Acceptance into the Biology Major
Because of the rigorous nature of the major, a minimum combined SAT score of 1100 (sum of the critical reading and math section scores), or composite ACT score of 24 is normally required for those declaring a biology major. Students with lower test scores should consult the Biology Department chair before registering for biology courses required in the major. The biology major calls for early counseling of students in order that they may be properly informed concerning requirements and necessary course sequences.

Biology Major Options
The department offers four concentrations for completing a major in biology:
1) a general option that includes a wide range of courses across the biological disciplines;
2) a biomedical concentration which emphasizes cellular and molecular biology and is the recommended biology major concentration for pre-medical students and students interested in biomedical research;
3) an environmental biology concentration; and
4) a health professions concentration recommended for those students considering graduate/professional training in nursing, physicians assistant, physical therapy, occupational therapy, and a variety other health related fields.

Students with questions concerning the best option for their future plans should consult the department chair.

Students interested in certification for teaching biology in secondary school (high school) should consult with the chair of the Education Department (See Requirements for a Major in Natural Science with Georgia Secondary School Broad Fields Sciences Certification)

Requirements for Major in Biology - General
The core and distribution requirements for a major in biology are those listed for baccalaureate degrees on page 24 with the exception that CHE 121. General Chemistry is fulfilling the natural science lab requirement, and is already required for the major.

Core requirements .............................................................. 54
Electives ............................................................................ 3-7

Major and Supporting Course Requirements*
BIO 111-112. General Biology I, II ................................. 8
BIO 242. Cellular and Molecular Biology ......................... 4
BIO 260. Ecology ‘W’ ....................................................... 4
BIO 291. Biological Perspectives ........................................ 3
BIO 311. Practicum in Biology ......................................... 0-2
BIO 490. Biology Seminar ‘S’ ......................................... 1
BIO 492-493. Senior Integration Paper I, II ..................... 2,1
Biology electives
Group 2 electives—two courses (see list below) ............... 7-8
Group 3 electives—two courses (see list below) ............... 7-8
CHE 121-122. General Chemistry I, II ........................... 8
CHE 323-324. Organic Chemistry I, II ............................ 8
Mathematics through MAT 142. Precalculus. If a math placement level of 4 or higher is received, then one additional math course is required

* These requirements may include enough units in chemistry for a chemistry minor. If an additional minor is desired, the total number of units taken may exceed the 126 needed for graduation.
Requirements for Major in Biology - Biomedical Concentration

This option offers a concentration in cellular and molecular biology and is recommended for those interested in biotechnology, biomedical research and professional school in medicine (veterinary as well as human), dentistry, podiatry and optometry. A minimum combined SAT score of 1200 (sum of the critical reading and math section scores), or composite ACT score of 27 at the time of acceptance into Covenant College is strongly recommended for those choosing the biomedical concentration.

The core and distribution requirements for a major in biology are those listed for baccalaureate degrees on page 24 with the exception that CHE 121. General Chemistry is fulfilling the natural science lab requirement, and is already required for the major.

Core requirements ............................................................... 54
Electives ............................................................................ 3-7

Major and Supporting Course Requirements*

BIO 111-112. General Biology I, II ........................................ 8
BIO 242. Cellular and Molecular Biology ................................ 4
BIO 260. Ecology ‘W’ .......................................................... 4
BIO 291. Biological Perspectives .......................................... 3
BIO 311. Practicum in Biology .............................................. 0-2
BIO 490. Biology Seminar ‘S’ .............................................. 1
BIO 492-493. Senior Integration Paper I, II ......................... 2,1

Biology electives
Group 2 electives—4 courses (see list below) ..................... 14-16
CHE 121-122. General Chemistry I, II ................................. 8
CHE 323-324. Organic Chemistry I, II ................................. 8
MAT 142. Precalculus Mathematics ..................................... 4
STA 251. Elementary Statistical Methods ............................ 4
Summer courses at AuSable Institute (3 courses) ............... 12

Total hours for the major and supporting courses .... 65-69
Degree Total ......................................................................... 126

* These requirements may include enough units in chemistry for a chemistry minor. If an additional minor is desired, the total number of units taken may exceed the 126 needed for graduation.
Requirements for Major in Biology - Health Professions Concentration

This concentration provides a solid foundation in biology and the flexibility to meet pre-requisites for graduate and professional programs for a variety of health professions. Students who intend to pursue graduate and/or professional training in physical therapy, nursing, physicians assistant programs, occupational therapy and other similar programs will be well served in this concentration. (Please note that the biomedical concentration is recommended for pre-medical students) Students need to be aware of any specific requirements of particular graduate/professional programs that are not included in the health professions concentration so that they can work with their advisor to make arrangements for any additional courses as needed.

The core and distribution requirements for a major in biology are those listed for baccalaureate degrees on page 24 with the exception that CHE 103. Introductory Chemistry or CHE 121. General Chemistry is fulfilling the natural science lab requirement, and is already required for the major, and PSY100 General Psychology will be taken for the social science distribution requirement.

Core requirements ...............................................................50
Electives.......................................................................... 7-11

Major and Supporting Course Requirements

BIO 111-112. General Biology I, II ..................................... 8
BIO 242. Cellular and Molecular Biology .......................... 4
BIO 291. Biological Perspectives ....................................... 3
BIO 311. Practicum in Biology ......................................... 0-2
BIO 490. Biology Seminar ‘S’ ......................................... 1
BIO 492-493. Senior Integration Paper I, II ....................... 2,1
Biology electives
Groups 1and 2 electives—4 courses (see list below -
one course must be designated a ‘W’ course).......... 14-16
CHE 103-104. Introductory Chemistry I, II or
CHE 121-122. General Chemistry I, II ......................... 8
MAT 142. Precalculus Mathematics .............................. 4
PSY100. General Psychology (to be taken to fulfill
the core social science distribution requirement)........ 4
PSY 303. Developmental Psychology ........................... 4
PHY 131-132. General College Physics I, II ................... 8
STA 251. Elementary Statistical Methods ........................ 4
Total hours for the major and supporting courses .... 65-69
Degree Total.................................................................126

Biology Elective Course Groupings

Group 1: BIO 220 (W), 221, 219, 242, 260 (W)

Group 2: BIO 320, 321, 323, 340, 345, 346, 391; CHE 423
Biochemistry, PE 431 Kinesiology, PE433 Physiology of Exercise

Group 3: BIO 324, 326, 327, 331, 335, 361.

Requirements for Minor in Biology

BIO 111-112. General Biology I, II ................................. 8
Biology electives .......................................................... 12
Total hours for the minor ..............................................20

Biology Courses

111. General Biology I
The course focuses on basic principles of biology at the molecular and cellular level: it includes an introduction to biochemistry, a survey of cell structures and functions, the study of energy transformations in cells, inheritance, cell division, molecular genetics, immunology and development. Designed for science majors and pre-nursing, pre-medical and pre-dental students. Three hours lecture. Three hours laboratory. Laboratory fee: $30. Prerequisite: a minimum combined SAT score of 1100 (sum of the critical reading and math section scores), or composite ACT score of 24, or permission of instructor. Four hours. LAB

112. General Biology II
The course focuses basic principles of biology at the organ system, organism and community levels including a taxonomic survey of the major biological kingdoms. Three hours lecture. Designed for science majors and pre-nursing, pre-medical and pre-dental students. Three hours laboratory. Laboratory fee: $30. Prerequisite: a minimum combined SAT score of 1100 (sum of the critical reading and math section scores), or composite ACT score of 24, or permission of instructor. Four hours. LAB

219. Nutrition
The course includes a study of the various types of nutrients, how they are digested, absorbed, and metabolized and how they function. Guidelines are given for amounts of the various nutrients needed to maintain good health and proper weight. Students are provided some experience in analyzing their own diets. Laws regulating ingredients are examined. Three hours.

220. Human Anatomy and Physiology I
The structure and function of the human body from the systems perspective. The course focuses on the circulatory, respiratory, digestive, urinary and reproductive systems. The cat is used for dissection purposes. Three hours lecture. Three hours laboratory. Laboratory fee: $30. Prerequisite: BIO 111 or 112. Four hours. ‘W’
221. Human Anatomy and Physiology II
The structure and function of the human body from the systems perspective. The course focuses on the integumentary, skeletal, muscular, nervous and endocrine systems. The cat is used for dissection purposes. Three hours lecture. Three hours laboratory. Laboratory fee: $30. Prerequisite: BIO 111 or 112. Four hours

242. Cellular and Molecular Biology
A detailed study of the nature and utilization of nucleic acid-based information systems in living cells. The course focuses on DNA (structure, replication, repair, gene regulation), RNA (structure, synthesis, processing and function) and proteins (structure, synthesis, function). Techniques for studying and engineering nucleic acids and proteins will also be covered. Prerequisites: BIO 111, 112. Three hours lecture; three hours laboratory. Laboratory fee: $30. Four hours.

260. Ecology
Relations of organisms to the physical and biological conditions under which they live. Three hours lecture. Three hours laboratory. Prerequisites: BIO 111, 112. Laboratory fee: $30. Four hours. ‘W’

263. Natural History of the Appalachian Highlands
This is a study of the unique interface of northern and southern flora and fauna in the southeastern highlands region. The course will include an overview of the geography of the area and discussions of the interactions among native and European peoples. Issues of conservation will also be addressed. Three hours.

291. Biological Perspectives
The course is designed to familiarize students with the historical, philosophical and theological context of modern science in general and modern biology in particular. Examples are drawn from both the physical and biological sciences to illustrate the complex and inevitable interplay between philosophical and theological convictions and the practice of science. Prerequisites: BIO 111, 112. Three hours.

299. Special Topics
Opportunities for study in various topics of interest within the field of biology. These may be short-term courses offered during the semester or during the summer term. Topics will be decided by the Biology faculty as need and interest arise. Prerequisites: as appropriate. Credit to be determined.

311. Practicum in Biology
Introduction to work in a biologically-related area (medical, nutritional, environmental, business, physical therapy, occupational therapy, etc). Prerequisites: BIO 111, 112, plus possible other appropriate courses depending on the area chosen. Not open to freshmen. Thirty hours work time per credit hour. Repeatable. One to three hours.

320. Comparative Anatomy
Classification and comparison of typical chordate animals with emphasis on the vertebrates. Prerequisites: BIO 111, 112. Two hours lecture. Six hours laboratory. Laboratory fee: $30. Four hours.

321. Comparative Animal Physiology
A comparative study of functions of animal organ systems. Prerequisites: BIO 111, 112. Three hours.

322. Developmental Biology
Experimental and descriptive aspects of animal development, with emphasis on vertebrates. Prerequisites: BIO 111, 112. Three hours lecture. Three hours laboratory. Laboratory fee: $30. Four hours.

323. Developmental Biology
Experimental and descriptive aspects of animal development, with emphasis on vertebrates. Prerequisites: BIO 111, 112. Three hours lecture. Three hours laboratory. Laboratory fee: $30. Four hours.

324. Biology of Invertebrates
The study of invertebrate animals with emphasis on structure, function and taxonomy. Prerequisites: BIO 111, 112. Three hours lecture. Three hours laboratory. Laboratory fee: $30. Four hours.

327. Ornithology
The biology, behavior, ecology, and identification of birds. Laboratory work includes field work as well as dissecting a pigeon. Prerequisites: BIO 111, 112. Laboratory fee: $30. May also be taken at AuSable Institute. Four hours.

331. Herpetology
Herpetology is the study of the taxonomy, anatomy, natural history, and physiology of reptiles and amphibians. Any laboratory work will be done within the lecture periods. Prerequisites: BIO 111, 112. Three hours.

335. Field Botany
The course studies the taxonomy and ecology of vascular plants as components of natural communities. Field identification of plant species will be stressed and will include laboratory dissection and identification. Prerequisites: BIO 111, 112; or permission of instructor. Laboratory fee: $30. May also be taken at AuSable Institute. Four hours.

340. Microbiology
The course studies microbial life histories, morphology, physiology, identification, culture techniques, environmental
microbiology, control, and the etiology and pathology of infectious disease. Prerequisite: BIO 242. Three hours lecture. Three hours laboratory. Laboratory fee: $30. Four hours.

345. Immunology
A study of human defenses against exogenous infectious agents and endogenous neoplasia. The course includes an overview of the nonspecific defenses but focuses on specific defenses. Prerequisites: BIO 242. Three hours.

346. Cancer Biology
An examination of the molecular and cellular events that lead to the unregulated proliferation of cells in the human body. Significant attention is given to tumor immunology, mechanisms of metastasis and anti-cancer therapies. Some material concerning cancer epidemiology, host-tumor interactions and cancer prevention is also included. Prerequisite: BIO 242. Three hours.

361. Land Resources
Systems level perspective on land forms. Includes analysis and interpretation of data, both on-site and remote-sensing data. Includes readings on land use and planning. Prerequisite: one year of college science. Laboratory fee: $20. Mainly offered at AuSable Institute. Four hours.

390. Special Topics in Biology
This course explores topics of current interest in the department not covered in other courses. Topics might include plant physiology, human genetics, history of biology, animal histology and microtechnique, and methods of biological research. Some offerings of this course may fulfill the ‘S’ requirement. Prerequisites: BIO 111, 112. Repeatable. One to four hours.

392. Directed Individual Study
Individualized study to pursue or review certain topics in biology. Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Repeatable. One to two hours. Course fee: up to $30.

413. Genetics
Principles of heredity including classical, molecular, cellular, behavioral, and population genetics. Prerequisites: BIO 111, 112. Three hours lecture. Three hours laboratory. Laboratory fee: $30. Four hours.

490. Biology Seminar
Oral presentation of scientific work is an essential element of all the scientific disciplines. This course provides instruction and practice in this important component of participation in the biological scientific community. Prerequisites: Biology major and junior-level standing. One hour. ‘S’

492.-Senior Integration Paper in Biology I
The course is designed to help senior biology majors develop and execute to a “good draft stage” a scholarly project which deals with a topic of interest suitable for a biology major, in which they have a personal stake and which allows them in some aspect or other to explicitly exhibit the analytical skills of a Christian heart and mind in a “worldview-ish” mode. Prerequisites: Biology major and senior–level standing, or permission of the instructor. Two hours. ‘S’

493. Senior Integration Paper in Biology II
Further refinement development of SIP I course products. Students will begin the course by reading and discussing fellow students’ papers and offering suggestions for improvements. Each student will then meet with the instructor to plan and develop a contract for further work on the paper. Prerequisite: BIO 492. One hour.

The following courses are taught only at AuSable Institute (see their catalog for course descriptions of courses currently offered at www.ausables.org):
260. Field Natural History (Natural History in Spring)
262. Field Biology of the Pacific Northwest (Natural History of Pacific Northwest)
315. Tropical Agriculture and Missions
316. Ecological Agriculture
325. Marine Invertebrates
328. Birds and Mammals of South India
329. Marine Mammals
330. Mammals of East Africa
332. Fish Biology and Ecology
336. Wood Plants
371. Aquatic Biology
372. Limnology
381. Global Development and Ecological Sustainability
382. Development and Ecological Sustainability in Africa
467. Ecology of India Tropics
471. Conservation Biology
477. Plant Ecology
478. Alpine Ecology
479. Tropical Mountain Ecology of India
482. Restoration Ecology
485. Marine Stewardship