intramural sports are played.
Covenant College centers its entire program in Colossians 1:18: “In all things Christ preeminent.” Christ is acknowledged as the creator of all things, as the redeemer of people fallen into sin, as the touchstone of all truth, and as the sovereign ruler over all areas of life. Covenant seeks the mind of Christ as the biblical perspective from which we view and respond to reality. Covenant seeks to define all areas of its structure and program according to this understanding of Christ’s preeminence.

History of Carter Hall

The tract of land on which Covenant College is located has been a pioneer’s home place and a plush resort. Under a treaty in 1819, the land lay along the northern boundary of the Cherokee Nation. After the Indians were forced westward along the “Trail of Tears,” the land was seized by the federal government and was ordered auctioned to benefit the widows and orphans of the War of 1812.

Robert M. Parris took the bid on a large portion of land, later adding to his holdings through purchases from a widow and her two daughters. In 1856 he sold 400 acres to C. C. Jackson for one dollar per acre. Jackson settled with his family in a cabin near Frontier Bluff. (The family cemetery remains in a protected area below the College.) Sallie Jackson remembered hearing the cannon and musket fire from the Battle of Chickamauga; family members watched the battle from the top of Jackson Hill. Later, federal troops used the Jackson land as a camp.

The Lookout Mountain Hotel (now Carter Hall) was built in 1927 as a posh resort at a cost of $1,450,000. Paul Carter’s plans called for 200 guest rooms, the South’s largest ballroom, and a tower to stand ten stories high. The hotel opened in 1928 offering swimming, tennis, horseback riding, dancing, hiking, golf, and elegant meals. The Great Depression proved its downfall, however, and two more attempts to salvage it as a hotel failed.

Hugh Smith of Huntsville, Alabama, learned of the property in the early sixties and saw its potential as a college site. He recommended the idea to the Covenant College trustees, then in St. Louis. Since the College had outgrown its facilities there, the decision was made, after much debate and some delay, to move to Lookout Mountain. Smith was assisted by Harold Finch.

Renovations were made and the dedicatory service was held September 19, 1964.

College Hymn

All For Jesus

All for Jesus! All for Jesus!
All my being’s ransomed power;
All my thoughts and words and doings;
All my days and all my hours.

Let my hands perform His bidding;
Let my feet run in His ways;
Let mine eyes see Jesus only;
Let my lips speak forth His praise.

Worldlings prize their gems of beauty,
Cling to gilded toys of dust;
Boast of wealth and fame and pleasure –
Only Jesus will I trust.

Since mine eyes were fixed on Jesus,
I’ve lost sight of all beside,
So enchained my spirit’s vision,
Looking at the crucified.

Oh what wonder! How amazing!
Jesus, glorious King of kings,
Deigns to call me His beloved,
Lets me rest beneath His wings.

Amen.